REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE SUPREME COURT OF VIRGINIA

Parent Education Evaluation

TO THE GOVERNOR AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF VIRGINIA



COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA RICHMOND 2003

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TO: The Honorable Mark R. Warner, Governor of Virginia

and

Members of the Virginia General Assembly

The report contained herein is pursuant to House Bill 1178, agreed to by the 2000 General Assembly. This report constitutes the response of the Office of the Executive Secretary of the Supreme Court of Virginia on: 1) the number and geographic availability of parent education seminars, 2) the actual cost of providing such seminars as reported by the participating programs, and 3) any feedback from judges regarding the effect of mandating seminar participation by court order. This report is submitted for your review and consideration.

Respectfully submitted,

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Robert N. Baldwin **Executive Secretary**

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Office of the Executive Secretary of the Supreme Court of Virginia was requested by the 2000 General Assembly, pursuant to House Bill 1178, to develop and disseminate information to the 2003 General Assembly regarding: 1) the number and geographic availability of parent education seminars, 2) the actual cost of providing such seminars as reported by the participating programs, and 3) any feedback from judges regarding the effect of mandating seminar participation by court order. House Bill 1178 had a one-year delayed enactment period with the provisions of the bill taking effect July 1, 2001.

A. Background

Our society has experienced fundamental changes in the institution of marriage over the past half-century. Today, over half of all marriages and non-marital partnerships end in divorce or separation, approximately a quarter of all children are born outside of marriage, and the percentage of families headed by a single parent has more than tripled since 1960. The transformation of family structures and consequent social impacts have created a need for proactive strategies to assist divorcing and separating families. This reflects a growing awareness by academics, mental health professionals, community service providers and court personnel that divorce and separation can have devastating effects on children. The most rapidly developing intervention has been the institution of mandatory education programs for divorcing or separating parents. The goal of these programs is to help parents learn new skills in how to keep children out of the middle of conflicts between parents, how to improve communication with the co-parent, and how to collaborate with the co-parent to protect the emotional, legal and economic well-being of their children.

In Virginia, parent education programs have existed for over a decade, but referral to such programs has varied from court to court. House Bill 1178, passed by the 2000 General Assembly, requires that when parties are parents of a child whose custody or visitation is contested, the court shall order the parties to attend educational seminars on the effects of separation or divorce on children, parenting responsibilities, options for conflict resolution and financial responsibilities. Following the passage of HB 1178, the Office of the Executive Secretary (OES) developed a list of parent education programs with information provided from the courts and placed it on the Supreme Court of Virginia homepage. Several training sessions were held to inform judges about the new parent education mandate. Parent education programs were requested to give parents attending the seminar an exit survey developed by the Office of the Executive Secretary in order to capture information on parent satisfaction with the course. In the Fall of 2002, a survey was sent to the parent education providers to determine the cost of conducting such seminars. A separate survey was sent to all Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court Judges and Circuit Court Judges to determine their impressions of the effect of the parent education mandate.

B. Evaluations

1. Parent Feedback

From July 1, 2001 – October 31, 2002, approximately 5,000 survey responses were submitted by parents following the parent education seminar. Feedback from the parents regarding the seminar is very positive with over 93% of parents agreeing that the course taught them how to reduce parental conflict and 92% agreeing that the course taught them parenting skills and co-parenting techniques. For complete survey results, see Appendix E.

2. Number and Geographical Availability

There are 105 parent education programs around the Commonwealth. Each Circuit in Virginia has a number of parent education providers serving that area. Where programs have indicated that they serve only particular counties or cities within a Circuit, that information has been noted on the list of Parent Education Providers (See Appendix D). Anecdotally, there have been some concerns expressed that there is insufficient "coverage" in terms of the availability of parenting courses in the truest sense. This may be due to programs covering only specific cities or counties within a Circuit, requiring parents to travel some distance in certain situations. In addition, programs may offer seminars infrequently or at times that are inconvenient for parents, thereby limiting accessibility. A complete list of programs divided by judicial regions and identifying the number of participants served may be found in Appendix F.

3. Cost of Providing Parent Education Seminars

Out of a total of 105 parent education programs, 90 (86%) returned the OES survey requesting information on the cost of providing such seminars. The 90 programs together offered 1,362 courses statewide between July 1, 2001 and June 30, 2002. 13,309 parents attended the parent education course in this time frame. The average annual budget attributed to the parent education programs offered between July 1, 2001 and June 30, 2002 is \$7,748. The average fee participants were charged is \$35. The average cost per participant is \$79. Sixty-five programs offered sliding scale fees and/or free classes in case of need. The fee was reduced or waived for 1,477 (11%) of participants. The parent education programs received \$365,007 in fees from participants between July 1, 2001 and June 30, 2002. Sixty programs (67%) had more expenses than the fees received. Thus, the data received indicates that most programs lost money over the last year in offering the parent education program, unless the program was offered through a governmental entity, college, or other institution that could support the program as part of its other services. Only 8 programs have decided to discontinue the seminar in the future.

4. Feedback from Judges

A total of 138 (53%) judges responded to a survey provided by OES regarding their impressions of the impact of the parent education mandate. Thirty-six percent of judges found that the seminar had no noticeable effects. Thirty-three percent of judges found that parents are more focused on child(ren)'s needs. Twenty-eight percent found that there is an increase in

mediated agreements and there is less parental hostility in court. Sixty-nine percent of judges believe that the parent education mandate should continue as it currently exists. The most frequent comment by judges with regard to suggestions for revisions/modifications of the parent education mandate is that the Courts should retain discretion as to whether to refer parties to the parent education seminar. See Appendix I for a complete listing of the judges' survey responses and comments.

PREFACE

The 2000 Session of the General Assembly of Virginia, pursuant to House Bill 1178, requested the Office of the Executive Secretary to report to the General Assembly by January 1, 2003, on: 1) the number and geographical availability of parent education seminars, 2) the actual cost of providing such seminars as reported by the participating programs, and 3) any feedback from judges regarding the effect of mandating seminar participation by court order. House Bill 1178 had a one-year delayed enactment period with the provisions of the bill taking effect July 1, 2001.

The following report is a compilation of the information received from surveys of parent education providers, judges, and program participants. The appendices include a copy of the survey instruments used to gather data and reports detailing the information obtained.

EVALUATION OF PARENT EDUCATION PROGRAMS

I. Introduction

Our society has experienced fundamental changes in the institution of marriage over the past half-century, with over half of all marriages and non-marital relationships ending in divorce or separation. Since the 1990's, there has been tremendous growth in the propensity of many courts to adopt proactive strategies to assist divorcing and separating (both married and unmarried) families. This reflects a growing awareness by academics, mental health professionals, community service providers and court personnel that divorce and separation can have devastating effects on children. The most rapidly developing intervention has been the institution of mandatory education programs for divorcing or separating parents. The goal of these programs is to increase parental awareness of the potential harmful effects of family breakup on the children as well as to provide skills to parents to aid in communication, parenting and conflict resolution. A 1997 national survey found that nearly half of all the counties in the United States offer parent education programs and that more than half a dozen states have statewide mandatory programming.

II. History

In Virginia, parent education programs have existed for over a decade. Referral to such programs has varied from court to court. In 1999, the Office of the Executive Secretary (OES) developed a Model Parent Education Curriculum pursuant to House Joint Resolution 591. A Committee, including a diverse representation of individuals involved in custody proceedings as well as parent education seminar providers, judges, and experts in child development, assisted in the development of the Curriculum. The Curriculum provides a comprehensive overview of the goals of the parent education course as well as an outline of content areas to be covered in parent education programs. The Curriculum was disseminated to all juvenile and circuit court judges as well as Commissioners in Chancery in the fall of 1999.

In 2000, the General Assembly passed House Bill 1178, which requires that, when parties are parents of a child whose custody or visitation is contested, the court shall order the parties, at the time of the initial court appearance, to attend educational seminars on the effects of separation or divorce on children, parenting responsibilities, options for conflict resolution, and financial responsibilities. (See Appendix A.) The fee charged a party for participation in such a program should be based on the party's ability to pay; however, no fee in excess of fifty dollars may be charged. The bill had a one-year delayed enactment period to allow for the development of parent education programs across the state that conform to the Model Parent Education Curriculum.

Following the passage of HB 1178, the Office of the Executive Secretary sent a letter to all juvenile and domestic relations district court and circuit court judges notifying them of the amendments to § 16.1-278.15 and 20-103 of the *Code of Virginia*. Judges were also asked to complete a brief survey to provide OES with the names of the parent education programs the

courts were aware of in the Commonwealth to assist with the development of a comprehensive list of parent education programs. The Parent Education Network (PEN), a private organization, was also independently formed to serve as a resource for professional training and continuing education of parent educators. PEN's objective was to assist in the development and implementation of parent education programs and to serve as a forum for the exchange of information in the field of parent education.

Several training programs were conducted for judges in 2000 and 2001 at conferences and regional meetings to explain the new parent education referral requirement. A new Parent Education Order of Referral Form was created to facilitate the referral of parties to the program in a consistent manner. (See Appendix B.) Judges began seeking the assistance of OES in determining which parent education provider to use. To assist courts in the selection process, a Self-Evaluation Form was developed by the Parent Education Network for educators to complete and submit to courts that they were interested in serving. (See Appendix C.) The information on the Form could assist educators in demonstrating to judges their qualifications, experience, and program structure.

OES sent a mailing to all identified parent education programs seeking accurate contact information and a listing of the courts the programs would serve. A Directory of Parent Education programs was developed and placed on the Supreme Court of Virginia's homepage (www.courts.state.va.us). A complete list of Parent Education Programs by Circuit may be found in Appendix D. OES clearly noted on the homepage that the list did not represent a certification as to the quality of the programs. It was the responsibility of those seeking a program to learn more about the program's quality and content.

III. Evaluations

A. Parent Exit Survey

In order to assess parent satisfaction with the parent education course, OES developed an exit survey for programs to give to parents for completion at the conclusion of the course. The questions on the survey are based on the content requirements described in the Model Parent Education Curriculum. The primary focus of the questions is to determine whether the learning objectives of the course as set forth in the Model Curriculum were met.

The programs were asked to submit to OES quarterly reports summarizing the results of the exit surveys. From July 1, 2001 – October 31, 2002, approximately 5,000 survey responses were submitted. Of the parents responding:

- 93% agreed that the course assisted them in understanding how to reduce parental conflict.
- 84% agreed that the course improved their communication skills.
- 92% agreed that the course taught parenting skills and co-parenting techniques.
- 94% agreed that the course helped them understand the emotions and behaviors that are often present in parental separation.

- 93% agreed that the course provided them with information that would increase their understanding of their child's emotional needs during the divorce/separation.
- 92% agreed that the course provided them with ways to further their child's adjustment to the separation.
- 95% agreed that the course increased their awareness of the effects of separation and divorce on children.
- 95% agreed that the course taught them how and why conflict between parents creates stress for children and encouraged accountability for creating peace instead of stress and conflict.

Furthermore, the respondents agreed that:

- the course taught skills on how to keep children out of the middle of parental conflict (94%)
- the course increased their understanding of why children need and want a healthy and meaningful relationship with both of their parents and offered ideas on how to successfully share in the parenting of their children (94%)
- the course presented information that would help them recognize when a child is experiencing emotional problems, how and where to seek help, support and access to community resources (92%)
- the course provided them with information on community resources available to them (90%)
- the course instructed them on how to enhance the safety, stability, consistency and security of the child's environment (91%)
- the course increased their understanding of the importance of providing emotional support to the children (94%)
- the course increased their understanding of the importance of providing financial support to the children (7%)

The survey results may be found in Appendix E. In short, the feedback from parents has been very positive. Many parents chose to provide written comments as well on their survey. Some consistent themes in the comments include:

- The course was very helpful and they learned a great deal.
- The course should be longer.
- The course should be offered earlier in the separation/divorce process.
- The class size should be smaller to allow for greater discussion and personal experiences to be shared.
- The course reaffirmed that kids come first and that parents should work on communication issues.

A handful of parents did state that the course should not be mandatory and that it was not helpful at all. Some noted that the class was too expensive and should not have had a cost at all. Others said the class was too long. A few expressed that, while the course helps parents identify anger and behavioral problems, it does not assist with unique situations or in telling parents how

to cope when the other parent is non-cooperative and/or places children in an unsafe environment.

B. Number and Geographical Availability

There are 105 parent education programs around the Commonwealth. A complete listing of programs divided by judicial circuit as well as a map of Virginia outlining the Circuits may be found in Appendix D. A complete list of programs divided by judicial regions and identifying the number of participants served may be found in Appendix F. Where programs have indicated that they serve only particular counties or cities within a circuit, that information has been noted. Each circuit in the Commonwealth has a number of parent education providers listed as serving that area. Anecdotally, however, there have been some concerns expressed over the last year that there is not sufficient "coverage" in terms of the availability of parenting courses in the truest sense. For instance, some programs cover only specific counties and cities. As a result, parents may have to travel a distance in some parts of the state in order to attend a course. Furthermore, some programs offer classes infrequently or at times that are inconvenient to parents, thereby limiting accessibility. In addition, often if programs do not have a sufficient number of parents registered for a class, the class is cancelled thereby affecting the parents' ability to meet the court order requiring attendance at the class.

C. Cost of Providing Parent Education Seminars

Out of a total of 105 parent education programs, 90 (86%) returned the OES survey (Appendix G) requesting information on the cost of providing such seminars. The following is a summary of the findings of the survey. See Appendix H for a complete overview of the providers' responses. Eight programs that began in July 2001 no longer exist. Reasons given included having received no referrals, the program not being cost effective, time constraints of the instructor, and sufficient programs being offered by other providers in the same area.

The Model Parent Education Curriculum developed by OES pursuant to House Joint Resolution 591 is followed by 77 programs (86%). Other approaches to the curriculum involve 28 organizations creating their own program, 56 purchasing an existing program, and 15 receiving training and materials from a Virginia Parent Education provider.

The courses have been offered on average 29 months or 2.4 years. Fifty-two programs are a year old or less. Seventeen programs have been offered five or more years. The oldest program, Peaceful Pathways, has been offered 20 years. The three newest programs, Northern Virginia Community College – Loudon Campus, Healthy Living Solutions, and Catholic Charities of Hampton Roads are 1 month old. The 90 programs together offered 1,362 courses statewide between July 1, 2001 and June 30, 2002.

The average annual budget attributable to the parent education programs offered between July 1, 2001 and June 30, 2002 is \$7,748. The greater the number of classes held and the larger the number of participants served, the larger the annual budget. When considered on a per-class basis, the average cost of space for each class is \$62. The average cost of materials per class is

\$150. The average cost of instruction per class is \$209. The average cost of administration per class is \$118.

Between July 1, 2001 and June 30, 2002, 13,309 parents attended the parent education seminar. The average fee participants were charged is \$35. Sixty-five programs offered sliding scale fees and/or free classes in case of need. The fee was waived or reduced between July 1, 2001 and June 30, 2002 for 1,477 (11%) participants. The average cost per participant is \$79. Where fees were waived or reduced, programs offset costs by the governmental or private agency absorbing the costs, by grants and donations, by fees charged to other participants, and by reducing the number of classes offered or discontinuing classes. Twelve programs receive grant funding. Sources of grants include the United Way, Substance Abuse Prevention Funds, the Department of Social Services Access and Visitation Grant, and other local foundations.

The parent education programs received \$365,007 in fees from participants between July 1, 2001 – June 30, 2002. Sixty programs (67%) had more expenses than the fees received. Seven of these 60 programs incurred expenses, but did not charge any fees as the program is offered as an ordinary part of the governmental agency or institution's services. For example, these programs include a Community Services Board, Court Service Unit, Community College, Community Mediation Center, and a Guidance Clinic. Four programs broke even, and another 5 programs reported zero expenses and zero fees (three had no classes and 2 held classes but were unwilling to share financial figures). Seventeen programs had a profit. Eight programs received no referrals and, therefore, did not submit a survey. These 8 programs intend, however, to continue offering their services. Seven programs did not respond to our repeated requests for a completed survey, and 4 providers are combined with another associated provider for purposes of reporting results in their survey. Fourteen programs offer classes in other languages including: sign language for hearing impaired, Spanish, Japanese, Korean, and Portuguese.

In short, the fiscal information from the programs seems to indicate that most programs have lost money over the last year in offering the parent education program, unless the program was offered through a governmental entity, college, or other institution that could support the program as part of its other services. Some programs could not afford to offer the course if only a few parents registered and as a result offered fewer classes or have elected to discontinue offering the course. As noted above, the average cost per participant is \$79. If programs were to charge a fee higher than \$50 per person, feedback from parents and from judges suggests that it may be an undue hardship on parents. In addition to the cost of the course, many parents incurred childcare and travel expenses as well as time lost from work. Although most programs did not break even or make a profit last year, only 8 programs have decided to discontinue the seminar in the future.

D. Feedback from Judges

A survey was sent to all juvenile and domestic relations district court judges and circuit court judges for feedback on the parent education program. One hundred thirty-eight judges (53%) responded to the survey. Thirty percent of judges responding refer parents to parent education classes in all cases involving custody, visitation and divorce/separation and 67% refer only contested cases involving custody, visitation and divorce/separation. Responding judges note that the impact of the parent education course is:

- 1. no noticeable effects (36%)
- 2. parents are more focused on children's needs (33%)
- 3. an increase in mediated agreements and less parental hostility in court (28%)

In terms of the benefits of the seminar, 88% of judges responding note primarily that it is of value to the children and parents.

If judges are not referring parents to the parent education seminar, it is because of the lack of classes available in the area, parties' inability to pay or lack of transportation. The number of judges waiving participation for good cause is not exactly known, but less than 20 responses (14%) were received for the question regarding reasons for not referring parties to the seminar. Sixty-nine percent of judges responding believe the parent education mandate should continue as it currently exits. Fifteen percent think it should continue with modifications and 16% believe that it should not continue. The most frequent comment by judges with regard to suggestions for revisions or modifications of the parent education mandate is that the Courts should retain discretion as to whether to refer parties to the parent education seminar. See Appendix I for a complete listing of the judges' survey responses and comments. In short, the judges responding are generally favorable to the parent education course, but would prefer to retain some discretion with regard to the referral of appropriate cases (parties) to the seminar.

IV. Miscellaneous Issues Raised by Study

This study of parent education programs raises a number of incidental issues, which are discussed below. These issues may be addressed by the General Assembly, if deemed appropriate.

A. Timing of Referral

Pursuant to House Bill 1178, the amended language of Virginia Code § 16.1-278.15 states that, "When the parties are parents of a child whose custody or visitation is contested, the court shall order the parties, at the time of the parties' initial court appearance, to attend educational seminars on...parenting responsibilities..." The amended language in Virginia Code § 20-103 is silent on the issue of timing of referral of parties to attend educational seminars. At the juvenile and domestic relations district court level, where referral is specified as occurring at the time of the initial court appearance, it is challenging for courts to process referral to mediation and referral to parent education. Many juvenile and domestic relations district courts use mediation prior to the initial court appearance. In these situations, parties ideally should be referred to parent education seminars prior to mediation. Research indicates that participation in parent education prior to participation in mediation makes the parties more focused on the best interests of their child and better able to develop a collaborative parenting plan during the mediation. It has been recommended to judges over the last year that, whenever possible, parties should be referred to parent education and mediation at approximately the same time and that parties should be encouraged to attend the parent education seminar prior to participating in mediation.

If parties are required to make an initial court appearance before referral to mediation can be made in order to fulfill the parent education mandate, then mediation will lose the advantage of saving parties time and expense. Parties will also become more adversarial and entrenched in their positions the longer they have to wait before they are referred to mediation. If juvenile and domestic relations district courts enjoyed the same flexibility as the circuit courts in determining the appropriate timing of referral of parties to the parenting seminar, the courts can continue to use mediation and parent education programs in a manner that best serves the parties. Repeal of the language: "at the time of the parties' initial court appearance" would accomplish this result.

B. Who can be Referred?

Some judges have requested an explanation of the reach of amendments to *Virginia Code* § 16.1-278.15. Specifically, should the parent education requirement be read to encompass a party to contested custody and visitation cases who is not a parent, such as a grandparent who may be the legal guardian or legal custodian of the child. In response to such inquiries, the Department of Legal Research at the Office of the Executive Secretary has noted that, as the intent of the legislation is educational in nature, it seems appropriate to read the provisions as applicable to a non-parent party in a contested custody proceeding who is, or who is seeking to be, the guardian, legal custodian or person who stands in loco parentis to that child. The parallel change made to § 20-103 does not use the word "parent," but instead refers to "parties with a minor child or children." If this reference applies to a non-party parent, it would be a curious result if the requirement would not apply to a grandparent in a custody proceeding in juvenile and domestic relations district court, but would apply to that party should the same legal issue be determined on appeal in circuit court. Judges have been informed over the last year that they retain the discretion to direct a party to a custody proceeding to attend the parent education program.

