



COMMONWEALTH of VIRGINIA
Department of Medical Assistance Services

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September 12, 2016

MEMORANDUM

TO: The Honorable Thomas K. Norment, Jr.,
Co-Chairman, Senate Finance Committee

The Honorable Emmett W. Hanger, Jr.
Co-Chairman, Senate Finance Committee

The Honorable Stephen D. Newman
Chairman, Senate Education and Health

The Honorable S. Chris Jones
Chairman, House Appropriations Committee

The Honorable Robert D. Orrock, Sr.
Chairman, House Health, Welfare and Institutions

FROM: Cynthia B. Jones

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Cynthia Jones".

SUBJECT: Estimated number of Virginians who are eligible but not enrolled in the Virginia Medicaid program

Item 310N of the 2016 Appropriations Act requires that the Department of Medical Assistance Services report “on the estimated number of Virginians who are eligible but not enrolled in the Virginia Medicaid program as of September 1 of each year.” While the Department of Medical Assistance Services (DMAS) closely tracks the number of individuals each year who apply for and enroll in the Virginia Medicaid program, the Department does not track the number of individuals who may be eligible for Medicaid, but who have not submitted a Medicaid application.

There are, however, community resources that study Virginia’s uninsured, such as the Urban Institute and the Virginia Health Care Foundation (VHCF). From these resources DMAS has obtained some estimates that address this issue. According to the VHCF report, there are 874,000 uninsured Virginians. Of these, almost 40 percent have incomes below the Federal Poverty Level and the majority of the uninsured are living in families with incomes at or below

200 percent of the Federal Poverty Level. In 2016, 200 percent of the Federal Poverty Level for a family of four is \$48,600. Almost half of the uninsured have at least one full-time working member and over three quarters of the uninsured are U.S. citizens.

With regard to children, two-thirds of uninsured children in Virginia (75,000) live in families with incomes at or below 200 percent of the Federal Poverty Level. Virginia's FAMIS and Medicaid programs cover approximately 580,000 children each month, yet more are eligible for coverage but remain uninsured. In the fall of 2014, Virginia launched an aggressive outreach campaign to reach the parents of these children. Overall, enrollment has increased by 18,848 children since its inception.

In developing enrollment estimates for a possible Medicaid Expansion in Virginia, DMAS identified 400,000 uninsured adults who would likely be eligible for the Expansion. These Virginians are between the ages of 18-64 with incomes less than 138 percent of the Federal Poverty Level. Of these Virginians, DMAS estimates that 350,000 would be likely to enroll.

An applicant's income level, however, is only one of several key Medicaid eligibility requirements. Thus, it is difficult for DMAS to ascertain the number of Virginians who meet all eligibility requirements, but are not enrolled in Medicaid.

The Virginia Health Care Foundation's *2016 Profile of Virginia's Uninsured* found at the following web address: <http://www.vhcf.org/data/profile-of-the-uninsured/> provides additional information on Virginia's uninsured. In addition, attached to this response are two maps and a table resource that provide additional information.

Should you have any questions or need additional information, please feel free to contact me at (804) 786-8099.

CBJ/

cc: The Honorable William A. Hazel, Jr., MD, Secretary of Health and Human Resources

Att.