C. What is a Contested Case?

The language of *Virginia Code* § 16.1-278.15 states that "When the parties are parents of a child whose custody or visitation **is contested**, the court shall order the parties...to attend educational seminars on...parenting responsibilities..." A question often raised by courts is: How is contested defined? Parties who attend mediation and reach an agreement arguably no longer have a contested case. Participation in the parent education seminar is still helpful, however. (As discussed above, ideally participation in the parent education seminar should occur *prior* to the mediation and will lead to a more fruitful mediation process.) There are also situations in which the parties come to court with an amicable resolution in mind. These parties also arguably do not have a contested case, yet may benefit from participation in a parent education seminar. Courts have difficulty distinguishing between a contested and uncontested case at the time of filing. It has been suggested to judges over the past year that they err on the side of referring all parties involved in a seemingly contested custody and visitation matter to the parent education seminar unless it is absolutely clear that there is no contest between the parties.

D. Quality Control

Currently, there is no oversight or quality control in place for parent education programs. This lack of oversight may have a negative effect on the quality and consistency of the programs offered. Certification and/or oversight of trainers and program curricula may give judges more confidence in referring parties to a parenting education seminar. Programs may benefit from a centralized resource in the event they need technical assistance or subject matter advice. Areas of the state lacking in a sufficient number of programs may also value assistance in facilitating the creation of new programs.

APPENDIX A

VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY – 2000 SESSION

CHAPTER 586

An Act to amend and reenact §§ 16.1-278.15 and 20-103 of the Code of Virginia, relating to custody, visitation and support.

[H 1178] Approved April 7, 2000

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 16.1-278.15 and 20-103 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 16.1-278.15. Custody or visitation, child or spousal support generally.

A. In cases involving the custody, visitation or support of a child pursuant to subdivision A 3 of § 16.1-241, the court may make any order of disposition to protect the welfare of the child and family as may be made by the circuit court. When the parties are parents of a child whose custody or visitation is contested, the court shall order the parties, at the time of the parties' initial court appearance, to attend educational seminars or other like programs conducted by a qualified person or organization approved by the court, on the effects of separation or divorce on children, parenting responsibilities, options for conflict resolution, and financial responsibilities. The fee charged a party for participation in such program shall be based on the party's ability to pay; however, no fee in excess of fifty dollars may be charged. The court may grant an exemption from attendance of such program for good cause shown. Other than statements or admissions by a party admitting criminal activity or child abuse or neglect, no statement or admission by a party in such seminar or program shall be admissible into evidence in any subsequent proceeding.

If support is ordered for a child, the order shall also provide that support will continue to be paid for a child over the age of eighteen who is (i) a full-time high school student, (ii) not self-supporting, and (iii) living in the home of the parent seeking or receiving child support, until the child reaches the age of nineteen or graduates from high school, whichever occurs first. The court may also order the continuation of support for any child over the age of eighteen who is (i) severely and permanently mentally or physically disabled, (ii) unable to live independently and support himself, and (iii) resides in the home of the parent seeking or receiving child support.

B. In any case involving the custody or visitation of a child, the court may award custody upon petition to any party with a legitimate interest therein, including, but not limited to, grandparents, stepparents, former stepparents, blood relatives and family members. The term "legitimate interest" shall be broadly construed to accommodate the best interest of the child. The authority of the juvenile court to consider a petition involving the custody of a child shall not be proscribed or limited where the custody of the child has previously been awarded to a local board of social services.

C. In any determination of support obligation under this section, the support obligation as it becomes due and unpaid creates a judgment by operation of law. Such judgment becomes a lien against real estate only when docketed in the county or city where such real estate is located. Nothing herein shall be construed to alter or amend the process of attachment of any lien on personal property.

D. In cases involving charges for desertion, abandonment or failure to provide support by any person in violation of law, disposition shall be made in accordance with Chapter 5 (§ 20-61 et seq.) of Title 20.

E. In cases involving a spouse who seeks spousal support after having separated from his spouse, the court may enter any appropriate order to protect the welfare of the spouse seeking support.

F. In any case or proceeding involving the custody or visitation of a child, the court shall consider the best interest of the child, including the considerations for determining custody and visitation set forth in Chapter 6.1 (§ 20-124.1 et seq.) of Title 20.

§ 20-103. Court may make orders pending suit for divorce, custody or visitation, etc.

A. In suits for divorce, annulment and separate maintenance, and in proceedings arising under subdivision A 3 or subsection L of § 16.1-241, the court having jurisdiction of the matter may, at any time pending a suit pursuant to this chapter, in the discretion of such court, make any order that may be proper (i) to compel a spouse to pay any sums necessary for the maintenance and support of the petitioning spouse, including an order that the other spouse provide health care coverage for the petitioning spouse, unless it is shown that such coverage cannot be obtained, (ii) to enable such spouse to carry on the suit, (iii) to prevent either spouse from imposing any restraint on the personal liberty of the other spouse, (iv) to provide for the custody and maintenance of the minor children of the parties, including an order that either party provide health care coverage for the children, (v) to provide support, calculated in accordance with § 20-108.2, for any child of the parties to whom a duty of support is owed and to continue to support any child over the age of eighteen who meets the requirements set forth in subsection C of § 20-124.2, (vi) for the exclusive use and possession of the family residence during the pendency of the suit, (vii) to preserve the estate of either spouse, so that it be forthcoming to meet any decree which may be made in the suit, or (viii) to compel either spouse to give security to abide such decree.

In addition to the authority hereinabove, the court-may shall order parties with a minor child or children whose custody or visitation is contested to attend educational seminars-and-or other like programs conducted by a qualified person or organization approved by the court, on the effects of the separation or divorce on minor children, parenting responsibilities, options for conflict resolution, and financial responsibilities, provided that. The fee charged a party for participation in such a program shall be based on the party's ability to pay; however, no fee in excess of fifty dollars may be charged for participation in any such program. The court may grant an exemption from attendance of such program for good cause shown. Other than statements or admissions by a party admitting criminal activity or child abuse or neglect, no statement or admission by a

party in such seminar or program shall be admissible into evidence in any subsequent proceeding.

- B. In addition to the terms provided in subsection A, upon a showing by a party of reasonable apprehension of physical harm to that party by such party's family or household member as that term is defined in § 16.1-228, and consistent with rules of the Supreme Court of Virginia, the court may enter an order excluding that party's family or household member from the jointly owned or jointly rented family dwelling. In any case where an order is entered under this paragraph, pursuant to an ex parte hearing, the order shall not exclude a family or household member from the family dwelling for a period in excess of fifteen days from the date the order is served, in person, upon the person so excluded. The order may provide for an extension of time beyond the fifteen days, to become effective automatically. The person served may at any time file a written motion in the clerk's office requesting a hearing to dissolve or modify the order. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit the court from extending an order entered under this subsection for such longer period of time as is deemed appropriate, after a hearing on notice to the parties.
- C. In cases other than those for divorce in which a custody or visitation arrangement for a minor child is sought, the court may enter an order providing for custody, visitation or maintenance pending the suit as provided in subsection A. The order shall be directed to either parent or any person with a legitimate interest who is a party to the suit.
- D. Orders entered pursuant to this section which provide for custody or visitation arrangements pending the suit shall be made in accordance with the standards set out in Chapter 6.1 (§ 20-124.1 et seq.) of Title 20. Orders entered pursuant to subsection B shall be certified by the clerk and forwarded as soon as possible to the local police department or sheriff's office which shall, on the date of receipt, enter the name of the person subject to the order and other appropriate information required by the Department of State Police into the Virginia crime information network system established and maintained by the Department of State Police pursuant to Chapter 2 (§ 52-12 et seq.) of Title 52. If the order is later dissolved or modified, a copy of the dissolution or modification shall also be certified, forwarded and entered in the system as described above.
- E. An order entered pursuant to this section shall have no presumptive effect and shall not be determinative when adjudicating the underlying cause.
- 2. That the provisions of this act shall become effective on July 1, 2001.
- 3. That the Office of the Executive Secretary of the Supreme Court of Virginia is requested to report to the General Assembly by January 1, 2003, on the provisions of this act regarding educational seminars for parents on the effects of separation or divorce on children, parenting responsibilities, options for conflict resolution and financial responsibilities throughout the Commonwealth; including (i) the number and geographical availability of such seminars, (ii) the actual cost of providing such seminars as reported by the participating programs, and (iii) any feedback received from judges regarding the effect of mandating seminar participation by court order.

4. That the provisions of this act shall expire on July 1, 2003, unless reenacted by the Assembly.	e General

APPENDIX B

	RDER OF REFERRAL TO PARENT EDUCATION IN THE PROPERTY OF THE PR	ON SEMINAR Case No.:
•••••	v	
In i	re:	
,	JUVENILE	DATE OF BIRTH
	ar	ıd
	parents of a child whose custody or visitation is c	contested, are ordered to attend and complete an ceted by a qualified person or organization approved
	options for conflict resolution, and financial response	onsibilities by
	Based on a parent's ability to pay, each parent sh \$50.00 (fifty dollars) for the seminar. The fee is	all be responsible for paying a fee of no more than
	Other than statements or admissions by a party ac no statement by a party in such seminar or progra subsequent proceedings.	Imitting criminal activity or child abuse or neglect, m shall be admissible into evidence in any
	A list of parent education programs available in the provided.	his community with contact information is
	and	
	are exempt from attendance at the parent education	on seminar for good cause shown as follows:
	DATE	JUDGE

B-1

APPENDIX C

Parent Education Program Self Evaluation

Developed from recommendations of the Model Parent Education Curriculum Committee as presented in House Document 26 (2000)

Organization	name				Date:
Address					
City)	State	Zip		
Phone ()				
LContact perso	m				
E-mail			Web site		
Name of prog	ram				
ample off st	nrough public tra	nsportation			
☐ handicap ac					
☐ child care a					
on duty secu	•				
other sites w	here your progra	am is conducted	d:		
\Box one person	ake to determine co-trainers cations: unde	utotal number	r of trainer	rsequivalent life expe	<u></u>
u post grad. d	egree u no ec	iucation require	ement 🗀	equivalent life expe	nence
Localities Ser	☐ national progr ved			loped by our agency	
				sliding scale schol	
Class size	☐ limited to 10	☐ limited to 2	zo 🖵 limi	ited to 30 🗖 no limi	t
□ weekdays	one session week nights	weekends [weekly	□ monthly □ other	r
☐ less than 2 h	ours 🔲 2-4 h	ours \Box 5 -	6 hours	more than 6 hour	rs
	☐ visual and aud ☐ other	ditory teaching	tools M	le-play written ha	additional charge
opecial needs	u toreign langu	age interpreters	s 🗀 sigr	n language interpreter	rs

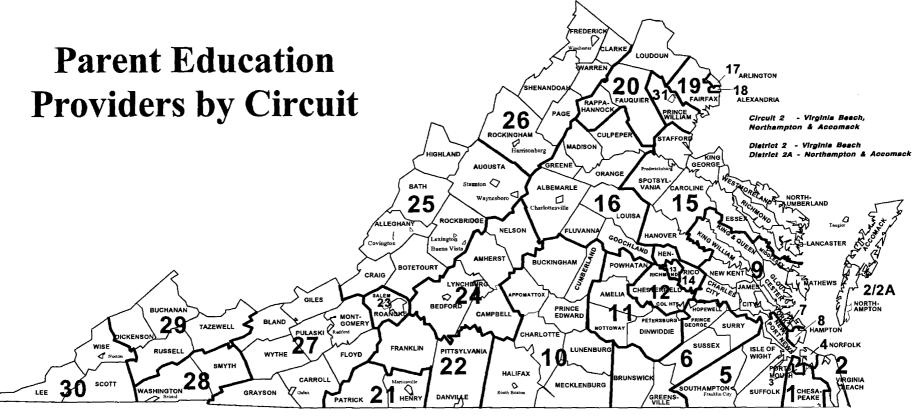
PROGRAM CONTENT

[Check all which are included in your program]

☐ Understanding the effect of parental conflict on ☐ How to reduce parental conflict ☐ What triggers anger or conflict ☐ Techniques in problem solving and negotiation	heir children
SKILLS ☐ Increase parents' communication skills ☐ Parenting skills and co-parenting techniques to it two homes ☐ Skills to identify and meet developmental needs ☐ Skills on how to keep children out of the middle	of their children
EMOTIONAL AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT ☐ Emotional, cognitive and behavioral components ☐ Information that will help parents recognize whe ☐ Increase parents' understanding of the important support to children.	n a child is experiencing emotional problems
PSYCHOLOGICAL IDENTITY AND RELATION Increase parents' understanding of why children relationship with both of their parents and offer identification parenting of their children Increase awareness of parental roles and their im Increase awareness of parental roles and their implication in Increase awareness of parental roles and their implication in Increase awareness of parental roles and their implication in Increase awareness of parental roles and their implication in Increase awareness of parental roles and their implication in Increase awareness of parental roles and their implication in Increase awareness of parental roles and their	need and want a healthy, meaningful as on how to successfully share in the pact on child development parents in the lives of their children their co-parenting.
EXTENDED FAMILY AND COMMUNITY ☐ Data on what is normal in their past, present, and structure such as remarriage, blended families, step ☐ Validation of the many things parents have alreaduring the divorce / separation process ☐ Make parents aware where to seek professional becommunity resources available to them	and half siblings dy done or are doing that support children

LEGAL INFORMATION

 □ Mediation alternatives □ When and what court may have jurisdiction □ Grounds for divorce □ Types of divorce □ Equitable distribution of marital property □ Paternity establishment □ Options for parenting arrangements □ Persons with a legitimate interest □ Factors a judge must consider in awarding custor □ When and by whom child support may be award □ How child support is calculated □ Factors to rebut the presumption of child support □ Requirements for notification of relocation □ Rights of access to child's records □ Tax consequences □ Enforcement of a court order □ Penalties for violation of a court order □ Penalties services available 	ed	
COMPLETION AND FOLLOW UP		
Does your program conduct an exit survey?	☐ Yes	□No
Do you award certificates of completion?		
Do you conduct post follow up calls or surveys? If so, when?	☐ Yes	□ No
Other related programs offered by this organization	ı:	



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Parent Education Providers In Circuit 1

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Broadfield-Janus Associates, Inc.

TransParenting/Co-Parenting: Two Parents, Two Homes. Serving: Hampton, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Virginia Beach, Newport News and Chesapeake. Charles S. Broadfield Ph.D. 5750 Chesapeake Blvd., Ste. 105 P.O. Box 10083 Norfolk, VA 23513-0083 (757) 853-1409 fax: (757) 853-0825

Bruder Counseling Center

COPE. Serving: Virginia Beach, Norfolk, Chesapeake, Portsmouth and Out-of-State Carolyn Tucker 3500 Virginia Beach Blvd. Suite 300 Virginia Beach, VA 23452 (757) 498-9320 fax: (757) 436-9392

Catholic Charities of Hampton Roads

Cooperative Parenting: Issues Surrounding Separation and Divorce.. Serving: Newport News, Norfolk, Chesapeake and Virginia Beach. Barbara Hughes 4855 Princess Anne Road Virginia Beach, VA 23462 (757) 467-7707

Chesapeake Volunteers in Youth Services

ladusta@infi.net

Children First. Serving:
Chesapeake, Virginia Beach,
Suffolk, Portsmouth, Norfolk,
Hampton and Newport News
Mary Riley
1st District CSU
301 Albemarle Drive
Chesapeake, VA 23322
(757) 382-8184
fax: (757) 382-8762
mriley@mail.city.chesapeake.va.us

DSC Community Mediation Center

Co-Parenting: Two Parents Two Homes. Serving:
Portsmouth, Norfolk,
Chesapeake, Virginia Beach,
Newport News, Hampton and
Suffolk.
Sara Foote
586 Virginian Drive
Norfolk, VA 23505
(757) 480-2777
fax: (757) 531-9423
saradsc@hamptonroads.com

Equity in Mediation/Together As Parents

Co-Parenting: Two Parents - Two Homes. Serving: Portsmouth, Norfolk, Virginia Beach, Chesapeake, Suffolk, Franklin, Isle of Wight, Newport News and Hampton.

Malverse Nicholson 6200 Winthrope Drive Suffolk, VA 23435-3047 (757) 638-5655 (757) 638-5095 fax: (757) 638-5026 manjr@sprintmail.com

Family Services of Tidewater, Inc.

For Children's Sake. Serving: Norfolk, Virginia Beach,

Fleet and Family Support Centers of Hampton Roads

Children and Divorce. Serving: Navy and Marine

Gray Ball and Lee Consultants

Parenting Challenges: Together Or Apart. Serving:

Portsmouth, and Chesapeake. installations in areas of Circuits #1-2, 4, 6, 8-16, 19-**David Costas** Newport News, Hampton, 20, 24, and 31. 222 W. 19th Street Portsmouth, Chesapeake, Cheryl Gray Ball Norfolk, VA 23517 Suffolk, Norfolk, Virginia P.O. Box 71643 (757) 622-7017 Beach, York County and Richmond, VA 23255-1643 fax: (757) 640-8402 Poquoson. (804) 754-0231 dcostas@famservoftidewater.com Catherine Stockoe (804) 225-2882 7928 14th Street, Suite 102 fax: (804) 754-0141 Norfolk, VA 23505-1219 medi8gbl@aol.com (757) 322-9103 Healthy Living Solutions, Inc. Jewish Family Service of **Mediation Center of** Healthy Families. Serving: Circuits **Hampton Roads** Tidewater, Inc. #1-4 TransParenting. Serving: Cooperative Co-Parenting. Laura Giles Virginia Beach, Porstmouth, Serving: Virginia Beach, 4665 Haygood Road, Suite 403 Norfolk, Hampton, Newport Chesapeake, Norfolk, Virginia Beach, VA 23455 Newport News, Suffolk and News, Suffolk, Portsmouth (757) 724-1947 Hampton. and Chesapeake. (757) 313-2313 Debbie d Mayer David McDonald fax: (757) 321-6698 6325 North Center Drive 424 West 21st Street realassist@vahoo.com Norfolk, VA 23517 Suite 203 Norfolk, VA 23502 (757) 624-6666 fax: (757) 624-2226 (757) 459-4640 mediate@nifi.net fax: (757) 459-4643 dmayer@ifshamptonroads.org Old Dominion University Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving: Circuits #1-4. Lisa M. Watts Room 122, Education Building Norfolk, VA 23529

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TransParenting/Co-Parenting: Two Parents, Two Homes. Serving: Hampton, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Virginia Beach, Newport News and Chesapeake. Charles S. Broadfield Ph.D. 5750 Chesapeake Blvd., Ste. 105 P.O. Box 10083 Norfolk, VA 23513-0083 (757) 853-1409

Bruder Counseling Center

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Bundick, Carl

Co-Parenting: Two Parents - Two Homes. Serving: Counties of Northampton and Accomack.
Carl Bundick
P.O. Box 36
23318 Wise Court
Accomac, VA 23301
(757) 787-2147
fax: (757) 787-2526
sbpc@visi.net

Catholic Charities of Hampton Roads

fax: (757) 853-0825 ladusta@infi.net

Cooperative Parenting: Issues Surrounding Separation and Divorce.. Serving: Newport News, Norfolk, Chesapeake and Virginia Beach. Barbara Hughes 4855 Princess Anne Road Virginia Beach, VA 23462 (757) 467-7707

DSC Community Mediation Center

Co-Parenting: Two Parents - Two Homes. Serving: Portsmouth, Norfolk, Chesapeake, Virginia Beach, Newport News, Hampton and Suffolk. Sara Foote 586 Virginian Drive Norfolk, VA 23505 (757) 480-2777 fax: (757) 531-9423 saradsc@hamptonroads.com

Equity in Mediation/Together As Parents

Co-Parenting: Two Parents - Two Homes. Serving: Portsmouth, Norfolk, Virginia Beach, Chesapeake, Suffolk, Franklin, Isle of Wight, Newport News and Hampton. Malverse Nicholson 6200 Winthrope Drive Suffolk, VA 23435-3047 (757) 638-5655 (757) 638-5095 fax: (757) 638-5026 manjr@sprintmail.com

Family Services of Tidewater, Inc.

For Children's Sake. Serving: Norfolk, Virginia Beach, Portsmouth, and Chesapeake.

Fleet and Family Support Centers of Hampton Roads

Children and Divorce. Serving: Navy and Marine installations in areas of

Gray Ball and Lee Consultants

Parenting Challenges: Together Or Apart. Serving: Circuits #1-2, 4, 6, 8-16, 19-

David Costas 222 W. 19th Street Norfolk, VA 23517 (757) 622-7017 fax: (757) 640-8402 dcostas@famservoftidewater.com	Newport News, Hampton, Portsmouth, Chesapeake, Suffolk, Norfolk, Virginia Beach, York County and Poquoson. Catherine Stockoe 7928 14th Street, Suite 102 Norfolk, VA 23505-1219 (757) 322-9103	20, 24, and 31. Cheryl Gray Ball P.O. Box 71643 Richmond, VA 23255-1643 (804) 754-0231 (804) 225-2882 fax: (804) 754-0141 medi8gbl@aol.com
Healthy Living Solutions, Inc. Healthy Families. Serving: Circuits #1-4 Laura Giles 4665 Haygood Road, Suite 403 Virginia Beach, VA 23455 (757) 724-1947 (757) 313-2313 fax: (757) 321-6698 realassist@yahoo.com	Jewish Family Service of Tidewater, Inc. TransParenting. Serving: Virginia Beach, Porstmouth, Chesapeake, Norfolk, Newport News, Suffolk and Hampton. Debbie d Mayer 6325 North Center Drive Suite 203 Norfolk, VA 23502 (757) 459-4640 fax: (757) 459-4643 dmayer@jfshamptonroads.org	Mediation Center of Hampton Roads Cooperative Co-Parenting. Serving: Virginia Beach, Norfolk, Hampton, Newport News, Suffolk, Portsmouth and Chesapeake. David McDonald 424 West 21st Street Norfolk, VA 23517 (757) 624-6666 fax: (757) 624-2226 mediate@nifi.net
Old Dominion University Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving: Circuits #1-4. Lisa M. Watts Room 122, Education Building Norfolk, VA 23529 (757) 683-4686 fax: (757) 683-5405	Virginia Cooperative Extension (Eastville) Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Accomack and Northampton Counties. Brenda E. Holden P.O. Box 457 Eastville, VA 23347 (757) 414-0731 fax: (757) 414-0745 bholden@vt.edu	

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Broadfield-Janus Associates,

TransParenting/Co-Parenting: Two Parents, Two Homes. Serving: Hampton, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Virginia Beach, Newport News and Chesapeake. Charles S. Broadfield Ph.D. 5750 Chesapeake Blvd., Ste. 105
P.O. Box 10083
Norfolk, VA 23513-0083
(757) 853-1409

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Catholic Charities of Hampton Roads

Cooperative Parenting: Issues Surrounding Separation and Divorce.. Serving: Newport News, Norfolk, Chesapeake and Virginia Beach. Barbara Hughes 4855 Princess Anne Road Virginia Beach, VA 23462 (757) 467-7707

DSC Community Mediation Center

fax: (757) 853-0825 ladusta@infi.net

Co-Parenting: Two Parents Two Homes. Serving:
Portsmouth, Norfolk,
Chesapeake, Virginia Beach,
Newport News, Hampton and
Suffolk.
Sara Foote
586 Virginian Drive
Norfolk, VA 23505
(757) 480-2777
fax: (757) 531-9423
saradsc@hamptonroads.com

Equity in Mediation/Together As Parents

Co-Parenting: Two Parents Two Homes. Serving:
Portsmouth, Norfolk, Virginia
Beach, Chesapeake, Suffolk,
Franklin, Isle of Wight,
Newport News and Hampton.
Malverse Nicholson
6200 Winthrope Drive
Suffolk, VA 23435-3047
(757) 638-5655
(757) 638-5095
fax: (757) 638-5026
manir@sprintmail.com

Family Services of Tidewater, Inc.

For Children's Sake. Serving:
Norfolk, Virginia Beach,
Portsmouth, and Chesapeake.
David Costas
222 W. 19th Street
Norfolk, VA 23517
(757) 622-7017
fax: (757) 640-8402
dcostas@famservoftidewater.com

Fleet and Family Support Centers of Hampton Roads

Children and Divorce.

Healthy Living Solutions, Inc.

Healthy Families. Serving:

Jewish Family Service of Tidewater, Inc.

TransParenting. Serving: Virginia

Serving: Navy and Marine installations in areas of Newport News, Hampton, Portsmouth, Chesapeake, Suffolk, Norfolk, Virginia Beach, York County and Poquoson. Catherine Stockoe 7928 14th Street, Suite 102 Norfolk, VA 23505-1219 (757) 322-9103	Circuits #1-4 Laura Giles 4665 Haygood Road, Suite 403 Virginia Beach, VA 23455 (757) 724-1947 (757) 313-2313 fax: (757) 321-6698 realassist@yahoo.com	Beach, Porstmouth, Chesapeake, Norfolk, Newport News, Suffolk and Hampton. Debbie d Mayer 6325 North Center Drive Suite 203 Norfolk, VA 23502 (757) 459-4640 fax: (757) 459-4643 dmayer@jfshamptonroads.org
Mediation Center of Hampton Roads Cooperative Co-Parenting. Serving: Virginia Beach, Norfolk, Hampton, Newport News, Suffolk, Portsmouth and Chesapeake. David McDonald 424 West 21st Street Norfolk, VA 23517 (757) 624-6666 fax: (757) 624-2226 mediate@nifi.net	Old Dominion University Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving: Circuits #1- 4. Lisa M. Watts Room 122, Education Building Norfolk, VA 23529 (757) 683-4686 fax: (757) 683-5405	

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TransParenting/Co-Parenting: Two Parents, Two Homes. Serving: Hampton, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Virginia Beach, Newport News and Chesapeake. Charles S. Broadfield Ph.D. 5750 Chesapeake Blvd., Ste. 105
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Norfolk, VA 23513-0083
(757) 853-1409
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Catholic Charities of Hampton Roads

Cooperative Parenting: Issues Surrounding Separation and Divorce.. Serving: Newport News, Norfolk, Chesapeake and Virginia Beach. Barbara Hughes 4855 Princess Anne Road Virginia Beach, VA 23462 (757) 467-7707

DSC Community Mediation Center

ladusta@infi.net

Co-Parenting: Two Parents - Two Homes. Serving: Portsmouth, Norfolk, Chesapeake, Virginia Beach, Newport News, Hampton and Suffolk. Sara Foote 586 Virginian Drive Norfolk, VA 23505 (757) 480-2777 fax: (757) 531-9423 saradsc@hamptonroads.com

Equity in Mediation/Together As Parents

Co-Parenting: Two Parents Two Homes. Serving:
Portsmouth, Norfolk, Virginia
Beach, Chesapeake, Suffolk,
Franklin, Isle of Wight,
Newport News and Hampton.
Malverse Nicholson
6200 Winthrope Drive
Suffolk, VA 23435-3047
(757) 638-5655
(757) 638-5655
(757) 638-5095
fax: (757) 638-5026
manir@sprintmail.com

Family Services of Tidewater, Inc.

For Children's Sake. Serving:
Norfolk, Virginia Beach,
Portsmouth, and Chesapeake.
David Costas
222 W. 19th Street
Norfolk, VA 23517
(757) 622-7017
fax: (757) 640-8402
dcostas@famservoftidewater.com

Fleet and Family Support Centers of Hampton Roads Children and Divorce.

Gray Ball and Lee Consultants Parenting Challenges:

Healthy Living Solutions, Inc. Healthy Families. Serving: Circuits #1-4

Serving: Navy and Marine installations in areas of Newport News, Hampton, Portsmouth, Chesapeake, Suffolk, Norfolk, Virginia Beach, York County and Poquoson.
Catherine Stockoe
7928 14th Street, Suite 102
Norfolk, VA 23505-1219
(757) 322-9103

Together Or Apart. Serving: Circuits #1-2, 4, 6, 8-16, 19-20, 24, and 31. Cheryl Gray Ball P.O. Box 71643 Richmond, VA 23255-1643 (804) 754-0231 (804) 225-2882 fax: (804) 754-0141 medi8gbl@aol.com

Laura Giles 4665 Haygood Road, Suite 403 Virginia Beach, VA 23455 (757) 724-1947 (757) 313-2313 fax: (757) 321-6698 realassist@yahoo.com

Jewish Family Service of Tidewater, Inc.

TransParenting. Serving:
Virginia Beach, Porstmouth,
Chesapeake, Norfolk,
Newport News, Suffolk and
Hampton.
Debbie d Mayer
6325 North Center Drive
Suite 203
Norfolk, VA 23502
(757) 459-4640
fax: (757) 459-4643

dmayer@jfshamptonroads.org

Mediation Center of Hampton Roads

Cooperative Co-Parenting.
Serving: Virginia Beach,
Norfolk, Hampton, Newport
News, Suffolk, Portsmouth
and Chesapeake.
David McDonald
424 West 21st Street
Norfolk, VA 23517
(757) 624-6666
fax: (757) 624-2226
mediate@nifi.net

Old Dominion University

Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving: Circuits #1-4. Lisa M. Watts Room 122, Education Building Norfolk, VA 23529 (757) 683-4686 fax: (757) 683-5405

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DSC Community Mediation

Co-Parenting: Two Parents - Two Homes. Serving: Portsmouth, Norfolk, Chesapeake, Virginia Beach, Newport News, Hampton and Suffolk. Sara Foote 586 Virginian Drive Norfolk, VA 23505 (757) 480-2777 fax: (757) 531-9423 saradsc@hamptonroads.com

Equity in Mediation/Together As Parents

Co-Parenting: Two Parents Two Homes. Serving:
Portsmouth, Norfolk, Virginia
Beach, Chesapeake, Suffolk,
Franklin, Isle of Wight,
Newport News and Hampton.
Malverse Nicholson
6200 Winthrope Drive
Suffolk, VA 23435-3047
(757) 638-5655
(757) 638-5095
fax: (757) 638-5026
manjr@sprintmail.com

Fleet and Family Support Centers of Hampton Roads

Children and Divorce. Serving: Navy and Marine installations in areas of Newport News, Hampton, Portsmouth, Chesapeake, Suffolk, Norfolk, Virginia Beach, York County and Poquoson. Catherine Stockoe 7928 14th Street, Suite 102 Norfolk, VA 23505-1219 (757) 322-9103

Jewish Family Service of Tidewater, Inc.

TransParenting. Serving:
Virginia Beach, Porstmouth,
Chesapeake, Norfolk, Newport
News, Suffolk and Hampton.
Debbie d Mayer
6325 North Center Drive
Suite 203
Norfolk, VA 23502
(757) 459-4640
fax: (757) 459-4643
dmayer@jfshamptonroads.org

Mediation Center of Hampton Roads

Cooperative Co-Parenting.
Serving: Virginia Beach,
Norfolk, Hampton, Newport
News, Suffolk, Portsmouth and
Chesapeake.
David McDonald
424 West 21st Street
Norfolk, VA 23517
(757) 624-6666
fax: (757) 624-2226
mediate@nifi.net

Paul D. Camp Community College

Parents, Children & Divorce.
Serving: City of Franklin, City
of Suffolk, Isle of Wight
County and Southampton
County.
Carolyn Crowder
Regional Workforce
Development Center
100 N. College Drive
Franklin, VA 23851
(757) 569-6051
fax: (757) 538-0160

Peaceful Pathways, Inc.

Pathfinding Through Separation & Divorce. Serving: James City County, Williamsburg, New Kent

Virginia Cooperative Extension (Suffolk)

Living Apart, Parenting
Together. Serving: City of
Suffolk, City of Franklin, Isle

County, York County, Charles City County, all of the Fifth District, and Virginia Peninsula Regional Jail. Diane Gilbert P. O. Box 545 3021 Heritage Landing Road Williamsburg, VA 23187 (757) 564-0977

fax: (757) 253-4398

of Wight, and Southampton. Faye Taylor 440 Market Street P.O. Box 218 Suffolk, VA 23439-0218 (757) 923-2060 fax: (757) 538-0160

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Community Services Board - District 19

TransParenting/Cooperative Co-Parenting. Serving: Cities of Petersburg, Colonial Heights, Emporia, Hopewell and the Counties of Prince George, Dinwiddie, Surry, Sussex and Greensville. Joan K. Carter Prevention Svcs. Manager 20 W. Bank St., Suite 5 Petersburg, VA 23803 (804) 863-1689 fax: (804) 863-1695 jcarter.@d19csb.com

Equity in Mediation/Together As Parents

Co-Parenting: Two Parents Two Homes. Serving:
Portsmouth, Norfolk, Virginia
Beach, Chesapeake, Suffolk,
Franklin, Isle of Wight,
Newport News and Hampton.
Malverse Nicholson
6200 Winthrope Drive
Suffolk, VA 23435-3047
(757) 638-5655
(757) 638-5095
fax: (757) 638-5026
manjr@sprintmail.com

Gray Ball and Lee Consultants

Parenting Challenges: Together Or Apart. Serving: Circuits #1-2, 4, 6, 8-16, 19-20, 24, and 31.

Cheryl Gray Ball P.O. Box 71643 Richmond, VA 23255-1643 (804) 754-0231 (804) 225-2882 fax: (804) 754-0141 medi8gbl@aol.com

Southside Virginia Community College

Parents, Children and Divorce.
Serving the Counties of
Charlotte, Lunenberg,
Mecklenburg, Brunswick,
Greensville, Halifax, Prince
Edward, Buckingham,
Cumberland, Nottoway, and
the Cities of Emporia and
South Boston.
Dennis Smith
200 Daniel Road
Keysville, VA 23947
(434) 736-2008
dennis.smith@sv.vccs.edu

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Parent Education Providers In Circuit 7

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Broadfield-Janus Associates, Inc.

TransParenting/Co-Parenting: Two Parents, Two Homes. Serving: Hampton, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Virginia Beach, Newport News and Chesapeake. Charles S. Broadfield Ph.D. 5750 Chesapeake Blvd., Ste. 105
P.O. Box 10083
Norfolk, VA 23513-0083

(757) 853-1409 fax: (757) 853-0825 ladusta@infi.net

DSC Community Mediation Center

Co-Parenting: Two Parents -Two Homes. Serving: Portsmouth, Norfolk, Chesapeake, Virginia Beach, Newport News, Hampton and Suffolk. Sara Foote 586 Virginian Drive Norfolk, VA 23505 (757) 480-2777

fax: (757) 531-9423 saradsc@hamptonroads.com

Equity in Mediation/Together As Parents

Co-Parenting: Two Parents - Two Homes. Serving: Portsmouth, Norfolk, Virginia Beach, Chesapeake, Suffolk, Franklin, Isle of Wight, Newport News and Hampton. Malverse Nicholson 6200 Winthrope Drive Suffolk, VA 23435-3047 (757) 638-5655 (757) 638-5095 fax: (757) 638-5026 manjr@sprintmail.com

Fleet and Family Support Centers of Hampton Roads

Children and Divorce. Serving: Navy and Marine installations in areas of Newport News, Hampton, Portsmouth, Chesapeake, Suffolk, Norfolk, Virginia Beach, York County and Poquoson.
Catherine Stockoe
7928 14th Street, Suite 102
Norfolk, VA 23505-1219
(757) 322-9103

Gilbert Mediation Services

Pathfinding Through Separation and Divorce. Serving: Newport News Dennis Gilbert P.O. Box 545 Williamsburg, VA 23187 (757) 564-0977

Jewish Family Service of Tidewater, Inc.

TransParenting. Serving:
Virginia Beach, Porstmouth,
Chesapeake, Norfolk, Newport
News, Suffolk and Hampton.
Debbie d Mayer
6325 North Center Drive
Suite 203
Norfolk, VA 23502
(757) 459-4640
fax: (757) 459-4643
dmayer@jfshamptonroads.org

Mediation Center of Hampton Roads

Cooperative Co-Parenting. Serving: Virginia Beach, Norfolk, Hampton, Newport News, Suffolk, Portsmouth and

Mediation Services of Williamsburg

Parents Apart Learning Model (PALM). Serving: James City County, King William, King & Queen, Gloucester, Newport

Peninsula Mediation Center

Parents Forever. Serving: Newport News, Hampton, York/Poquoson, Williamsburg/James City County. Chesapeake.
David McDonald
424 West 21st Street
Norfolk, VA 23517
(757) 624-6666
fax: (757) 624-2226
mediate@nifi.net

News Eileen B. Rodden 107 Bacon Avenue Williamsburg, VA 23185 (757) 229-3593 fax: (757) 253-1775 mediatorrodden@aol.com Merri Hanson 1 W. Queens Way Hampton, VA 23669 (757) 722-1228 fax: (757) 722-1312 merrihe@aol.com

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 8

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

DSC Community Mediation

Co-Parenting: Two Parents - Two Homes. Serving: Portsmouth, Norfolk, Chesapeake, Virginia Beach, Newport News, Hampton and Suffolk. Sara Foote 586 Virginian Drive Norfolk, VA 23505 (757) 480-2777 fax: (757) 531-9423 saradsc@hamptonroads.com

Equity in Mediation/Together As Parents

Co-Parenting: Two Parents Two Homes. Serving:
Portsmouth, Norfolk, Virginia
Beach, Chesapeake, Suffolk,
Franklin, Isle of Wight,
Newport News and Hampton.
Malverse Nicholson
6200 Winthrope Drive
Suffolk, VA 23435-3047
(757) 638-5655
(757) 638-5095
fax: (757) 638-5026
manir@sprintmail.com

Fleet and Family Support Centers of Hampton Roads

Children and Divorce. Serving: Navy and Marine installations in areas of Newport News, Hampton, Portsmouth, Chesapeake, Suffolk, Norfolk, Virginia Beach, York County and Poquoson.
Catherine Stockoe
7928 14th Street, Suite 102
Norfolk, VA 23505-1219
(757) 322-9103

Gray Ball and Lee Consultants

Parenting Challenges: Together Or Apart. Serving: Circuits #1-2, 4, 6, 8-16, 19-20, 24, and 31.

Cheryl Gray Ball P.O. Box 71643 Richmond, VA 23255-1643 (804) 754-0231 (804) 225-2882 fax: (804) 754-0141 medi8gbl@aol.com

Hampton's Healthy Families Partnership

Kids First. Serving: Circuit #8 Brenda Snead 100 Old Hampton Lane Hampton, VA 23669 (757) 727-1882 (757) 727-1300 fax: (757) 727-1823 bsnead@hampton.gov

Jewish Family Service of Tidewater, Inc.

TransParenting. Serving:
Virginia Beach, Porstmouth,
Chesapeake, Norfolk, Newport
News, Suffolk and Hampton.
Debbie d Mayer
6325 North Center Drive
Suite 203
Norfolk, VA 23502
(757) 459-4640
fax: (757) 459-4643
dmayer@jfshamptonroads.org

Mediation Center of Hampton Roads

Cooperative Co-Parenting. Serving: Virginia Beach, Norfolk, Hampton, Newport News, Suffolk, Portsmouth and

Peninsula Mediation Center

Parents Forever. Serving: Newport News, Hampton, York/Poquoson, Williamsburg/James City County.

Thomas Nelson Community College

Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving: Hampton, Newport News, Williamsburg, Poquoson, York County and

Chesapeake. Merri Hanson James City County. David McDonald 1 W. Queens Way Christie Hawkins 424 West 21st Street Hampton, VA 23669 99 Thomas Nelson Drive Norfolk, VA 23517 (757) 722-1228 P.O. Box 9407 (757) 624-6666 fax: (757) 722-1312 Hampton, VA 23670 fax: (757) 624-2226 merrihe@aol.com (757) 825-2937 mediate@nifi.net hawkinsc@tncc.vccs.edu Virginia Cooperative Extension (Toano) Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: James City, York, Newport News and Hampton. Doris B. Heath P.O. Box 69

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Toano, VA 23168 (757) 566-1367 fax: (757) 566-8413 dheath@vt.edu

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 9

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Commonwealth Parenting Center

Parenting Matters: Positive
Parenting Through Divorce &
Separation. Serving:
Metropolitan Richmond
Linda Brauer
8002 Discovery Drive
Richmond, VA 23229
(804) 289-4990
fax: (804) 289-5671
comparent@yahoo.com

Equity in Mediation/Together As Parents

Co-Parenting: Two Parents Two Homes. Serving:
Portsmouth, Norfolk, Virginia
Beach, Chesapeake, Suffolk,
Franklin, Isle of Wight,
Newport News and Hampton.
Malverse Nicholson
6200 Winthrope Drive
Suffolk, VA 23435-3047
(757) 638-5655
(757) 638-5095
fax: (757) 638-5026

Family Lifeline

TransParenting. Serving: Circuits #9, 12, 13, and 14. Cheryl Cruise-Allmond 1518 Willow Lawn Drive Richmond, VA 23230 (804) 282-4255 ccallmond@family-lifeline.org

Gray Ball and Lee Consultants

Parenting Challenges: Together Or Apart. Serving: Circuits #1-2, 4, 6, 8-16, 19-20, 24, and 31.