Table 1: Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2014

Total - Nonelderly (a)	Virginia					United States				
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE
Total										
Total	874,000	12.5%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	36,026,000	13.4%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0% #
Age										
0-18~	115,000	5.8%	0.2%	13.2%	0.5%	4,519,000	5.8%	0.0%	12.5%	0.1%
19-24	126,000	18.8% *	0.7%	14.5%	0.6%	5,323,000	20.2% *	0.1%	14.8%	0.1% #
25-34	217,000	19.7% *	0.6%	24.9%	0.7%	9,112,000	21.6% *	0.1%	25.3%	0.1% #
35-54	319,000	14.4% *	0.3%	36.5%	0.7%	13,020,000	15.7% *	0.1%	36.1%	0.1% #
55-64	96,000	9.3% *	0.4%	11.0%	0.4%	4,052,000	10.2% *	0.1%	11.2%	0.1% #
Family Poverty Level (b)										
<100% FPL~	343,000	26.8%	0.6%	39.2%	0.8%	13,539,000	22.1%	0.1%	37.6%	0.1% #
100-138% FPL	160,000	18.1% *	0.6%	18.3%	0.6%	7,452,000	19.5% *	0.1%	20.7%	0.1% #
139-200% FPL	120,000	19.8% *	0.7%	13.7%	0.5%	5,177,000	19.8% *	0.1%	14.4%	0.1%
201-300%+ FPL	120,000	13.7% *	0.5%	13.7%	0.5%	4,856,000	13.6% *	0.1%	13.5%	0.1%
301-400% FPL	57,000	7.1% *	0.4%	6.6%	0.4%	2,340,000	8.1% *	0.1%	6.5%	0.1% #
401+ FPL	75,000	2.9% *	0.1%	8.5%	0.4%	2,663,000	3.4% *	0.0%	7.4%	0.1% #
Family Work Status (c)										
Two Full-time~	76,000	4.4%	0.2%	8.7%	0.4%	3,594,000	6.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.1% #
One Full-time	433,000	11.9% *	0.2%	49.6%	0.8%	18,884,000	13.3% *	0.0%	52.4%	0.1% #
Part-time Only	160,000	25.5% *	0.8%	18.3%	0.6%	5,711,000	21.6% *	0.1%	15.9%	0.1% #
Not Working	200,000	21.6% *	0.6%	22.9%	0.6%	7,632,000	19.7% *	0.1%	21.2%	0.1% #
Child Not Living with Parents	4,000	7.1%	1.8%	0.5%	0.1%	204,000	9.4% *	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%
Race/Ethnicity										
Hispanic	187,000	27.6% *	0.9%	21.4%	0.7%	12,272,000	24.5% *	0.1%	34.1%	0.1% #
White~	387,000	9.1%	0.2%	44.3%	0.8%	15,577,000	9.8%	0.0%	43.2%	0.1% #
Black or African American	209,000	15.4% *	0.5%	23.9%	0.7%	5,073,000	14.8% *	0.1%	14.1%	0.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	65,000	14.0% *	0.7%	7.4%	0.4%	1,692,000	11.2% *	0.1%	4.7%	0.0% #
Other/Multiple	26,000	10.3%	0.9%	3.0%	0.3%	1,412,000	13.9% *	0.1%	3.9%	0.0% #
Gender										
Male~	460,000	13.4%	0.3%	52.6%	0.8%	19,402,000	14.5%	0.0%	53.9%	0.1% #
Female	414,000	11.6% *	0.2%	47.4%	0.8%	16,623,000	12.3% *	0.0%	46.1%	0.1% #
Citizenship Status										
Citizen~	678,000	10.4%	0.2%	77.6%	0.7%	27,436,000	11.0%	0.0%	76.2%	0.1% #
Non-Citizen	196,000	39.9% *	1.1%	22.4%	0.7%	8,590,000	42.0% *	0.2%	23.8%	0.1% #
SNAP Household (d)										
Food Stamp Household~	222,000	23.8%	0.6%	25.5%	0.7%	8,816,000	18.2%	0.1%	24.5%	0.1% #
Non-Food Stamp Household	651,000	10.7% *	0.2%	74.5%	0.7%	27,210,000	12.3% *	0.0%	75.5%	0.1% #

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

~ indicates reference group.

* indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

-- No reliable estimates due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 2: Health Insurance Coverage of Children in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2014