Cheryl Gray Ball P.O. Box 71643 Richmond, VA 23255-1643 (804) 754-0231 (804) 225-2882 fax: (804) 754-0141 medi8gbl@aol.com

Mediation Services of Williamsburg

manir@sprintmail.com

Parents Apart Learning Model (PALM). Serving: James City County, King William, King & Queen, Gloucester, Newport News
Eileen B. Rodden
107 Bacon Avenue
Williamsburg, VA 23185
(757) 229-3593
fax: (757) 253-1775
mediatorrodden@aol.com

Peaceful Pathways, Inc.

Pathfinding Through
Separation & Divorce. Serving:
James City County,
Williamsburg, New Kent
County, York County, Charles
City County, all of the Fifth
District, and Virginia Peninsula
Regional Jail.
Diane Gilbert
P. O. Box 545
3021 Heritage Landing Road
Williamsburg, VA 23187
(757) 564-0977
fax: (757) 253-4398

Peninsula Mediation Center

Parents Forever. Serving: Newport News, Hampton, York/Poquoson, Prevention Services of Middle Peninsula-Northern Neck Community Services Board

Rawlings, Michael

Co-Parenting: Two Parents, Two Homes. Serving: Lancaster, Northumberland,

Williamsburg/James City k.i.d.s. (Kids In Divorce and Essex, Richmond County, County. Separation). Serving: Westmoreland, King & Queen, Merri Hanson Gloucester, Mathews, King William, Middlesex and 1 W. Oueens Way Middlesex, King & Oueen, Gloucester. Hampton, VA 23669 King William, Essex, Michael Rawlings (757) 722-1228 Richmond, Westmoreland, P.O. Box 730 fax: (757) 722-1312 Northumberland, Lancaster Tappahannock, VA 22560 merrihe@aol.com Counties (804) 445-1750 fax: (877) 847-0590 Michael Knez **Prevention Services** rawlingsm@aol.com P.O. Box 130 Saluda, VA 23149 (804) 758-9387 Thad A. Robbins **Thomas Nelson Community** Virginia Cooperative Co-Parenting: Two Parents, Extension (King and Queen) College Two Homes. Location: ProNet Parents, Children and Divorce. Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: King & Support, Inc. Serving: Circuits Serving: Hampton, Newport #9, 11, 13 and 14. Oueen, King William, Essex, News, Williamsburg, Thad A. Robbins Poquoson, York County and Mathews, Middlesex and 7212 Alvis Court James City County. Gloucester. Richmond, VA 23231 Christie Hawkins Alinda T. Uzel (804) 652-2951 99 Thomas Nelson Drive P.O. Box 68 (800) 434-0038 King and Oueen, VA 23085 P.O. Box 9407 thadrobbins@msn.com Hampton, VA 23670 (804) 785-5979 fax: (804) 769-4954 (757) 825-2937 auzel@vt.edu hawkinsc@tncc.vccs.edu Virginia Cooperative Virginia Cooperative Extension (Richmond) Extension (Toano) Living Apart, Parenting Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Charles Together. Serving: James City, City, Chesterfield, Goochland, York, Newport News and Hanover, Henrico, New Kent, Hampton. Powhatan, and Richmond. Doris B. Heath Kim Edmonds P.O. Box 69 8600 Dixon Powers Drive Toano, VA 23168 P.O. Box 27032 (757) 566-1367 Richmond, VA 23272 fax: (757) 566-8413 (804) 501-5160 dheath@vt.edu fax: (804) 501-5169 kiedmon1@vt.edu

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

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Parent Education Providers In Circuit 10

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Alliance For Families & Children

Children in the Middle (offered in Lynchburg) and For the Kids Sake (offered in Bedford). Serving: Amherst, Lynchburg, Bedford, Campbell and Appomattox. Renee Fluty 2600 Memorial Avenue Suite 201 Lynchburg, VA 24501 (434) 845-5944 fax: (434) 845-0840

Central Virginia Community College

Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving: Campbell, Amherst, Bedford, Appomattox and Lynchburg.
Bill Spruill
3506 Wards Road
Lynchburg, VA 24502
(434) 832-7606
fax: (434) 832-7761
spruillb@cvcc.vccs.edu

Family Services of Roanoke Valley

TransParenting. Serving:
Roanoke, Salem, Vinton,
Roanoke County, and Botetourt
County
Pat H. Davidson LCSW
360 West Campbell Avenue
Roanoke, VA 24016
(540) 563-5316

Gray Ball and Lee Consultants

renee@alliancecva.org

Parenting Challenges: Together Or Apart. Serving: Circuits #1-2, 4, 6, 8-16, 19-20, 24, and 31.

Cheryl Gray Ball P.O. Box 71643 Richmond, VA 23255-1643 (804) 754-0231 (804) 225-2882 fax: (804) 754-0141 medi8gbl@aol.com

Nancy Siford, Inc.

Parenting Apart. Serving:
Cumberland, Buckingham,
Prince Edward, Westmoreland,
Richmond County,
Northumberland, Lancaster,
Essex
Nancy Siford
211 England St., Ste. C
P.O. Box 194
Ashland, VA 23005
(804) 752-6006
fax: (804) 752-0166
nsiford@netzero.net

Peacemaker

Co-Parenting Education.
Serving: Mecklenberg County and Halifax.
Donald D. Hochstein
P.O. Box 78
Vernon Hill, VA 24597
(434) 476-8771
fax: (434) 476-8771
pickapine@gcronline.com

Piedmont Virginia Community College

Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving: Circuits #10 and 16. Deborah Robbins 501 College Drive

Southside Mediation Center

Making Co-Parenting Work. Serving: Primarily Charlotte and Lunenberg Counties. Daniel N. Kessler Psy.D P.O. Box 19

Southside Virginia Community College

Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving the Counties of Charlotte, Lunenberg, Mecklenburg, Brunswick,

Charlottesville, VA 22902 (434) 961-5336	217 East Third Street Farmville, VA 23901 (434) 392-5309 fax: (434) 392-4156 drkessler@kinex.net	Greensville, Halifax, Prince Edward, Buckingham, Cumberland, Nottoway, and the Cities of Emporia and South Boston. Dennis Smith 200 Daniel Road Keysville, VA 23947 (434) 736-2008 dennis.smith@sv.vccs.edu
Virginia Cooperative Extension (Amherst) Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Appomattox, Amherst, Bedford, Campbell, and Lynchburg. Jan Baker 100 Goodwin Street P.O. Box 580 Amherst, VA 24521 (434) 946-9365 fax: (434) 946-9404 jbaker@vt.edu	Virginia Cooperative Extension (Buckingham) Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Buckingham. Edith Austin P.O. Box 227 Buckingham, VA 23921 (434) 969-4261 fax: (804) 969-2772 eaustin@vt.edu	

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 11

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Community Services Board - District 19

TransParenting/Cooperative
Co-Parenting. Serving: Cities
of Petersburg, Colonial
Heights, Emporia, Hopewell
and the Counties of Prince
George, Dinwiddie, Surry,
Sussex and Greensville.
Joan K. Carter
Prevention Svcs. Manager
20 W. Bank St., Suite 5
Petersburg, VA 23803
(804) 863-1689
fax: (804) 863-1695
jicarter.@d19csb.com

Dispute Resolution Center

The Co-Parenting Education Group. Serving: Henrico, Chesterfield, Richmond and Hanover. Duane Shockley 701 E. Franklin St, Ste. 712 Richmond, VA 23219 (804) 343-7355 (804) 501-5257 Dshockley@Richmond.BBB.org

Family Services of Roanoke Valley

TransParenting. Serving: Roanoke, Salem, Vinton, Roanoke County, and Botetourt County Pat H. Davidson LCSW 360 West Campbell Avenue Roanoke, VA 24016 (540) 563-5316

Gray Ball and Lee Consultants

Parenting Challenges: Together Or Apart. Serving: Circuits #1-2, 4, 6, 8-16, 19-20, 24, and 31. Cheryl Gray Ball P.O. Box 71643 Richmond, VA 23255-1643 (804) 754-0231 (804) 225-2882 fax: (804) 754-0141 medi8gbl@aol.com

Southside Mediation Center

Making Co-Parenting Work.
Serving: Primarily Charlotte and
Lunenberg Counties.
Daniel N. Kessler Psy.D
P.O. Box 19
217 East Third Street
Farmville, VA 23901
(434) 392-5309
fax: (434) 392-4156
drkessler@kinex.net

Southside Virginia Community College

Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving the Counties of Charlotte, Lunenberg, Mecklenburg, Brunswick, Greensville, Halifax, Prince Edward, Buckingham, Cumberland, Nottoway, and the Cities of Emporia and South Boston. Dennis Smith 200 Daniel Road Keysville, VA 23947 (434) 736-2008 dennis.smith@sv.vccs.edu

Synergy Group, Ltd. Putting Children First.

Serving: Henrico, Chesterfield,

Thad A. Robbins

Co-Parenting: Two Parents, Two Homes. Location: ProNet

Virginia Cooperative Extension (Richmond) Living Apart, Parenting

Hanover, Powhatan, Goochland, City of Richmond Arnold L. Stolberg Ph.D. 410 N. Ridge Road Suite 220 Richmond, VA 23229 (804) 282-6362 (804) 745-9120 fax: (804) 673-6130 astol@mail1.vcu.edu

Support, Inc. Serving: Circuits #9, 11, 13 and 14.
Thad A. Robbins
7212 Alvis Court
Richmond, VA 23231
(804) 652-2951
(800) 434-0038
thadrobbins@msn.com

Together. Serving: Charles City, Chesterfield, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, New Kent, Powhatan, and Richmond. Kim Edmonds 8600 Dixon Powers Drive P.O. Box 27032 Richmond, VA 23272 (804) 501-5160 fax: (804) 501-5169 kiedmon1@vt.edu

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 12

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Chesterfield	Court	Service
Unit		

Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Chesterfield and Colonial Heights Phyllis A. Potter 7000 Lucy Corr Boulevard Chesterfield, VA 23832 (804) 748-1372 fax: (804) 748-7915

Commonwealth Parenting Center

Parenting Matters: Positive Parenting Through Divorce & Separation. Serving: Metropolitan Richmond Linda Brauer 8002 Discovery Drive Richmond, VA 23229 (804) 289-4990 fax: (804) 289-5671 comparent@yahoo.com

Community Services Board - District 19

TransParenting/Cooperative Co-Parenting. Serving: Cities of Petersburg, Colonial Heights, Emporia, Hopewell and the Counties of Prince George, Dinwiddie, Surry, Sussex and Greensville. Joan K. Carter Prevention Svcs. Manager 20 W. Bank St., Suite 5 Petersburg, VA 23803 (804) 863-1689 fax: (804) 863-1695 jcarter.@d19csb.com

Dispute Resolution Center

The Co-Parenting Education Group. Serving: Henrico, Chesterfield, Richmond and Hanover. Duane Shockley 701 E. Franklin St, Ste. 712 Richmond, VA 23219 (804) 343-7355 (804) 501-5257 Dshockley@Richmond.BBB.org

Family Lifeline

TransParenting. Serving: Circuits #9, 12, 13, and 14. Cheryl Cruise-Allmond 1518 Willow Lawn Drive Richmond, VA 23230 (804) 282-4255 ccallmond@family-lifeline.org

Gray Ball and Lee Consultants

Parenting Challenges: Together Or Apart. Serving: Circuits #1-2, 4, 6, 8-16, 19-20, 24, and 31. Cheryl Gray Ball P.O. Box 71643 Richmond, VA 23255-1643 (804) 754-0231 (804) 225-2882 fax: (804) 754-0141 medi8gbl@aol.com

Memorial Child Guidance Clinic

Co-Parenting. Serving: City of Richmond and surrounding counties. Karen Sweeney

Synergy Group, Ltd.

Putting Children First.
Serving: Henrico, Chesterfield,
Hanover, Powhatan,
Goochland, City of Richmond
Arnold L. Stolberg Ph.D.

Virginia Cooperative Extension (Richmond)

Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Charles City, Chesterfield, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, New Kent,

5001 W. Broad Street Suite 140 Richmond, VA 23230 (804) 282-5993 fax: (804) 282-6076

ksweeney@mcgcva.com

410 N. Ridge Road Suite 220 Richmond, VA 23229 (804) 282-6362 (804) 745-9120 fax: (804) 673-6130 astol@mail1.vcu.edu

Powhatan, and Richmond. Kim Edmonds 8600 Dixon Powers Drive P.O. Box 27032 Richmond, VA 23272 (804) 501-5160 fax: (804) 501-5169 kiedmon1@vt.edu

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 13

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Commonwealth Parenting Center

Parenting Matters: Positive
Parenting Through Divorce &
Separation. Serving:
Metropolitan Richmond
Linda Brauer
8002 Discovery Drive
Richmond, VA 23229
(804) 289-4990
fax: (804) 289-5671
comparent@yahoo.com

Dispute Resolution Center

The Co-Parenting Education Group. Serving: Henrico, Chesterfield, Richmond and Hanover. Duane Shockley 701 E. Franklin St, Ste. 712 Richmond, VA 23219 (804) 343-7355 (804) 501-5257 Dshockley@Richmond.BBB.org

Family Lifeline

TransParenting. Serving: Circuits #9, 12, 13, and 14. Cheryl Cruise-Allmond 1518 Willow Lawn Drive Richmond, VA 23230 (804) 282-4255 ccallmond@family-lifeline.org

Gray Ball and Lee Consultants

Parenting Challenges: Together Or Apart. Serving: Circuits #1-2, 4, 6, 8-16, 19-20, 24, and 31. Cheryl Gray Ball P.O. Box 71643 Richmond, VA 23255-1643 (804) 754-0231 (804) 225-2882 fax: (804) 754-0141 medi8gbl@aol.com

Memorial Child Guidance Clinic

Co-Parenting. Serving: City of Richmond and surrounding counties.

Karen Sweeney
5001 W. Broad Street
Suite 140
Richmond, VA 23230
(804) 282-5993
fax: (804) 282-6076
ksweeney@mcgcva.com

Synergy Group, Ltd.

Putting Children First.
Serving: Henrico, Chesterfield,
Hanover, Powhatan,
Goochland, City of Richmond
Arnold L. Stolberg Ph.D.
410 N. Ridge Road
Suite 220
Richmond, VA 23229
(804) 282-6362
(804) 745-9120
fax: (804) 673-6130
astol@mail1.vcu.edu

Thad A. Robbins

Co-Parenting: Two Parents, Two Homes. Location: ProNet Support, Inc. Serving: Circuits #9, 11, 13 and 14. Thad A. Robbins 7212 Alvis Court Richmond, VA 23231 (804) 652-2951 (800) 434-0038

Virginia Cooperative Extension (Richmond)

Living Apart, Parenting
Together. Serving: Charles City,
Chesterfield, Goochland,
Hanover, Henrico, New Kent,
Powhatan, and Richmond.
Kim Edmonds
8600 Dixon Powers Drive
P.O. Box 27032

thadrobbins@msn.com

Richmond, VA 23272 (804) 501-5160 fax: (804) 501-5169 kiedmon1@vt.edu

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 14

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Commonwealth Parenting Center

Parenting Matters: Positive
Parenting Through Divorce &
Separation. Serving:
Metropolitan Richmond
Linda Brauer
8002 Discovery Drive
Richmond, VA 23229
(804) 289-4990
fax: (804) 289-5671
comparent@yahoo.com

Dispute Resolution Center

The Co-Parenting Education Group. Serving: Henrico, Chesterfield, Richmond and Hanover. Duane Shockley 701 E. Franklin St, Ste. 712 Richmond, VA 23219 (804) 343-7355 (804) 501-5257 Dshockley@Richmond.BBB.org

Family Lifeline

TransParenting. Serving: Circuits #9, 12, 13, and 14. Cheryl Cruise-Allmond 1518 Willow Lawn Drive Richmond, VA 23230 (804) 282-4255 ccallmond@family-lifeline.org

Gray Ball and Lee Consultants

Parenting Challenges:
Together Or Apart. Serving:
Circuits #1-2, 4, 6, 8-16, 1920, 24, and 31.
Cheryl Gray Ball
P.O. Box 71643
Richmond, VA 23255-1643
(804) 754-0231
(804) 225-2882
fax: (804) 754-0141
medi8gbl@aol.com

Karen Rice, LCSW

The Common Goal Program. Serving: Hanover, Henrico, Caroline, Fredericksburg. Karen Rice 500 England Street Ashland, VA 23005 (804) 798-1335 llong@erols.com

Memorial Child Guidance Clinic

Co-Parenting. Serving: City of

Richmond and surrounding counties.
Karen Sweeney
5001 W. Broad Street
Suite 140
Richmond, VA 23230
(804) 282-5993
fax: (804) 282-6076
ksweeney@mcgcva.com

Synergy Group, Ltd.

Putting Children First.
Serving: Henrico, Chesterfield,
Hanover, Powhatan,
Goochland, City of Richmond
Arnold L. Stolberg Ph.D.
410 N. Ridge Road
Suite 220
Richmond, VA 23229
(804) 282-6362

Thad A. Robbins

Co-Parenting: Two Parents,
Two Homes. Location: ProNet
Support, Inc. Serving: Circuits
#9, 11, 13 and 14.
Thad A. Robbins
7212 Alvis Court
Richmond, VA 23231
(804) 652-2951
(800) 434-0038

Virginia Cooperative Extension (Richmond)

Living Apart, Parenting
Together. Serving: Charles
City, Chesterfield, Goochland,
Hanover, Henrico, New Kent,
Powhatan, and Richmond.
Kim Edmonds
8600 Dixon Powers Drive
P.O. Box 27032

(804) 745-9120 fax: (804) 673-6130 astol@mail1.vcu.edu thadrobbins@msn.com

Richmond, VA 23272 (804) 501-5160 fax: (804) 501-5169 kiedmon1@vt.edu

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 15

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Family Innovations and SPARE

SPARE. Serving: Loudoun,
Prince William, Warrenton,
Culpeper, Winchester, Stafford,
King George and Caroline.
Mary McGhee
P.O. Box 5185
Fredericksburg, VA 22403
(540) 371-4889
fax: (540) 371-4889
divorceeducation@hotmail.com

Gray Ball and Lee Consultants

Parenting Challenges:

Together Or Apart. Serving: Circuits #1-2, 4, 6, 8-16, 19-20, 24, and 31. Cheryl Gray Ball P.O. Box 71643 Richmond, VA 23255-1643 (804) 754-0231 (804) 225-2882 fax: (804) 754-0141

Hanover County Community Services Board

Family Matters. Serving: Hanover County. Ann Tourangeau 12300 Washington Highway Ashland, VA 23005 (804) 365-4238 aetourangeau@co.hanover.va.us

Karen Rice, LCSW

The Common Goal Program. Serving: Hanover, Henrico, Caroline, Fredericksburg. Karen Rice 500 England Street Ashland, VA 23005 (804) 798-1335 llong@erols.com

Lord Fairfax Community College

medi8gbl@aol.com

Parents and Children of
Divorce. Marshall,
Jeffersonton, Bealeton, Plains,
Warrenton, Midland, Hume,
Remington, Catlett, Markham,
Culpeper, Lignum,
Rixeysville, Elkwood, Brandy
Stn, Springfield, Clifton,
Fredericksburg, Winchester,
Amissville, Nokesville
Holly Williams
6480 College Street
Warrenton, VA 20187
(540) 351-1520
Ifwillh@lf.cc.va.us

Nancy Siford, Inc.

Parenting Apart. Serving:
Cumberland, Buckingham,
Prince Edward, Westmoreland,
Richmond County,
Northumberland, Lancaster,
Essex
Nancy Siford
211 England St., Ste. C
P.O. Box 194
Ashland, VA 23005
(804) 752-6006
fax: (804) 752-0166
nsiford@netzero.net

Northern Virginia Community College Woodbridge Campus Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving: Prince William

Prevention Services of Middle Peninsula-Northern Neck Community Services Board

k.i.d.s. (Kids In Divorce and

Rappahannock Mediation Center

k.i.d.s. (Kids in Divorce and Separation). Serving: Fredericksburg, King George, County, Spotsylvania County, and City of Manassas. Ann Angelo 15200 Neabsco Mills Road Woodbridge, VA 22191-4099 (703) 878-5756 (703) 878-5757 aangelo@nvcc.vccs.edu

Separation). Serving: Gloucester, Mathews, Middlesex, King & Oueen, King William, Essex, Richmond, Westmoreland. Northumberland, Lancaster Counties Michael Knez **Prevention Services** P.O. Box 130 Saluda, VA 23149 (804) 758-9387

Spotsylvania, Stafford, Orange. Robert E. Schwander 910 Princess Anne Street, Third Floor P. O. Box 7162 Fredericksburg, VA 22401 (540) 372-7740 fax: (540) 372-1283 rapmc@juno.com

Rawlings, Michael

Co-Parenting: Two Parents, Two Homes. Serving: Lancaster, Northumberland, Essex, Richmond County. Westmoreland, King & Oueen, King William, Middlesex and Gloucester. Michael Rawlings P.O. Box 730 Tappahannock, VA 22560 (804) 445-1750 fax: (877) 847-0590 rawlingsm@aol.com

Synergy Group, Ltd.

Putting Children First. Serving: Henrico, Chesterfield, Hanover, Powhatan, Goochland, City of Richmond Arnold L. Stolberg Ph.D. 410 N. Ridge Road Suite 220 Richmond, VA 23229 (804) 282-6362 (804) 745-9120 fax: (804) 673-6130 astol@mail1.vcu.edu

Virginia Cooperative **Extension (Bowling Green)**

Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Caroline, King George, Spotsylvania, and Stafford. Kathryn W. Burruss P.O.Box 339 111-B Ennis Street Bowling Green, VA 22427 (804) 633-6550 fax: (804) 633-2429 kburruss@vt.edu

Virginia Cooperative Extension (King and Queen)

Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: King & Queen, King William, Essex, Mathews, Middlesex and Gloucester. Alinda T. Uzel P.O. Box 68 King and Queen, VA 23085 (804) 785-5979 fax: (804) 769-4954 auzel@vt.edu

Virginia Cooperative **Extension (Manassas)**

Living Apart- Parenting Together. Serving: Counties of Prince William, Fairfax, Loudoun, Fauquier, the Cities of Manassas and Manassas Park. Sandra Booth 8033 Ashton Avenue Suite 105 Manassas, VA 20109 (703) 792-4569 (703) 792-6288 fax: (703) 792-4630 sbooth@pwcgov.org

Virginia Cooperative **Extension (Richmond)**

Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Charles City, Chesterfield, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, New Kent, Powhatan, and Richmond. Kim Edmonds 8600 Dixon Powers Drive P.O. Box 27032 Richmond, VA 23272 (804) 501-5160 fax: (804) 501-5169 kiedmon1@vt.edu

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 16

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Children, Youth & Family Services, Inc.

TransParenting. Serving:
Albemarle, Greene, Fluvanna,
Nelson, Louisa, Charlottesville,
and Orange.
Jacki Bryant
116 W. Jefferson Street
Charlottesville, VA 22902
(434) 296-4118
fax: (434) 295-2638
jbryant@cyfs.org

Commonwealth Parenting Center

Parenting Matters: Positive
Parenting Through Divorce &
Separation. Serving:
Metropolitan Richmond
Linda Brauer
8002 Discovery Drive
Richmond, VA 23229
(804) 289-4990
fax: (804) 289-5671
comparent@yahoo.com

FSR Associates

k.i.d.s. (Kids in Divorce and Separation). Serving: Circuit #16 Joe Lawson 301 Squirrel Path Road Charlottesville, VA 22901 (434) 760-1333 fax: (434) 293-7771 joelawson@enviro-homes.com

Goochland-Powhatan Community Services

k.i.d.s. (Kids in Divorce and Separation). Serving:
Goochland, Powhatan, and surrounding areas.
Cinda P. Caiella
P.O. Box 189
Goochland, VA 23063
(804) 556-5408
(804) 556-5405
lnopkins@cd.goochland.va.us

Gray Ball and Lee Consultants

Parenting Challenges: Together Or Apart. Serving: Circuits #1-2, 4, 6, 8-16, 19-20, 24, and 31.

Cheryl Gray Ball P.O. Box 71643 Richmond, VA 23255-1643 (804) 754-0231 (804) 225-2882 fax: (804) 754-0141 medi8gbl@aol.com

Lord Fairfax Community College

Parents and Children of
Divorce. Marshall,
Jeffersonton, Bealeton, Plains,
Warrenton, Midland, Hume,
Remington, Catlett, Markham,
Culpeper, Lignum, Rixeysville,
Elkwood, Brandy Stn,
Springfield, Clifton,
Fredericksburg, Winchester,
Amissville, Nokesville
Holly Williams
6480 College Street
Warrenton, VA 20187
(540) 351-1520
Ifwillh@lf.cc.va.us

Mediation Center at FOCUS

Co-Parenting: Making It Work. Serving: Albemarle, Greene, Louisa, Orange, Madison, Culpeper, and Fluvanna Counties and the City of

Piedmont Virginia Community College

Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving: Circuits #10 and 16. Deborah Robbins 501 College Drive

Rappahannock Mediation Center

k.i.d.s. (Kids in Divorce and Separation). Serving: Fredericksburg, King George, Spotsylvania, Stafford, Orange.

Charlottesville Gloria E. Shook 1508 Grady Avenue Charlottesville, VA 22903 (434) 977-2926 fax: (434) 984-0249 focusmediation@netscape.net & @hotmail.com	Charlottesville, VA 22902 (434) 961-5336	Robert E. Schwander 910 Princess Anne Street, Third Floor P. O. Box 7162 Fredericksburg, VA 22401 (540) 372-7740 fax: (540) 372-1283 rapmc@juno.com
Rappahannock-Rapidan Community Services Board TransParenting: Helping Parents Help Their Children Through Divorce. Serving: Fauquier, Madison, Orange, Culpeper, Rappahannock, and Warrenton. Wendy Carroll Madison Family Guidance Services P.O. Box 273 Madison, VA 22727 (540) 948-5911 WCarroll@rrcsb.org	Synergy Group, Ltd. Putting Children First. Serving: Henrico, Chesterfield, Hanover, Powhatan, Goochland, City of Richmond Arnold L. Stolberg Ph.D. 410 N. Ridge Road Suite 220 Richmond, VA 23229 (804) 282-6362 (804) 745-9120 fax: (804) 673-6130 astol@mail1.vcu.edu	Virginia Cooperative Extension (Culpeper) Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Fauquier, Rappahannock, Madison, Culpeper and Orange. Linda Murphy 101 South West Street Culpeper, VA 22701-3088 (540) 727-3435 fax: (540) 727-3451 murphyl@vt.edu
Virginia Cooperative Extension (Louisa) Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Louisa, Fluvanna, Albemarle, Green, Nelson and Charlottesville. Connie Laws P.O. Box 399 Louisa, VA 23093 (540) 967-3422 fax: (540) 967-3489 claws@vt.edu	Virginia Cooperative Extension (Richmond) Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Charles City, Chesterfield, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, New Kent, Powhatan, and Richmond. Kim Edmonds 8600 Dixon Powers Drive P.O. Box 27032 Richmond, VA 23272 (804) 501-5160 fax: (804) 501-5169 kiedmon1@vt.edu	

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 17

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Center for Promoting Family Learning & Involvement (FLI) (Part of Fairfax County Public Schools)

Co-Parenting:Two Parents-Two Homes. Serving: Counties of Fairfax, Arlington, Prince William and Loudoun and the City of Alexandria. Susie Johnson 9735 Main Street Fairfax, VA 22031 (703) 277-2666 (703) 277-2667 fax: (703) 277-2677

Susie.Johnson@fcps.edu

Northern Virginia Family Service

COPE/TransParenting.
Serving: Counties of Arlington,
Fairfax, and Prince William,
and Cities of Alexandria, Falls
Church, Fairfax, Manassas and
Manassas Park.
Cyndy Dailey
100 N. Washington Street
Suite 400
Falls Church, VA 22046
(703) 533-2561
fax: (703) 241-1310
cdailey@nvfs.org

Virginia Cooperative Extension (Manassas)

Living Apart- Parenting
Together. Serving: Counties of
Prince William, Fairfax,
Loudoun, Fauquier, the Cities
of Manassas and Manassas
Park.
Sandra Booth
8033 Ashton Avenue
Suite 105
Manassas, VA 20109
(703) 792-4569
(703) 792-6288
fax: (703) 792-4630
sbooth@pwcgov.org

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 18

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Alexandria Community Services Board

k.i.d.s. (Kids in Divorce and Separation). Serving: City of Alexandria only. Robert E. Sizemore 2355A Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314 (703) 329-2020 fax: (703) 329-2099 robert.sizemore@ci.alexandria.va.us

Alexandria Court Service Unit

FOCUS. Serving: Only court-referred from Alexandria Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court. Elaine M. Butkiewicz 520 King Street First Floor Alexandria, VA 22314 (703) 838-4144 fax: (703) 838-6492 elainebutkiewicz@ci.alexandria.va.us

Center for Promotin Family Learning & Involvement (FLI) (Part of Fairfax County Public Schoo

Co-Parenting:Two
Parents-Two Homes.
Serving: Counties of
Fairfax, Arlington,
Prince William and
Loudoun and the City
Alexandria.
Susie Johnson
9735 Main Street
Fairfax, VA 22031
(703) 277-2666
(703) 277-2667
fax: (703) 277-2677
Susie.Johnson@fcps.e

Northern Virginia Family Service

COPE/TransParenting. Serving:
Counties of Arlington, Fairfax, and
Prince William, and Cities of
Alexandria, Falls Church, Fairfax,
Manassas and Manassas Park.
Cyndy Dailey
100 N. Washington Street
Suite 400
Falls Church, VA 22046
(703) 533-2561
fax: (703) 241-1310
cdailey@nvfs.org

Virginia Cooperative Extension (Manassas)

Living Apart- Parenting Together.
Serving: Counties of Prince William,
Fairfax, Loudoun, Fauquier, the
Cities of Manassas and Manassas
Park.
Sandra Booth
8033 Ashton Avenue
Suite 105
Manassas, VA 20109
(703) 792-4569
(703) 792-6288
fax: (703) 792-4630
sbooth@pwcgov.org

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 19

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

& Substance Abuse

Center for Promoting Family Learning & Involvement (FLI) (Part of Fairfax County Public Schools)

Co-Parenting:Two ParentsTwo Homes. Serving: Counties of Fairfax, Arlington, Prince William and Loudoun and the City of Alexandria.
Susie Johnson
9735 Main Street
Fairfax, VA 22031
(703) 277-2666
(703) 277-2667
fax: (703) 277-2677
Susie.Johnson@fcps.edu

Fairfax County J&DR Court - Family Systems Counseling

Assessment Unit
Impact of Separation &
Divorce On Families. Serving:
Fairfax County
Nanette M. Hoback
4000 Chain Bridge Road, Ste.
2702
Fairfax County J&DR Court
Fairfax, VA 22030
(703) 246-2204

fax: (703) 273-9809 nhoback@co.fairfax.va.us

Gray Ball and Lee Consultants

Parenting Challenges: Together Or Apart. Serving: Circuits #1-2, 4, 6, 8-16, 19-20, 24, and 31.

Cheryl Gray Ball P.O. Box 71643 Richmond, VA 23255-1643 (804) 754-0231 (804) 225-2882 fax: (804) 754-0141 medi8gbl@aol.com

Lord Fairfax Community College

Parents and Children of Divorce. Marshall, Jeffersonton, Bealeton, Plains, Warrenton, Midland, Hume, Remington, Catlett, Markham, Culpeper, Lignum, Rixeysville, Elkwood, Brandy Stn, Springfield, Clifton, Fredericksburg, Winchester, Amissville, Nokesville Holly Williams 6480 College Street Warrenton, VA 20187 (540) 351-1520 lfwillh@lf.cc.ya.us

Northern Virginia Community College -Annandale Campus

Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving: Fairfax County. Martha Kossoff Program Developer, Dept. of Continuing Education 8333 Little River Turnpike Annandale, VA 22003-3796 (703) 323-3168 mkossoff@nvcc.vccs.edu

Northern Virginia Community College -Loudoun Campus

Parents Forever: Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving: Western Fairfax County (Reston, Herndon, Vienna, McLean, Great Falls, and Western Oakton). Esther Perantoni 1000 Harry Flood Byrd Highway Sterling, VA 20164 (703) 450-2648

Northern Virginia Family Service

Virginia Cooperative Extension (Manassas)

COPE/TransParenting.
Serving: Counties of Arlington,
Fairfax, and Prince William,
and Cities of Alexandria, Falls
Church, Fairfax, Manassas and
Manassas Park.
Cyndy Dailey
100 N. Washington Street
Suite 400
Falls Church, VA 22046
(703) 533-2561
fax: (703) 241-1310

cdailey@nvfs.org

Living Apart- Parenting
Together. Serving: Counties of
Prince William, Fairfax,
Loudoun, Fauquier, the Cities
of Manassas and Manassas
Park.
Sandra Booth
8033 Ashton Avenue
Suite 105
Manassas, VA 20109
(703) 792-4569
(703) 792-6288
fax: (703) 792-4630
sbooth@pwcgov.org

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 20

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Family Innovations and SPARE SPARE. Serving: Loudoun, Prince William, Warrenton, Culpeper, Winchester, Stafford, King George and Caroline. Mary McGhee P.O. Box 5185 Fredericksburg, VA 22403 (540) 371-4889 fax: (540) 371-4889 divorceeducation@hotmail.com	Gray Ball and Lee Consultants Parenting Challenges: Together Or Apart. Serving: Circuits #1- 2, 4, 6, 8-16, 19-20, 24, and 31. Cheryl Gray Ball P.O. Box 71643 Richmond, VA 23255-1643 (804) 754-0231 (804) 225-2882 fax: (804) 754-0141 medi8gbl@aol.com	Lord Fairfax Community College Parents and Children of Divorce. Marshall, Jeffersonton, Bealeton, Plains, Warrenton, Midland, Hume, Remington, Catlett, Markham, Culpeper, Lignum, Rixeysville, Elkwood, Brandy Stn, Springfield, Clifton, Fredericksburg, Winchester, Amissville, Nokesville Holly Williams 6480 College Street Warrenton, VA 20187 (540) 351-1520 Ifwillh@lf.cc.va.us
Northern Virginia Community College - Loudoun Campus Parents Forever: Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving: Western Fairfax County (Reston, Herndon, Vienna, McLean, Great Falls, and Western Oakton). Esther Perantoni 1000 Harry Flood Byrd Highway Sterling, VA 20164 (703) 450-2648	Rappahannock-Rapidan Community Services Board TransParenting: Helping Parents Help Their Children Through Divorce. Serving: Fauquier, Madison, Orange, Culpeper, Rappahannock, and Warrenton. Wendy Carroll Madison Family Guidance Services P.O. Box 273 Madison, VA 22727 (540) 948-5911 WCarroll@rrcsb.org	The Families in Transition Support Foundation For The Children's Sake. Serving: All of the Circuit #20 territory. Elaine Head 199 B Liberty Street, S.W. Leesburg, VA 20176 (703) 391-8599 FITSFOUNDATION.org
Virginia Cooperative Extension (Culpeper) Living Apart, Parenting	Virginia Cooperative Extension (Manassas) Living Apart- Parenting	

Together. Serving: Fauquier, Rappahannock, Madison, Culpeper and Orange.
Linda Murphy
101 South West Street
Culpeper, VA 22701-3088
(540) 727-3435
fax: (540) 727-3451
murphyl@vt.edu

Together. Serving: Counties of Prince William, Fairfax, Loudoun, Fauquier, the Cities of Manassas and Manassas Park.
Sandra Booth 8033 Ashton Avenue Suite 105
Manassas, VA 20109 (703) 792-4569 (703) 792-6288 fax: (703) 792-4630 sbooth@pwcgov.org

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 21

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Patrick Henry Community College

Parents, Children & Divorce.
Serving: Martinsville, Henry
County, Stuart, Patrick County,
Rocky Mount, southern half of
Franklin County.
Cindy Shirley
645 Patriot Avenue
P.O. Box 5311
Martinsville, VA 24115
(276) 656-0267
(800) 232-7997
fax: (276) 656-0332

Piedmont Community Services - Martinsville

Parenting Through Divorce. Serving: Martinsville, Henry County and Franklin County. Bonnie M. Favero 24 Clay Street Martinsville, VA 24112 (540) 632-2108 fax: (540) 632-0809 ssizemore@piedmontcsb.org

Piedmont Community Services - Rocky Mount

Parenting Through Divorce. Serving: Martinsville, Henry County, Franklin County. Donna Ferguson 139 East Court Street Rocky Mount, VA 24151 (540) 489-1112 fax: (540) 489-1120

Resolution Facilitators

k.i.d.s. (Kids in Divorce and Separation). Serving: Alleghany, Bedford, Botetourt, Craig, Patrick, Pulaski, Roanoke, Roanoke County, Salem. Rose Marie Dudley P.O. Box 42 Roanoke, VA 24002-0042 (540) 344-6772 fax: (540) 344-5773

rmdudley@netzero.net

Virginia Cooperative Extension (Stuart)

Living Apart, Parenting
Together. Serving: Patrick,
Carroll, Floyd
Sharon S. Helms
P.O. Box 408
Stuart, VA 24171
(540) 694-3341
fax: (703) 694-4714
shelms@vt.edu

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 22

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

CAPS of the Blueridge, Inc.

WATCH (What About The Children). Serving: Town of Rocky Mount and the County of Franklin.
Susan Howard Miller
300 South Main Street
Rocky Mount, VA 24151

(540) 484-5566 fax: (540) 484-5567 caps@cablenet-va.com

Community Mediation Center of Danville-Pittsvlvania County

k.i.d.s. (Kids In Divorce and Separation). Serving: Danville and Pittsylvania. If ordered by court will serve Henry, Halifax and Portsmouth. Bob Phillips

126 Woodside Drive Suite F Danville, VA 24540 (434) 836-6485

fax: (434) 836-8125 bphillips@dpcs.org

Patrick Henry Community College

Parents, Children & Divorce. Serving: Martinsville, Henry County, Stuart, Patrick County, Rocky Mount, southern half of Franklin County. Cindy Shirley 645 Patriot Avenue P.O. Box 5311 Martinsville, VA 24115 (276) 656-0267 (800) 232-7997 fax: (276) 656-0332

Peacemaker

Co-Parenting Education.
Serving: Mecklenberg County and Halifax.
Donald D. Hochstein
P.O. Box 78
Vernon Hill, VA 24597
(434) 476-8771
fax: (434) 476-8771
pickapine@gcronline.com

Piedmont Community Services - Martinsville

Parenting Through Divorce. Serving: Martinsville, Henry County and Franklin County. Bonnie M. Favero 24 Clay Street Martinsville, VA 24112 (540) 632-2108 fax: (540) 632-0809 ssizemore@piedmontcsb.org

Piedmont Community Services - Rocky Mount

Parenting Through Divorce. Serving: Martinsville, Henry County, Franklin County. Donna Ferguson 139 East Court Street Rocky Mount, VA 24151 (540) 489-1112 fax: (540) 489-1120

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 23

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Conflict Resolution Center

For Kid's Sake. Serving: Cities of Roanoke and Salem and Counties of Roanoke, Botetourt,
Montgomery, Bedford and Craig.
Stephanie Collins
145 W. Campbell Avenue
Suite 400
Roanoke, VA 24011
(540) 342-2063
fax: (540) 767-8992
conflict.resolution@education.edu

Family Services of Roanoke Vallev

TransParenting. Serving: Roanoke, Salem, Vinton, Roanoke County, and Botetourt County Pat H. Davidson LCSW 360 West Campbell Avenue Roanoke, VA 24016 (540) 563-5316

Prevent Child Abuse Roanoke Valley

k.i.d.s. (Kids In Divorce and Separation). Serving:
Roanoke City and Roanoke County, Salem, Craig and Botetourt.
Lisa Denny
3201 Brandon Avenue
Suite 1
Roanoke, VA 24018
(540) 344-3579
fax: (540) 344-3520
lbdenny1@yahoo.com

Resolution Facilitators

k.i.d.s. (Kids in Divorce and Separation). Serving: Alleghany, Bedford, Botetourt, Craig, Patrick, Pulaski, Roanoke, Roanoke County, Salem. Rose Marie Dudley P.O. Box 42 Roanoke, VA 24002-0042 (540) 344-6772 fax: (540) 344-5773 rmdudley@netzero.net

Virginia Cooperative Extension (New Castle)

Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Craig, Botetourt, Alleghany, Roanoke City and Roanoke County. Debbie Snead P.O. Box 267 New Castle, VA 24127 (540) 864-5812 (540) 864-6732 fax: (540) 864-6732

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 24

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Alliance For Families & Children

Children in the Middle (offered in Lynchburg) and For the Kids Sake (offered in Bedford).
Serving: Amherst, Lynchburg, Bedford, Campbell and Appomattox.
Renee Fluty
2600 Memorial Avenue
Suite 201
Lynchburg, VA 24501
(434) 845-5944
fax: (434) 845-0840

Central Virginia Community College

Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving: Campbell, Amherst, Bedford, Appomattox and Lynchburg. Bill Spruill 3506 Wards Road Lynchburg, VA 24502 (434) 832-7606 fax: (434) 832-7761 spruillb@cvcc.vccs.edu

Children, Youth & Family Services, Inc.