Total - Children (a)	Virginia					United States				
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE
Total										
Total	115,000	5.8%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	4,519,000	5.8%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
Age										
<1~	2,000	2.3%	0.6%	2.0%	0.5%	130,000	3.5%	0.1%	2.9%	0.1%
1-5	25,000	4.9% *	0.4%	21.5%	1.8%	931,000	4.7% *	0.1%	20.6%	0.3%
6-12	40,000	5.5% *	0.4%	34.9%	2.0%	1,529,000	5.3% *	0.1%	33.8%	0.3%
13-18	48,000	7.5% *	0.5%	41.7%	2.1%	1,929,000	7.6% *	0.1%	42.7%	0.3%
Family Poverty Level (b)										
<100% FPL~	41,000	9.8%	0.7%	35.3%	2.1%	1,512,000	7.0%	0.1%	33.5%	0.3%
100-138% FPL	13,000	8.8%	1.1%	11.2%	1.3%	657,000	9.0% *	0.2%	14.5%	0.2%
139-200% FPL	21,000	9.6%	0.9%	18.4%	1.6%	812,000	8.6% *	0.1%	18.0%	0.3%
201-300%+% FPL	20,000	7.0% *	0.6%	17.3%	1.5%	765,000	6.7% *	0.1%	16.9%	0.2%
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.4% *	0.5%	7.5%	1.1%	368,000	4.3% *	0.1%	8.1%	0.2%
401+% FPL	12,000	1.8% *	0.2%	10.4%	1.3%	406,000	2.1% *	0.0%	9.0%	0.2%
Family Work Status (c)										
Two Full-time~	16,000	2.9%	0.3%	14.0%	1.4%	768,000	4.1%	0.1%	17.0%	0.2%
One Full-time	65,000	6.4% *	0.3%	56.1%	2.1%	2,594,000	6.2%	0.1%	57.4%	0.3%
Part-time Only	14,000	9.3% *	1.1%	12.2%	1.4%	448,000	6.9%	0.1%	9.9%	0.2%
Not Working	16,000	7.7% *	0.9%	14.3%	1.7%	505,000	5.8%	0.1%	11.2%	0.2%
Child Not Living with Parents	4,000	7.1% *	1.8%	3.5%	0.9%	204,000	9.4%	0.3%	4.5%	0.1%
Race/Ethnicity										
Hispanic	31,000	12.6% *	1.0%	26.7%	1.9%	1,775,000	9.6%	0.1%	39.3%	0.3%
White~	46,000	4.2%	0.3%	40.1%	2.1%	1,779,000	4.4%	0.0%	39.4%	0.3%
Black or African American	22,000	5.6% *	0.6%	19.4%	1.8%	496,000	4.7%	0.1%	11.0%	0.2%
Asian/Pacific Islander	10,000	8.3% *	1.0%	8.8%	1.1%	197,000	5.3%	0.2%	4.4%	0.1%
Other/Multiple	6,000	4.4%	0.8%	5.0%	0.9%	272,000	5.8%	0.1%	6.0%	0.1%
Gender										
Male~	60,000	6.0%	0.3%	52.4%	2.1%	2,307,000	5.8%	0.1%	51.1%	0.3%
Female	55,000	5.6%	0.3%	47.6%	2.1%	2,212,000	5.8%	0.1%	48.9%	0.3%
Citizenship Status										
Citizen~	95,000	5.0%	0.2%	82.4%	1.7%	3,892,000	5.1%	0.0%	86.1%	0.2%
Non-Citizen	20,000	31.0% *	2.8%	17.6%	1.7%	627,000	29.8% *	0.4%	13.9%	0.2%
SNAP Household (d)										
Food Stamp Household~	18,000	5.0%	0.5%	15.8%	1.5%	802,000	4.1%	0.1%	17.7%	0.3%
Non-Food Stamp Household	97,000	6.0% *	0.3%	84.2%	1.5%	3,718,000	6.4%	0.0%	82.3%	0.3%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' indicates reference group.

'*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'--' No reliable estimates due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 3: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2014