TransParenting. Serving:
Albemarle, Greene, Fluvanna,
Nelson, Louisa,
Charlottesville, and Orange.
Jacki Bryant
116 W. Jefferson Street
Charlottesville, VA 22902
(434) 296-4118
fax: (434) 295-2638
ibryant@cyfs.org

Conflict Resolution Center

renee@alliancecva.org

For Kid's Sake. Serving: Cities of Roanoke and Salem and Counties of Roanoke, Botetourt, Montgomery, Bedford and Craig. Stephanie Collins 145 W. Campbell Avenue Suite 400 Roanoke, VA 24011 (540) 342-2063 fax: (540) 767-8992 conflict.resolution@education.edu

Couples & Kids/A Counseling Center For Families

Healthy Divorce: For The Kids. Serving: Lynchburg, Rustburg, Bedford City and County, Amherst, and Campbell.
Norma S. White
110 Vista Centre Drive
Forest, VA 24551
(434) 316-9339
fax: (434) 316-7025
normaw@couplesandkids.com

Gray Ball and Lee Consultants

Parenting Challenges: Together Or Apart. Serving: Circuits #1-2, 4, 6, 8-16, 19-20, 24, and 31. Cheryl Gray Ball P.O. Box 71643 Richmond, VA 23255-1643 (804) 754-0231 (804) 225-2882 fax: (804) 754-0141 medi8gbl@aol.com

Lutheran Family Services of Virginia, Inc.

Children in the Middle of Divorce. Serving: Bedford City and County Justine Waits

Resolution Facilitators

k.i.d.s. (Kids in Divorce and Separation). Serving: Alleghany, Bedford, Botetourt, Craig, Patrick, Pulaski, Roanoke, Roanoke

Virginia Cooperative Extension (Amherst)

Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Appomattox, Amherst, Bedford, Campbell, and 401B Otey Street Bedford, VA 24523 (540) 586-3623 fax: (540) 586-6303 jwaits@lfsva.org

County, Salem. Rose Marie Dudley P.O. Box 42 Roanoke, VA 24002-0042 (540) 344-6772 fax: (540) 344-5773 rmdudley@netzero.net

Lynchburg. Jan Baker 100 Goodwin Street P.O. Box 580 Amherst, VA 24521 (434) 946-9365 fax: (434) 946-9404 ibaker@vt.edu

Virginia Cooperative Extension (Louisa)

Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Louisa, Fluvanna, Albemarle, Green, Nelson and

Charlottesville. Connie Laws P.O. Box 399 Louisa, VA 23093 (540) 967-3422

fax: (540) 967-3489 claws@vt.edu

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 25

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Central Shenandoah Valley Office on Youth

For Kids Sake. Serving: Staunton, Waynesboro and Augusta. Melissa Carr 120 N. Wayne Avenue Waynesboro, VA 22980 (540) 942-6757 (540) 332-3806 fax: (540) 332-3705

Conflict Resolution Center

For Kid's Sake. Serving: Cities of Roanoke and Salem and Counties of Roanoke, Botetourt, Montgomery, Bedford and Craig. Stephanie Collins 145 W. Campbell Avenue Suite 400 Roanoke, VA 24011 (540) 342-2063 fax: (540) 767-8992 conflict.resolution@education.edu

Dabney Lancaster Community College

Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving: Circuit 25 Ward Robens 1000 Dabney Lancaster Drive P.O.Box 1000 Clifton Forge, VA 24422 (540) 863-2901 fax: (540) 863-2928 dlrobew@dl.cc.va.us

Prevent Child Abuse Roanoke Valley

k.i.d.s. (Kids In Divorce and Separation). Serving:
Roanoke City and Roanoke County, Salem, Craig and Botetourt.
Lisa Denny
3201 Brandon Avenue
Suite 1
Roanoke, VA 24018
(540) 344-3579
fax: (540) 344-3520
lbdenny1@yahoo.com

Resolution Facilitators

k.i.d.s. (Kids in Divorce and Separation). Serving: Alleghany, Bedford, Botetourt, Craig, Patrick, Pulaski, Roanoke, Roanoke County, Salem. Rose Marie Dudley P.O. Box 42 Roanoke, VA 24002-0042 (540) 344-6772 fax: (540) 344-5773 rmdudley@netzero.net

Rockbridge Area

Community Services Board k.i.d.s. (Kids In Divorce and Separation). Serving Lexington, Buena Vista and Rockbridge County. Ken Farrar 123 South Randolph Street Lexington, VA 24450 (540) 464-8560 fax: (540) 464-8562 kfarrar@racsb.org

Safehome Systems, Inc.

k.i.d.s. (Kids in Divorce & Separation). Serving:
Alleghany, Bath, Craig,
Covington, Highland and
parts of Botetourt.
Suzanne Rea-Wells
P. O. Box 748
Covington, VA 24426

Virginia Cooperative Extension (Lexington)

Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Augusta, Bath, Highland, Rockbridge, and Rockingham. Helen Smith Drawer 897 Lexington, VA 24450

Virginia Cooperative Extension (New Castle)

Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Craig, Botetourt, Alleghany, Roanoke City and Roanoke County. Debbie Snead P.O. Box 267 (540) 962-3136 home4peace@aol.com (540) 463-4734 fax: (540) 463-5981 hwsmith@yt.edu New Castle, VA 24127 (540) 864-5812 (540) 864-6732 fax: (540) 864-6732

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 26

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Community Mediation Center

TransParenting. Serving: City of Harrisonburg and County of Rockingham.

Pam Jameson
165 S. Main Street
Suite A
Harrisonburg, VA 22801
(540) 434-0059
fax: (540) 574-0174
mediate@rica.net

Family Innovations and SPARE

SPARE. Serving: Loudoun,
Prince William, Warrenton,
Culpeper, Winchester, Stafford,
King George and Caroline.
Mary McGhee
P.O. Box 5185
Fredericksburg, VA 22403
(540) 371-4889
fax: (540) 371-4889
divorceeducation@hotmail.com

Family Life Resource Center

TransParenting (Providing services in conjunction with Community Mediation Center of Harrisonburg)
Jim Glanzer
273 Newman Avenue
Harrisonburg, VA 22801
(540) 434-8450
fax: (540) 433-3805
jim@flrc.org

Lord Fairfax Community College

Parents and Children of
Divorce. Marshall,
Jeffersonton, Bealeton, Plains,
Warrenton, Midland, Hume,
Remington, Catlett, Markham,
Culpeper, Lignum, Rixeysville,
Elkwood, Brandy Stn,
Springfield, Clifton,
Fredericksburg, Winchester,
Amissville, Nokesville
Holly Williams
6480 College Street
Warrenton, VA 20187
(540) 351-1520
Ifwillh@lf.cc.va.us

Virginia Cooperative Extension (Lexington)

Living Apart, Parenting
Together. Serving: Augusta,
Bath, Highland, Rockbridge,
and Rockingham.
Helen Smith
Drawer 897
Lexington, VA 24450
(540) 463-4734
fax: (540) 463-5981
hwsmith@vt.edu

Virginia Cooperative Extension (Woodstock)

Living Apart, Parenting
Together. Classes offered on an
as needed basis. Serving:
Clarke, Frederick, Page,
Shenandoah and Warren.
Karen L. Poff
600 North Main Street
Suite 100
Woodstock, VA 22664-0390
(540) 459-6140
fax: (540) 459-6147
kpoff@vt.edu

Winchester Exchange Child-Parent Center

Children In The Middle. Serving: Winchester City, Frederick, Warren, Shenandoah, Clark, Page, and some parts of West Virginia. Bridget Diehl 31 South Braddock Street Winchester, VA 22601 (800) 567-7954 (540) 662-7732 fax: (540) 662-3096

info@childparentcenter.org

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 27

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Conflict Resolution Center

For Kid's Sake. Serving: Cities of Roanoke and Salem and Counties of Roanoke, Botetourt. Montgomery, Bedford and Craig. Stephanie Collins 145 W. Campbell Avenue Suite 400 Roanoke, VA 24011 (540) 342-2063 fax: (540) 767-8992 conflict.resolution@education.edu

Mental Health Association of the New River Valley. Inc.

Children of Divorce Seminar. Serving: Circuit #27. Mara Servaites 303 Church Street Blacksburg, VA 24060 (540) 951-4990 (800) 559-2800 fax: (540) 951-5015 mhanrv@bellatlantic.net

Resolution Facilitators

k.i.d.s. (Kids in Divorce and Separation). Serving: Alleghany, Bedford, Botetourt, Craig, Patrick, Pulaski, Roanoke, Roanoke County, Salem. Rose Marie Dudley P.O. Box 42 Roanoke, VA 24002-0042 (540) 344-6772 fax: (540) 344-5773 rmdudley@netzero.net

Virginia Cooperative Extension (Stuart)

Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Patrick, Carroll, Floyd Sharon S. Helms P.O. Box 408 Stuart, VA 24171 (540) 694-3341 fax: (703) 694-4714

shelms@vt.edu

Virginia Cooperative **Extension (Wytheville)**

Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Wythe, Smyth, Washington, Bland, Grayson, Buchanan and Tazewell. Kathy Miller 275 South Fourth Street Suite 201 Wytheville, VA 24382-2596 (540) 223-6040 fax: (540) 223-6046

Wytheville Community College

Serving: Bland, Carroll, Grayson, Smyth, Wytheville and the City of Galax. Tresia N. Samani 1000 East Main Street Wytheville, VA 24382 (276) 223-4890 (800) 468-1195 fax: (276) 223-4716 wcsamat@wcc.vccs.edu

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 28

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Virginia Cooperative Extension (Wytheville)

Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Wythe, Smyth, Washington, Bland, Grayson, Buchanan and Tazewell. Kathy Miller 275 South Fourth Street Suite 201 Wytheville, VA 24382-2596 (540) 223-6040 fax: (540) 223-6046

Virginia Highlands Community College - Center for Business & Industry

Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving: Washington County, western Smyth County, and Bristol.

Melinda T. Leland P.O. Box 828 Abingdon, VA 24210 (276) 739-2548 fax: (276) 739-2590 mleland@vh.vccs.edu

Wytheville Community College

Serving: Bland, Carroll, Grayson, Smyth, Wytheville and the City of Galax. Tresia N. Samani 1000 East Main Street Wytheville, VA 24382 (276) 223-4890 (800) 468-1195 fax: (276) 223-4716 wcsamat@wcc.vccs.edu

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Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

Virginia's Judicial System

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 29

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Mountain Empire **Community College**

Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving: Wise, Scott, Lee, Dickenson Counties and the City of Norton. Mitzi M. Williams U.S. Hwy. 23 South P.O. Drawer 700 Big Stone Gap, VA 24219 (540) 523-2400 fax: (540) 523-7486 mmwilliams@me.vccs.edu

The Counseling Center

Co-Parenting: Two Parents, Two Homes. Serving: Tazewell, Russell and **Buchanan Counties** Donna Havens 118 Veterans Drive Richlands, VA 24641 (276) 963-9167 fax: (276) 964-1041 counselors@naxs.net

Virginia Cooperative Extension (Lebanon)

Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Russell and Dickenson. Patricia Warren P.O. Box 697 Lebanon, VA 24266-0697 (540) 889-8056 fax: (540) 889-8075

Virginia Cooperative **Extension (Wytheville)**

Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Wythe, Smyth, Washington, Bland, Grayson, Buchanan and Tazewell. Kathy Miller 275 South Fourth Street Suite 201 Wytheville, VA 24382-2596

(540) 223-6040 fax: (540) 223-6046

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Virginia's Judicial System

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 30

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Lee County Child & Adolescent Center (Frontier Health) Children First. Serving: Lee County Kathy Williams 430 Industrial Drive Pennington Gap, VA 24277 (276) 546-3591 kwilliam@frontierhealth.org	Lonesome Pine Office on Youth k.i.d.s. (Kids In Divorce & Separation). Serving: Lee, Scott, and Wise Counties and the City of Norton. Glenda Collins P.O. Box 568 Big Stone Gap, VA 24219 (276) 523-5064 fax: (276) 523-5066 parentaide@lpoy.org	Mountain Empire Community College Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving: Wise, Scott, Lee, Dickenson Counties and the City of Norton. Mitzi M. Williams U.S. Hwy. 23 South P.O. Drawer 700 Big Stone Gap, VA 24219 (540) 523-2400 fax: (540) 523-7486 mmwilliams@me.vccs.edu
Scott County Mental Health Center (Frontier Health) Children First. Serving: Scott County Kathy Williams Route 6, Box 540 South Highway 58 Gate City, VA 24251 (276) 452-1144	Virginia Cooperative Extension (Lebanon) Living Apart, Parenting Together. Serving: Russell and Dickenson. Patricia Warren P.O. Box 697 Lebanon, VA 24266-0697 (540) 889-8056	Wise County Behavioral Health Services (Frontier Health) Children First. Serving: Wise County and the City of Norton Kathy R. Williams 3169 Second Avenue East Big Stone Gap, VA 24219 (276) 523-8360

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kwilliam@frontierhealth.org

Look Up Parent Education Providers in Another Circuit

fax: (540) 889-8075

kwilliam@frontierhealth.org

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Virginia's Judicial System

Parent Education Providers In Circuit 31

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The following list represents a collection of the known parent education providers and does not represent a certification as to the quality of these providers.

Center for Promoting Family Learning & Involvement (FLI) (Part of Fairfax County Public Schools) Co-Parenting: Two Parents-Two Homes. Serving: Counties of Fairfax, Arlington, Prince William and Loudoun and the City of Alexandria. Susie Johnson 9735 Main Street Fairfax, VA 22031 (703) 277-2666 (703) 277-2667 fax: (703) 277-2677 Susie.Johnson@fcps.edu	Family Innovations and SPARE SPARE. Serving: Loudoun, Prince William, Warrenton, Culpeper, Winchester, Stafford, King George and Caroline. Mary McGhee P.O. Box 5185 Fredericksburg, VA 22403 (540) 371-4889 fax: (540) 371-4889 divorceeducation@hotmail.com	Gray Ball and Lee Consultants Parenting Challenges: Together Or Apart. Serving: Circuits #1- 2, 4, 6, 8-16, 19-20, 24, and 31. Cheryl Gray Ball P.O. Box 71643 Richmond, VA 23255-1643 (804) 754-0231 (804) 225-2882 fax: (804) 754-0141 medi8gbl@aol.com
Lord Fairfax Community College Parents and Children of Divorce. Marshall, Jeffersonton, Bealeton, Plains, Warrenton, Midland, Hume, Remington, Catlett, Markham, Culpeper, Lignum, Rixeysville, Elkwood, Brandy Stn, Springfield, Clifton, Fredericksburg, Winchester, Amissville, Nokesville Holly Williams 6480 College Street Warrenton, VA 20187 (540) 351-1520 Ifwillh@lf.cc.va.us	Northern Virginia Community College - Manassas Campus Parent Education and Family Stabilization. Serving: Prince William County, Manassas Park and City of Manassas. Cynthia Langguth Prog. Specialist 6901 Sudley Road Manassas, VA 20109 (703) 257-6590 (703) 257-6630 fax: (703) 361-5269 clangguth@nvcc.vccs.edu	Northern Virginia Community College - Woodbridge Campus Parents, Children and Divorce. Serving: Prince William County, Spotsylvania County, and City of Manassas. Ann Angelo 15200 Neabsco Mills Road Woodbridge, VA 22191-4099 (703) 878-5756 (703) 878-5757 aangelo@nvcc.vccs.edu
Northern Virginia Family Service	Virginia Cooperative Extension (Manassas)	

COPE/TransParenting.
Serving: Counties of Arlington, Fairfax, and Prince William, and Cities of Alexandria, Falls Church, Fairfax, Manassas and Manassas Park.
Cyndy Dailey
100 N. Washington Street
Suite 400
Falls Church, VA 22046
(703) 533-2561
fax: (703) 241-1310
cdailey@nvfs.org

Living Apart- Parenting
Together. Serving: Counties of
Prince William, Fairfax,
Loudoun, Fauquier, the Cities
of Manassas and Manassas
Park.
Sandra Booth
8033 Ashton Avenue
Suite 105
Manassas, VA 20109
(703) 792-4569
(703) 792-6288
fax: (703) 792-4630
sbooth@pwcgov.org

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APPENDIX E

Parent Education Exit Survey July 1, 2002 – October 31, 2002

According to the providers' responses, approximately 5,000 parents or 38% who attended the courses responded to a survey following the conclusion of the parent education course.

SURVEY QUESTIONS

- 1. Did this course assist you in understanding how to reduce parental conflict?
 - Strongly Agree 1476 (29%)
 - Agree 3188 (64%)
 - Strongly Disagree 29 (1%)
 - Disagree 114 (2%)
 - Not Applicable 198 (4%)
- 2. Did this course improve your communication skills?
 - Strongly Agree 1025 (21%)
 - Agree 3192 (63%)
 - Strongly Disagree 38 (1%)
 - Disagree 248 (5%)
 - Not Applicable 475 (10%)
- 3. Did this course teach you parenting skills and co-parenting techniques?
 - Strongly Agree 1471 (29%)
 - Agree 3131 (63%)
 - Strongly Disagree 38 (1%)
 - Disagree 147 (3%)
 - Not Applicable 208 (4%)
- 4. Did this course help you understand the emotions and behaviors that are often present in parental separation?
 - Strongly Agree 1878 (38%)
 - Agree 2834 (56%)
 - Strongly Disagree 36 (1%)
 - Disagree 79 (2%)
 - Not Applicable 160 (3%)
- 5. Did this course provide you with information that will increase your understanding of your child's emotional needs during the divorce/separation?
 - Strongly Agree 2189 (44%)
 - Agree 2507 (49%)
 - Strongly Disagree 27 (1%)
 - Disagree 77 (2%)
 - Not Applicable 206 (4%)

- 6. Did this course provide you with ways to further your child's adjustment to the separation?
 - Strongly Agree 1726 (35%)
 - Agree 2881 (57%)
 - Strongly Disagree 28 (1%)
 - Disagree 96 (2%)
 - Not Applicable 270 (5%)
- 7. Did this course increase your awareness of the effects of separation and conflict on children?
 - Strongly Agree 1903 (38%)
 - Agree 2847 (57%)
 - Strongly Disagree 24 (0%)
 - Disagree 77 (2%)
 - Not Applicable 153 (3%)
- 8. Did this course teach you how and why conflict between parents creates stress for children and encourage accountability for creating peace instead of stress and conflict?
 - Strongly Agree 1951 (39%)
 - Agree 2825 (56%)
 - Strongly Disagree 20 (0%)
 - Disagree 77 (2%)
 - Not Applicable 131 (3%)
- 9. Did this course teach you skills on how to keep children out of the middle of parental conflict?
 - Strongly Agree 1857 (37%)
 - Agree 2860 (57%)
 - Strongly Disagree 26 (1%)
 - Disagree 97 (2%)
 - Not Applicable 164 (3%)
- 10. Did this course increase your understanding of why children need and want a healthy and meaningful relationship with both of their parents and offer ideas on how to successfully share in the parenting of their children?
 - Strongly Agree 1625 (33%)
 - Agree 2943 (61%)
 - Strongly Disagree 59 (1%)
 - Disagree 101 (2%)
 - Not Applicable 171 (3%)

11. Did this course present information that will help you recognize when a child is experiencing emotional problems, how and where to seek professional help, support and access to community resources?

Strongly Agree – 1460 (30%)
 Agree – 3040 (62%)
 Strongly Disagree – 50 (1%)
 Disagree – 137 (3%)
 Not Applicable – 200 (4%)

12. Did this course provide you with information on community resources available to you?

Strongly Agree – 1233 (25%)
 Agree – 3165 (65%)
 Strongly Disagree – 55 (1%)
 Disagree – 146 (3%)
 Not Applicable – 278 (6%)

13. Did this course instruct you on how to enhance the safety, stability, consistency and security of the child's environment?

Strongly Agree – 1392 (29%)
 Agree – 3079 (62%)
 Strongly Disagree – 56 (1%)
 Disagree – 124 (3%)
 Not Applicable – 223 (5%)

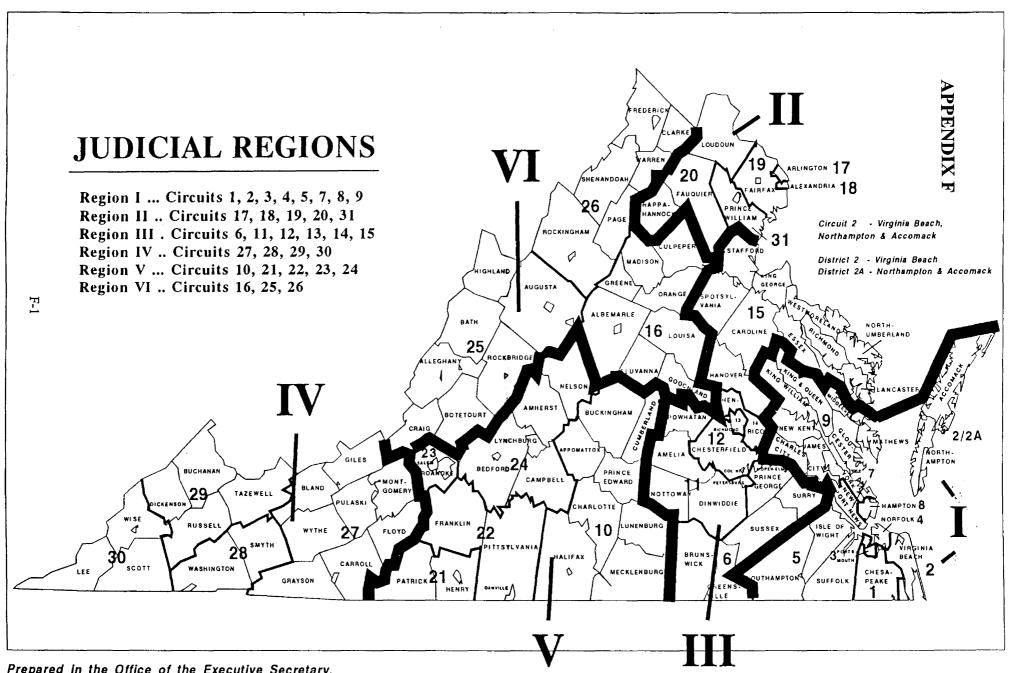
14. Did this course increase your understanding of the importance of providing emotional support to the children?

Strongly Agree – 1545 (37%)
 Agree – 2385 (57%)
 Strongly Disagree – 47 (1%)
 Disagree – 58 (1%)
 Not Applicable – 152 (4%)

15. Did this course increase your understanding of the importance of providing financial support to the children?

Strongly Agree – 976 (24%)
 Agree – 2303 (55%)
 Strongly Disagree – 51 (1%)
 Disagree – 194 (5%)
 Not Applicable – 603 (15%)

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS AND DISTRICTS OF VIRGINIA



Prepared in the Office of the Executive Secretary, Supreme Court of Virginia - March 1992

Provider Name	# Parti-	Areas Served
	cipants	
Judicial Region I	TE TOTAL	Circuits 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 924
Catholic Charities of Hampton Roads	6	Newport News, Norfolk, Chesapeake and Virginia Beach.
Themas Nalson Community Collage	23	Hampton, Newport News, Williamsburg, Poquoson, York County and James City County.
Thomas Nelson Community College	23	Virginia Beach, Portsmouth, Chesapeake, Norfolk, Newport News, Suffolk and
Jewish Family Service of Tidewater, Inc.	191	Hampton
Hampton's Healthy Families Partnership	383	Primarily Hampton.
Healthy Living Solutions, Inc.	5	Circuits #1-4.
		Chesapeake, Virginia Beach, Suffolk, Portsmouth, Norfolk, Hampton and Newport
Chesapeake Volunteers in Youth Services	32	News
		Virginia Beach, Norfolk, Hampton, Newport News, Suffolk, Portsmouth and
Mediation Center of Hampton Roads	300	Chesapeake.
Broadfield-Janus Associates, Inc.	28	Hampton, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Virginia Beach, Newport News and Chesapeake.
Gilbert Mediation Services	4	Newport News
Mediation Services of Williamsburg	182	James City County, King William, King & Queen, Gloucester, Newport News Portsmouth, Norfolk, Chesapeake, Virginia Beach, Newport News, Hampton and
		Portsmouth, Norfolk, Chesapeake, Virginia Beach, Newport News, Hampton and
DSC Community Mediation Center	271	Suffolk.
Fleet and Family Support Centers of		Navy and Marine installations in areas of Newport News, Hampton, Portsmouth,
Hampton Roads	96	Chesapeake, Suffolk, Norfolk, Virginia Beach, York County and Poquoson.
Department of Social Services - Virginia		
Beach	400	Virginia Beach
Peninsula Mediation Center	92	Newport News, Hampton, York/Poquoson, Williamsburg/James City County.
Paul D. Camp Community College	102	City of Franklin, City of Suffolk, Isle of Wight County and Southampton County.
		James City County, Williamsburg, New Kent County, York County, Charles City
Peaceful Pathways, Inc.	272	County, all of the Fifth District, and Virginia Peninsula Regional Jail.
Bruder Counseling Center	154	Virginia Beach, Norfolk, Chesapeake, Portsmouth and Out-of-State
Family Services of Tidewater, Inc.	176	Norfolk, Virginia Beach, Portsmouth, and Chesapeake.
Prevention Services of Middle Peninsula-		
Northern Neck Community Services		Gloucester, Mathews, Middlesex, King & Queen, King William, Essex, Richmond.
Board	24	Westmoreland, Northumberland, Lancaster Counties
		,
Virginia Cooperative Extension (Eastville)	12	Accomack and Northampton Counties.
Virginia Cooperative Extension (Suffolk)	82	City of Suffolk, City of Franklin, Isle of Wight, and Southampton.

Provider Name	# Parti-	Areas Served
	cipants	Areas Serveu
Virginia Cooperative Extension (King and		
Queen)	140	King & Queen, King William, Essex, Mathews, Middlesex and Gloucester.
Total for Region I	2,975	
Judicial Region II	生。	Circuits 17,18, 19, 20, 31
Center for Promoting Family Learning &		
Involvement (FLI) (Part of Fairfax County		
Public Schools)	698	Counties of Fairfax, Arlington, Prince William and Loudoun and the City of Alexandria.
Northern Virginia Community College -		Western Fairfax County (Reston, Herndon, Vienna, McLean, Great Falls, and Western
Loudoun Campus	0	Oakton).
		Counties of Arlington, Fairfax, and Prince William, and Cities of Alexandria, Falls
Northern Virginia Family Service	875	Church, Fairfax, Manassas and Manassas Park.
Alexandria Court Service Unit	133	Only court-referred from Alexandria Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court.
Alexandria Community Services Board	7	City of Alexandria only.
Lord Fairfax Community College	70	Marshall, Jeffersonton, Bealeton, Plains, Warrenton, Midland, Hume, Remington, Catlett, Markham, Culpeper, Lignum, Rixeysville, Elkwood, Brandy Stn, Springfield, Clifton, Fredericksburg, Winchester, Amissville, Nokesville
Fairfax County J&DR Court - Family	, , , ,	Officeri, i redeficitaburg, viriorioster, rurnesvine, recessine
Systems Counseling & Substance Abuse		
Assessment Unit	89	Fairfax County
Northern Virginia Community College -		
Annandale Campus	0	Fairfax County.
Northern Virginia Community College ·		
Woodbridge Campus	2	Prince William County, Spotsylvania County, and City of Manassas.
Northern Virginia Community College -		
Manassas Campus	0	Prince William County, Manassas Park and City of Manassas.
		Warrenton, Fauquier County, Rappahannock County, Madison County, Culpeper
Lifequest Education	42	County
Rappahannock-Rapidan Community	}	
Services Board	36	Fauquier, Madison, Orange, Culpeper, Rappahannock, and Warrenton.
Virginia Cooperative Extension	017	Counties of Prince William, Fairfax, Loudoun, Fauquier, the Cities of Manassas and
(Manassas)	217	Manassas Park.

4

Provider Name	# Parti- cipants	Areas Served						
The Families in Transition Support	607	5 in Landau and Daniela and Counties						
Foundation	607	Fauquier, Loudoun, and Rappahannock Counties						
Total for Region II	2,776	The state of the s						
Judicial Region III	ALCO AND	Circuits 6, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15						
		Cumberland, Buckingham, Prince Edward, Westmoreland, Richmond County,						
Nancy Siford, Inc.	300	Northumberland, Lancaster, Essex						
Gray Ball and Lee Consultants	6	Circuits #1-2, 4, 6, 8-16, 19-20, 24 and 31.						
Rappahannock Mediation Center	86	Fredericksburg, King George, Spotsylvania, Stafford, Orange.						
Hanover County Community Services								
Board	285	Hanover County						
Chesterfield Court Service Unit	688	Chesterfield and Colonial Heights						
Karen Rice, LCSW	107	Hanover, Henrico, Caroline, Fredericksburg.						
Family Lifeline	50	Circuits #9, 12, 13, and 14.						
	107	Cities of Petersburg, Colonial Heights, Emporia, Hopewell and the Counties of Prince						
Community Services Board - District 19	107	George, Dinwiddie, Surry, Sussex and Greensville.						
Synergy Group, Ltd.	90	Henrico, Chesterfield, Hanover, Powhatan, Goochland, City of Richmond						
Thad A. Robbins	2	Circuits #9, 11, 13 and 14.						
J. Sargeant Reynolds Community College	7	Circuits #12, 13, 14, and 16.						
Dispute Resolution Center	722	Henrico, Chesterfield, Richmond and Hanover.						
		Counties of Charlotte, Lunenberg, Mecklenburg, Brunswick, Greensville, Halifax,						
	0-	Prince Edward, Buckingham, Cumberland, Nottoway, and the Cities of Emporia and						
Southside Virginia Community College	37	South Boston.						
Commonwealth Parenting Center	30	Metropolitan Richmond						
Memorial Child Guidance Clinic	62	City of Richmond and surrounding counties.						
Total for Region III	2,579							
Judicial Region IV	的都是我是	Circuits 27, 28 29, 30						
Frontier Health	297	Lee, Wise and Scott Counties						
Mountain Empire Community College	9	Wise, Scott, Lee, Dickenson Counties and the City of Norton.						
The Counseling Center	44	Tazewell, Russell and Buchanan Counties						
Wytheville Community College	230	Bland, Carroll, Grayson, Smyth, Wytheville and the City of Galax.						
Lonesome Pine Office on Youth	9	Lee, Scott, and Wise Counties and the City of Norton.						

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Provider Name	# Parti-	Areas Served
	cipants	Areas Serveu
Virginia Highlands Community College		
Center for Business & Industry	293	Washington County, western Smyth County, and Bristol.
Mental Health Association of the New		
River Valley, Inc.	445	Circuit #27.
Virginia Cooperative Extension (Stuart)	81	Patrick, Carroll, Floyd
Virginia Cooperative Extension		
(Wytheville)	120	Wythe, Smyth, Washington, Bland, Grayson, Buchanan and Tazewell.
Virginia Cooperative Extension (Lebanon)	79	Russell and Dickenson.
Total for Region IV	1,607	
Judicial Region V		Circuits 10, 21 22, 23, 24
Prevent Child Abuse Roanoke Valley	100	Roanoke City and Roanoke County, Salem, Craig and Botetourt.
Peacemaker	449	Mecklenberg County and Halifax.
Piedmont Community Services -		
Martinsville and Rocky Mount	438	Martinsville, Henry County and Franklin County.
		Martinsville, Henry County, Stuart, Patrick County, Rocky Mount, southern half of
Patrick Henry Community College	2	Franklin County.
Community Mediation Center of Danville-		Danville and Pittsylvania. If ordered by court will serve Henry, Halifax and
Pittsylvania County	68	Portsmouth.
Southside Mediation Center	12	Primarily Charlotte and Lunenberg Counties.
Lutheran Family Services of Virginia, Inc.	19	Bedford City and County
		Cities of Roanoke and Salem and Counties of Roanoke, Botetourt, Montgomery,
Conflict Resolution Center	77	Bedford and Craig.
Deschation Feetilitati		Alleghany, Bedford, Botetourt, Craig, Patrick, Pulaski, Roanoke, Roanoke County,
Resolution Facilitators	30	Salem.
Couples & Kids/A Counseling Center for		
Families	106	Lynchburg, Rustburg, Bedford City and County, Amherst, and Campbell.
Central Virginia Community College	137	Campbell, Amherst, Bedford, Appomattox and Lynchburg.
CAPS of the Blueridge, Inc.	91	Town of Rocky Mount and the County of Franklin.
Family Services of Roanoke Valley	145	Roanoke, Salem, Vinton, Roanoke County, and Botetourt County
Total for Region V	1,674	

Areas Served Circuits 16, 28, 26 Albemarle, Greene, Fluvanna, Nelson, Louisa, Charlottesville, and Orange.
[Albernarie, Greene, Fluvallia, Nelson, Louisa, Charlottesville, and Orange.
City of Harrisonburg and County of Rockingham.
Winchester City, Frederick, Warren, Shenandoah, Clark, Page, and some parts of
West Virginia.
Lasinatas Dan Aliata and Danishaidan Oranta
Lexington, Buena Vista and Rockbridge County.
O II al Da Lata de la Companya d'America
Goochland, Powhatan, and surrounding areas.
Alleghany, Bath, Craig, Covington, Highland and parts of Botetourt.
Albemarle, Greene, Louisa, Orange, Madison, Culpeper, and Fluvanna Counties and
the City of Charlottesville
Staunton, Waynesboro and Augusta.
Louisa, Fluvanna, Albemarle, Green, Nelson and Charlottesville.
Fauquier, Rappahannock, Madison, Culpeper and Orange.
Augusta, Bath, Highland, Rockbridge, and Rockingham.
Craig, Botetourt, Alleghany, Roanoke City and Roanoke County.

APPENDIX G

Parent Education Providers Survey
For Period
July 1, 2001 – June 30, 2002

1.	Please provide the following information:
	Provider name:
	Contact name:
	Contact address:
	Contact telephone number:
	Name of program:
2.	Please list the specific cities and counties your program serves
3.	Does your class follow the Model Parent Education Curriculum? [Yes No
4.	Did you create your own program, purchase an existing program, or receive training and materials from a Virginia Parent Education Provider?
5.	How long has your class been offered?
6.	How many times did you offer the parent education class each month during the period of July 1, 2001 – June 30, 2002? (A class is equivalent to the recommended four-hour program outlined in the Model Curriculum and may consist of multiple sessions)
7.	What is the total number of classes you offered between July 1, 2001- June 30, 2002?
8.	What was your annual budget, which is attributable to the parent education classes offered last year (July 1, 2001 – June 30, 2002)? \$
9.	What are your expenditures for each class as broken down below?
	Cost of space
	Cost of materials (i.e. Handbooks, pens, overheads, videos)
	Cost of instruction
	Cost of administration (i.e., intake, secretarial, advertising)

10. How many participants did you serve between July 1, 2001- June 30, 2002?
11. What fee do you charge participants in this class? \$
12. Do you offer sliding scale fees and/or free classes in cases of need? Yes No
13. How many participants had the fee waived or reduced between July 1, 2001 –June 30, 2002?
14. If you waived or reduced the fee for participants, how were your costs offset?
15. Does your program receive any grant funding? Yes No If yes, what is the source of funds?
16. How much did you receive from participants in fees between July 1, 2001 – June 30, 2002? \$
17. Do you offer classes in other languages (hearing impaired or other language)? [Yes [No If yes, please list
18. Are the judges in the areas you serve referring parties to the parent education class? Yes No If you answered "no", why not?

Thank you for your feedback.

Please mail or fax your response to:

Department of Dispute Resolution
Office of the Executive Secretary
Supreme Court of Virginia
100 North Ninth Street, Third Floor
Richmond, VA 23219
Fax: 804.786.4760

	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н		J	K	L	М	N
1	Provider Name	Circuits Served	# Classes Offered	# Participants	Annual Budget	Cost of Space	Cost of Materials	Cost of Instruction	Cost of Administration	Expenses/Class	Total Expenses	Cost Per Participant	Fee Charged	Total Fees Received
2	Alexandria Community Services Board	18	6	7	\$609	\$0	\$27	\$60	\$15	\$102	\$609	\$87	\$0	\$0
3	Alexandria Court Service Unit	18	8	133	\$ 3,3 0 5	\$0	\$39	\$150	\$225	\$413	\$3,305	\$25	\$0	\$0
4	Broadfield-Janus Associates, Inc.	1/2/3/4/7	12	28	\$1,680	\$60	\$25	\$35	\$20	\$140	\$1,680	\$60	\$50	\$1,250
5	Bruder Counseling Center	1/2/3/4	14	154	\$6,076	\$ 48	\$48	\$275	\$63	\$434	\$6,076	\$39	\$50	\$7,700
6	CAPS of the Blueridge, Inc.	22	12	91	\$30,000	\$250	\$167	\$1,250	\$833	\$2,500	\$30,000	\$330	\$35	\$2,900
7	Catholic Charities of Hampton Roads	1/2/3/4	1	6	\$800	\$250	\$400	\$100	\$50	\$800	\$800	\$133	\$40	\$240
8	Center for Promoting Family Learning and Involvement (FLI) (Part of Fairfax County Public Schools)	17/18/19/31	50	698	\$25,000	\$0	\$47	\$145	\$287	\$480	\$23,984	\$34	\$ 35	\$22,520
9	Central Shenandoah Valley Office on Youth	25	14	146	\$5,000	\$0	\$800	\$300	\$0	\$1,100	\$15,400	\$105	\$30	\$4,110
10	Central Virginia Community College	10/24	24	137	\$1,140	\$0	\$10	\$38	\$0	\$48	\$1,140	\$8	\$0	\$0
11	Chesapeake Volunteers in Youth Services	1	6	32	\$810	\$0	\$10	\$100	\$25	\$135	\$810	\$ 25	\$50	\$1,500
12	Chesterfield Court Service Unit	12	17	688	\$9,000	\$0	\$357	\$397	\$488	\$1,242	\$21,111	\$31	\$ 30	\$17,575
13	Children, Youth & Family Services, Inc.	16/24	20	171	\$8,270	\$0	\$39	\$173	\$132	\$345	\$6,890	\$40	\$ 50	\$4,765
14	Commonwealth Parenting Center	9/12/13/14/16	6	30	\$1,860	\$ 75	\$10	\$150	\$75	\$310	\$1,860	\$62	\$ 50	\$1,450
15	Community Mediation Center	26	27	333	\$13,880	\$22	\$61	\$341	\$104	\$528	\$14,260	\$43	\$50	\$13,880
16	Community Mediation Center of Danville- Pittsylvania County	22	36	68	\$12,500	\$25	\$89	\$65	\$65	\$244	\$8,784	\$129	\$30	\$2,065
17	Community Services Board - District 19	6/11/12	23	107	\$13,189	\$288	\$50	\$98	\$90	\$ 526	\$13,189	\$123	\$25	\$2,685
18	Conflict Resolution Center	23/24/25/27	13	77	\$7,531	\$0	\$28	\$84	\$467	\$579	\$7,531	\$98	\$35	\$2,036
19	Couples & Kids/A Counseling Center for Families	24	23	106	\$7,119	\$16	\$12	\$280	\$17	\$324	\$7,463	\$70	\$20	\$2,010

	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I]	J	K	L	М	N
1	Provider Name	Circuits Served	# Classes Offered	# Participants	Annual Budget	Cost of Space	Cost of Materials	Cost of Instruction	Cost of Administration	Expenses/Class	Total Expenses	Cost Per Participant	Fee Charged	Total Fees Received
20	Department of Social Services - Virginia Beach	2	60	400	\$8,730	\$0	\$6	\$140	\$0	\$14 6	\$8,730	\$22	\$35	\$10,500
21	Dispute Resolution Center	11/12/13/14	24	722	\$20,000	\$100	\$150	\$ 503	\$ 100	\$853	\$20,472	\$28	\$0	\$0
22	DSC Community Mediation Center	1/2/3/4/5/7/8	21	271	\$9,287	\$19	\$40	\$171	\$21	\$252	\$5,300	\$20	\$35	\$8,070
\vdash	Fairfax County J&DR Court - Family Systems Counseling & Substance Abuse Assessment	19	5	89	\$3,229	\$0	\$17	\$348	\$282	\$646	\$3,229	\$ 36	\$0	\$0
24	Family Lifeline (formerly Family and Children's Service)	9/12/13/14	10	50	\$4,200	\$200	\$150	\$270	\$200	\$820	\$8,200	\$164	\$40	\$1,200
25	Family Services of Roanoke Valley	10/11/23	11	145	\$6,300	\$50	\$77	\$343	\$55	\$525	\$5,775	\$40	\$35	\$4,970
26	Family Services of Tidewater, Inc.	1/2/3/4	20	176	\$6,045	\$0	\$50	\$206	\$46	\$302	\$6,045	\$34	\$ 50	\$8,050
27	Fleet & Family Support Centers of Hampton Roads	1/2/3/4/5/7/8	18	96	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	NA	\$0	\$0
28	Frontier Health	30	48	297	\$4,560	\$0	\$10	\$65	\$20	\$95	\$4,560	\$ 15	\$ 15	\$4,395
29	Gilbert Mediation Services	7	1	4	\$218	\$5	\$5	\$200	\$8	\$218	\$218	\$55	\$3 5	\$140
30	Goochland-Powhatan Community Services	16	26	48	\$710	\$0	\$27	\$0	\$0	\$51	\$710	\$15	\$30	\$1,373
31	Gray Ball & Lee Consultants	1/2/4/6/8/9/10/11 /12/13/14/15/16/ 19/20/24/31	4	6	\$330	\$15	\$2	\$35	\$21	\$73	\$290	\$48	\$ 45	\$225
32	Hampton's Healthy Families Partnership	8	22	383	\$8,880	\$0	\$160	\$150	\$60	\$370	\$25,520	\$67	\$ 25	\$4,900
33	Hanover County Community Services Board	16	34	285	\$23,786	\$0	\$143	\$51	\$47	\$241	\$8,203	\$29	\$45	\$8,504
34	Healthy Living Solutions, Inc.	1/2/3/4	2	5	\$483	\$14	\$2	\$80	\$0	\$96	\$483	\$97	\$50	\$250.00
35	J. Sargeant Reynolds Community College	12/13/14/16	1	7	\$315	\$0	\$35	\$280	\$0	\$315	\$315	\$45	\$45	\$315
36	Jewish Family Service of Tidewater, Inc.	1/2/3/4/5/7/8	16	191	\$6,800	\$16	\$93	\$225	\$310	\$644	\$10,304	\$54	\$50	\$9,140

	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1	J	К	L	М	N
1	Provider Name	Circuits Served	# Classes Offered	# Participants	Annual Budget	Cost of Space	Cost of Materials	Cost of Instruction	Cost of Administration	Expenses/Class	Total Expenses	Cost Per Participant	Fee Charged	Total Fees Received
37	Karen Rice, LCSW	14/15/16	15	107	\$3,275	\$ 13	\$13	\$180	\$12	\$218	\$3,275	\$31	\$40	\$4,160
38	Lifequest Education	16/20	6	42	\$3,126	\$65	\$ 56	\$260	\$140	\$521	\$3,126	\$74	\$50	\$1,130
39	Lonesome Pine Office on Youth	30	9	9	\$540	\$0	\$4	\$56	\$0	\$60	\$540	\$60	\$ 50	\$450
40	Lord Fairfax Community College	15/16/19/20/26/3 1	7	70	\$2,744	\$4 2	\$0	\$ 250	\$100	\$392	\$2,744	\$39	\$ 49	\$3,367
41	Lutheran Family Services of Virginia, Inc.	24	3	19	\$1,536	\$0	\$67	\$240	\$67	\$373	\$1,120	\$ 59	\$10	\$200
42	Mediation Center at FOCUS	16	20	235	\$ 9,10 0	\$120	\$59	\$181	\$148	\$ 508	\$10,158	\$43	\$ 50	\$6,252
43	Mediation Center of Hampton Roads	1/2/3/4/5/7/8	36	300	\$7,00 0	\$20	\$5	\$100	\$50	\$175	\$6,300	\$21	\$40	\$10,000
44	Mediation Services of Williamsburg	7/9	20	182	\$9,68 0	\$68	\$46	\$250	\$120	\$484	\$9,680	\$ 53	\$40	\$5,960
45	Memorial Child Guidance Clinic	12/13/14	12	62	\$10,00 0	\$217	\$350	\$100	\$167	\$833	\$10,000	\$161	\$0	\$0
46	Mental Health Association of the New River Valley, Inc.	27	20	445	\$17,146	\$0	\$111	\$335	\$412	\$857	\$17,146	\$39	\$50	\$ 15,867
47	Mountain Empire Community College	29/30	2	9	\$450	\$50	\$75	\$50	\$50	\$225	\$450	\$50	\$25	\$225
48	Nancy Siford, Inc.	10/15	32	300	\$9,000	\$0	\$100	\$160	\$30	\$290	\$9,280	\$31	\$30	\$9,000
49	Northern VA Community College-Annandale Campus	19	0	0	\$920	 \$0	\$60	\$200	\$200	\$460	\$0	N/A	\$50	\$0
50	Northern VA Community College-Loudoun Campus	19/20	0	0	\$ 19 0	\$30	\$40	\$100	\$20	\$190	\$0	N/A		\$0
51	Northern VA Community College-Manassas Campus	31	0	0	\$320	\$0	\$0	\$40	\$0	\$160	\$0	N/A	\$50	\$0
52	Northern Virginia Community College - Woodbridge Campus	15/31	1	2	\$318	\$0	\$19	\$172	\$127	\$318	\$318	\$ 159	\$49	\$98
53	Northern Virginia Family Service	17/18/19/31	41	875	\$29,750	\$0	\$147	\$243	\$374	\$763	\$31,302	\$36	\$35	\$30,450

	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1	J	K	L	М	N
1	Provider Name	Circuits Served	# Classes Offered	# Participants	Annual Budget	Cost of Space	Cost of Materials	Cost of Instruction	Cost of Administration	Expenses/Class	Total Expenses	Cost Per Participant	Fee Charged	Total Fees Received
54	Patrick Henry Community College	21/22	1	2	\$537	\$0	\$337	\$200	\$0	\$537	\$537	\$268	\$50	\$100
55	Paul D. Camp Community College	5	9	102	\$3,015	\$40	\$110	\$125	\$60	\$335	\$3,015	\$30	\$35	\$3,570
56	Peaceful Pathways, Inc.	5/9	34	272	\$8,000	\$4	\$ 26	\$200	\$20	\$251	\$8,521	\$31	\$40	\$8,730
57	Peacemaker	10/22	31	449	\$4,340	\$50	\$20	\$0	\$0	\$70	\$4,340	\$10	\$35	N/A
58	Peninsula Mediation Center	7/8/9	11	92	\$4,800	\$ 0	\$50	\$200	\$150	\$400	\$4,400	\$48	\$40	\$4,960
59	Piedmont Community Services - Martinsville & Rocky Mount	21/22	34	438	\$8,840	\$20	\$40	\$150	\$50	\$260	\$8,840	\$20	\$ 15	\$ 5,690
60	Prevent Child Abuse Roanoke Valley	23/25	12	100	\$23,00 0	\$0	\$83	\$50	\$0	\$133	\$1,600	\$ 16	\$15	\$1,600
61	Prevention Services of Middle Peninsula- Northern Neck Community Services Board	9/15	7	24	\$1,200	\$0	\$67	\$65	\$130	\$262	\$1,834	\$ 76	\$25	\$600
62	Rappahannock Mediation Center	15/16	20	86	\$3,220	\$0	\$7	\$80	\$0	\$87	\$1,730	\$20	\$50	\$3,220
63	Rappahannock-Rapidan Community Services Board	16/20	8	36	\$3,500	\$63	\$188	\$125	\$63	\$438	\$3,500	\$97	\$4	\$1,440
64	Resolution Facilitators	21/23/24/25/27	10	30	\$125	\$0	\$60	\$0.	\$25	\$85	\$850	\$28	\$ 25	\$800
65	Rockbridge Area Community Services Board	25	10	23	\$12,582	\$0	\$58	\$1,000	\$200	\$1,258	\$12,582	\$547	\$50	\$710
66	Safehome Systems, Inc.	25	1	2	\$1,300	\$0	\$20	\$40	\$20	\$80	\$80	\$40	\$40	\$80
67	Southside Mediation Center	10/11	3	12	\$690	\$0	\$30	\$200	\$0	\$230	\$690	\$ 58	\$35	\$420
68	Southside Virginia Community College	6/10/11	6	37	\$3,933	\$320	\$62	\$140	\$134	\$656	\$3,933	\$106	\$40	\$1,480
69	Synergy Group, Ltd.	11/12/13/14/15/1 6	1	90	\$5,000	\$0	\$5,000	\$0		·		\$56		\$0
70	Thad Robbins	9/11/13/14	2	2	\$84	\$0	\$6	\$36	\$0	\$40	\$84	\$42	\$35	\$70

3-F

Parent Education Financial Summary July 1, 2001 through June 30, 2002

	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1	J	K	L	М	N
1	Provider Name	Circuits Served	# Classes Offered	# Participants	Annual Budget	Cost of Space	Cost of Materials	Cost of Instruction	Cost of Administration	Expenses/Class	Total Expenses	Cost Per Participant	Fee Charged	Total Fees Received
71	The Counseling Center	29	11	44	\$5,00 0	\$191	\$65	\$44	\$109	\$409	\$5,000	\$114	\$50	\$2,200
72	The Families in Transition Support Foundation	20	50	607	\$30,52 5	\$135	\$ 78	\$248	\$150	\$611	\$30,525	\$ 50	\$ 50	\$29,800
73	Thomas Nelson Community College	8/9	7	23	\$ 92 0	\$0	\$33	\$138	\$1 00	\$271	\$1,894	\$82	\$40	\$920
74	Virginia Cooperative Extension (Culpeper)	16/20	11	132	\$20,30 3	\$270	\$196	\$470	\$372	\$1,846	\$20,303	\$154	\$ 35	\$4,543
75	Virginia Cooperative Extension (Eastville)	2	8	12	\$ 2,75 4	\$71	\$23	\$235	\$15	\$344	\$2,754	\$230	\$35	\$420
•	Virginia Cooperative Extension (King and Queen)	9/15	14	140	\$ 8,90 7	\$131	\$ 198	\$266	\$41	\$636	\$8,907	\$64	\$35	\$4,830
77	Virginia Cooperative Extension (Lebanon)	29/30	14	79	\$10,800	\$159	\$112	\$439	\$61	\$771	\$10,800	\$137	\$35	\$2,485
78	Virginia Cooperative Extension (Lexington)	25/26	1	5	\$871	\$180	\$175	\$501	\$15	\$871	\$871	\$174	\$35	\$175
79	Virginia Cooperative Extension (Louisa)	16/24	17	89	\$13,02 6	\$160	\$250	\$329	\$37	\$767	\$13,036	\$146	\$35	\$3,115
80	Virginia Cooperative Extension (Manassas)	15/17/18/19/20/3 1	14	217	\$35,21 2	\$552	\$ 216	\$705	\$1,032	\$2,515	\$35,212	\$162	\$35	\$6,010
81	Virginia Cooperative Extension (New Castle)	23/25	48	288	\$21,848	\$94	\$61	\$235	\$ 65	\$455	\$21,848	\$76	\$35	\$2,947
82	Virginia Cooperative Extension (Stuart)	21/27	17	81	\$17,043	\$207	\$7 6	\$313	\$406	\$1,003	\$17,043	\$210	\$35	\$1,385
83	Virginia Cooperative Extension (Suffolk)	5	10	82	\$10,303	\$216	\$181	\$546	\$87	\$1,030	\$10,303	\$126	\$35	\$2,730
84	Virginia Cooperative Extension (Wytheville)	27/28/29	22	120	\$11,823	\$111	\$97	\$282	\$48	\$537	\$11,823	\$99	\$35	\$3,850
85	Virginia Highlands Community College - Center for Business & Industry	28	20	293	\$9,360	\$50	\$220	\$143	\$ 55	\$468	\$9,360	\$32	\$40	\$ 11,720
86	Winchester Exchange Child-Parent Center	26	27	226	\$11,035	\$33	\$52	\$61	\$237	\$382	\$10,313	\$46	\$50	\$10,800
87	Wytheville Community College	27/28	12	230	\$7,980	\$100	\$180	\$175	\$210	\$665	\$7,980	\$35	\$35	\$7,980
88	COLUMN TOTALS		1,362	13,309	\$658,614	\$5,236	\$12,712	\$17,765	\$10,033	\$46,426	\$658,195			\$365,007
89	COLUMN AVERAGES		16	155	\$7,748	\$62	\$150	\$209	\$118	\$546	\$7,743	\$79	\$35	\$4,345

APPENDIX I

Summary of Responses to Parent Education Judges' Survey

138 (53%) of the J&DR and Circuit Court Judges Responded

1. This court refers parents to parent education classes in the following case types:

42	30%	all cases involving visitation, custody, separation/divorce
92	67%	only contested cases involving visitation, custody, separation/divorce
		other (See responses on Page I-2.)

2. The impact since this mandate became effective, July 1, 2001, includes: (check all with which you agree)

37	27%	reduced litigation
30	22%	reduced re-litigation
39	28%	increase in mediated agreements
17	12%	additional burdensome paperwork
16	12%	additional questions from disputants related to classes
50	36%	no noticeable effects
46	33%	parents are more focused on child(ren)'s needs
39	28%	less parental hostility in court
30	22%	more clerk time due to questions/paperwork
31	22%	additional oversight responsibility
		other (See responses on Page I-3.)

3. What are the benefits?

122	88%	value to children/parents
58	42%	it benefits the court
		other (See responses on Page I-5.)

lack of classes available in area

4. If not referring, why?

4%

6

lack of classes available in area
classes not available in a timely manner
not of value to children/parents
parties' inability to pay
lack of child care
lack of transportation
question the appropriateness of the requirement to attend
other (See responses on Page I-6.)

5. The parent education mandate should:

93	67%	continue as it currently exists
21	15%	continue with modifications
22	16%	not continue

6. Suggestions for revisions/modification of the parent education mandate include:

(See responses on Page I-7.)

Parent Education Judges' Survey

Responses to Question #1

The figures preceding each response indicate the number of judges who chose that response to the question.

1. This court refers parents to parent education classes in the following case types:

- 42 all cases involving visitation, custody, separation/divorce
- 92 only contested cases involving visitation, custody, separation/divorce

In the "Other" category, the following descriptions were entered:

Also for equitable distribution.

Been remiss in the past, but have begun using "Children in the Middle".

On joint request only.

Contested cases where the parties/counsel are not adamantly opposed.

Where requested and appropriate.

Many cases involving visitation, custody, separation/divorce.

Cases where problems exist unless lawyers request in cases involving visitation and custody.

The figures preceding each response indicate the number of judges who chose that response to the question.

2. The impact since this mandate became effective, July 1, 2001, includes:

- 37 reduced litigation
- 30 reduced re-litigation
- 39 increase in mediated agreements
- 17 additional burdensome paperwork
- 16 additional questions from disputants related to classes
- 50 no noticeable effects
- 46 parents are more focused on child(ren)'s needs
- 39 less parental hostility in court
- 30 more clerk time due to questions/paperwork
- 31 additional oversight responsibility

In the "Other" category, the following descriptions were entered:

Very few of these cases come up.

Unable to answer as to impact.

Most feedback positive.

Hard to chart impact in a scientific way.

Reduction of judicial discretion.

Program has great potential. Too soon to give any definitive answers, but thus far response has been favorable and results mixed.

Too early to tell.

Need to continue education further.

We were doing this before mandate.

Cases "agreed" earlier in the process.

Having been doing this for five years so nothing has changed.

Additional hearings on "show cause" for failure to abide by court order.

Have been doing this for years.

No impact.

Parents generally do not go.

Too early to make any conclusion.

I don't have any way to measure these. I think it should be helping with unnecessary litigation and hostility, and plenty of people can't be hurt by doing this even if we can't measure it.

Parents have a greater awareness of how their actions may affect the children.

The figures preceding each response indicate the number of judges who chose that response to the question.

3. What are the benefits?

122 value to children/parents

58 it benefits the court

In the "Other" category, the following descriptions were entered:

No noticeable effects.

None. They keep coming back and filing papers.

Limited at best, probably statistically insignificant.

Too early to tell how it benefits parents & child. It is "seed planting". Sometimes it is years before any results are seen.

Helps attorneys deal with clients.

No advantage over prior procedure whereby judges were referring cases they deemed appropriate.

Shows court parent takes responsibility seriously.

Don't know yet.

None.

Has served to weed out some of the nuisance or harrassment type custody petitions as it is too much effort for that type of petitioner.

None.

Costs far outweigh benefits.

Yet to be determined.

None.

Unsure.

The detriments overall (time and money to litigate) outweigh the benefits.

The figures preceding each response indicate the number of judges who chose that response to the question.

4. If not referring, why?

- 6 lack of classes available in area
- 2 classes not available in a timely manner
- 1 not of value to children/parents
- **3** parties' inability to pay
- 1 lack of child care
- 3 lack of transportation
- 1 question the appropriateness of the requirement to attend

In the "Other" category, the following descriptions were entered:

Seldom comes into play.

Most cases settle and parties allege visitation/custody is "not contested".

Sometimes neither lawyer nor judge refers.

Unusual circumstance - been through class before.

Latinos need a special class.

Opposition from counsel and parties. In addition, in almost all cases, mediation/education/counseling has already been tried without success.

I refer such matters to mediation (Mrs. McCue) which is most helpful. We do not seem to use anything much other than mediation.

Lack of available classes where parents live out of town.

See above - detriments outweigh benefits.

Responses to Questions #5 and #6

The figures preceding each response indicate the number of judges who chose that response to the question.

5. The parent education mandate should:

- 93 continue as it currently exists
- 21 continue with modifications
- 22 not continue

6. Suggestions for revisions/modification of the parent education mandate include:

This is an exceptional program which is cost effective. The number of cases resolved short of litigation is 75%. If the case is not resolved, at least issues are narrowed and focused.

Give courts the discretion that they are due.

Make it discretionary as before.

Lots of difficult enforcement issues - one parent won't go and wants to hold up the divorce. Do we issue a rule? Delay divorce? Clarify that we retain the right in all cases to require this mandate.

Advised that four people showed up for medation at our mediation meeting place and were turned away beause the mediator advised he would not hold a class for four people.

Classes should not require fees.

More funding for even greater efforts in this area.

Keep us updated on available classes.

Be funded by state to expand in depth, with parents paying according to ability. Most parents I see are at "minimum wage" level.

Encourage more classes and mandate small fee in indigent cases.

Ourt circuit has been ordering this for years, before mandate. We've found it very beneficial.

Do not mandate. Allow discretion without having to justify with additional paperwork for overburdened and understaffed clerk's staff.

Courts to use discretion when not appropriate.

Should be judicial discretion based upon the circumstances of each case. Problem with providing classes - classes offered only quarterly due to funding. Therefore, more funding is needed so that classes could be offered monthly.

Responses to Questions #5 and #6

The course of study should conclude with a mandatory settlement conference.

Specify at what point in the litigation process must the referral be made; i.e., at time of filing suit or before pendente lite hearing or prior to final hearing, etc.

Most people are going to the one-day class. Prior, we had two Saturday class and I felt the quality was better with that class.

A course is helpful to some parties and referral would be best left to the judge rather than mandated by statute. Also a burden to access to courts.

At courts discretion.

Give court discretion as to who to send. Monitor system needs to be established to assure quality of presentations by service provider.

Program should be discretionary to permit court to require parties to participate if appropriate.

Agreement by the parties to attend.

Mediation and education/counseling should always be available for those cases where the parties will willingly participate. It will not work where it is imposed.

Making it optional, to be utilized at court's discretion.

I wish we would formalize the relationship between mediation and parenting classes.

Only order parenting education if the parties are unable to mediate. We should not have to order parenting at first appearance and before parties have had a chance to mediate.

Detriment - delay of process to allow for completion of class.

Needs to be some sanction if the parent does not attend. Presently no provision in the law for this so if the parent does not attend before trial, we still go ahead with trial.

The program should be required within a reasonable period. Exit surveys of parents have shown early invovlement to be the number 1 issue with respect to best interests.

Eliminate the mandatory aspect.

Leave it up to the court.

Make optional for judicial determination in each case.

I don't know if it should continue or not. It would be better to ask this question of lawyers handling domestic relations cases. They are in a better position to report the benefits or lack thereof of this program.