Total - Adults (a)	Virginia					United States				
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE
Total										
Total	759,000	15.1%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	31,507,000	16.5%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0% #
Age										
19-24~	126,000	18.8%	0.7%	16.7%	0.6%	5,323,000	20.2%	0.1%	16.9%	0.1% #
25-34	217,000	19.7%	0.6%	28.6%	0.8%	9,112,000	21.6% *	0.1%	28.9%	0.1% #
35-54	319,000	14.4% *	0.3%	42.0%	0.8%	13,020,000	15.7% *	0.1%	41.3%	0.1% #
55-64	96,000	9.3% *	0.4%	12.7%	0.5%	4,052,000	10.2% *	0.1%	12.9%	0.1% #
Family Poverty Level (b)										
<100% FPL~	302,000	35.0%	0.7%	39.8%	0.8%	12,028,000	30.4%	0.1%	38.2%	0.1% #
100-138% FPL	147,000	20.0% *	0.6%	19.4%	0.6%	6,795,000	22.0% *	0.1%	21.6%	0.1% #
139-200% FPL	98,000	25.8% *	1.0%	13.0%	0.6%	4,364,000	26.3% *	0.2%	13.9%	0.1%
201-300%+% FPL	100,000	16.9% *	0.7%	13.1%	0.6%	4,091,000	16.9% *	0.1%	13.0%	0.1%
301-400% FPL	49,000	8.7% *	0.6%	6.4%	0.4%	1,972,000	9.6% *	0.1%	6.3%	0.1%
401+% FPL	63,000	3.3% *	0.2%	8.3%	0.4%	2,257,000	3.8% *	0.0%	7.2%	0.1% #
Family Work Status (c)										
Two Full-time~	60,000	5.0%	0.3%	7.9%	0.4%	2,826,000	6.9%	0.1%	9.0%	0.1% #
One Full-time	369,000	14.0% *	0.3%	48.6%	0.8%	16,290,000	16.3% *	0.1%	51.7%	0.1% #
Part-time Only	146,000	30.6% *	0.9%	19.2%	0.6%	5,263,000	26.4% *	0.1%	16.7%	0.1% #
Not Working	184,000	25.7% *	0.7%	24.2%	0.7%	7,128,000	23.7% *	0.1%	22.6%	0.1% #
Race/Ethnicity										
Hispanic	157,000	36.2% *	1.2%	20.6%	0.7%	10,497,000	33.2% *	0.1%	33.3%	0.1% #
White~	341,000	10.8%	0.2%	44.9%	0.8%	13,798,000	11.6%	0.0%	43.8%	0.1% #
Black or African American	186,000	19.5% *	0.6%	24.6%	0.7%	4,577,000	19.4% *	0.1%	14.5%	0.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	54,000	16.0% *	0.9%	7.2%	0.4%	1,495,000	13.2% *	0.1%	4.7%	0.1% #
Other/Multiple	21,000	16.4% *	1.5%	2.7%	0.3%	1,140,000	20.8% *	0.2%	3.6%	0.0% #
Gender										
Male~	400,000	16.5%	0.3%	52.7%	0.8%	17,095,000	18.3%	0.1%	54.3%	0.1% #
Female	359,000	13.8% *	0.3%	47.3%	0.8%	14,411,000	14.8% *	0.1%	45.7%	0.1% #
Citizenship Status										
Citizen~	583,000	12.7%	0.2%	76.9%	0.8%	23,544,000	13.6%	0.0%	74.7%	0.1% #
Non-Citizen	175,000	41.3% *	1.2%	23.1%	0.8%	7,962,000	43.4% *	0.2%	25.3%	0.1% #
SNAP Household (d)										
Food Stamp Household~	204,000	35.8%	0.9%	26.9%	0.7%	8,014,000	27.9%	0.1%	25.4%	0.1% #
Non-Food Stamp Household	554,000	12.5% *	0.2%	73.1%	0.7%	23,493,000	14.5% *	0.0%	74.6%	0.1% #

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

d SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' indicates reference group.

'*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'--' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 4: Health Insurance Coverage among Full-Time Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2014

Total - Full-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia					United States				
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE
Total										
Total	510,000	9.5%	0.2%	100.0%	0.0%	22,478,000	11.2%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0% #
Age										
0-18~	81,000	5.2%	0.2%	15.8%	0.7%	3,362,000	5.6%	0.0%	15.0%	0.1%
19-24	61,000	16.3% *	0.9%	11.9%	0.7%	2,921,000	18.8% *	0.1%	13.0%	0.1% #
25-34	132,000	14.9% *	0.6%	25.8%	0.9%	5,879,000	18.0% *	0.1%	26.2%	0.1% #
35-54	192,000	10.3% *	0.3%	37.6%	1.0%	8,391,000	12.5% *	0.1%	37.3%	0.1% #
55-64	45,000	6.3% *	0.4%	8.8%	0.5%	1,925,000	7.5% *	0.1%	8.6%	0.1% #
Family Poverty Level (b)										
<100% FPL~	93,000	28.2%	1.1%	18.2%	0.8%	4,569,000	24.0%	0.1%	20.3%	0.1% #
100-138% FPL	104,000	17.0% *	0.7%	20.5%	0.8%	5,158,000	19.0% *	0.1%	22.9%	0.1% #
139-200% FPL	90,000	18.1% *	0.8%	17.6%	0.8%	4,163,000	19.2% *	0.1%	18.5%	0.1%
201-300%+% FPL	103,000	13.3% *	0.6%	20.2%	0.8%	4,148,000	13.0% *	0.1%	18.5%	0.1%
301-400% FPL	52,000	6.9% *	0.4%	10.1%	0.6%	2,069,000	7.7% *	0.1%	9.2%	0.1% #
401+% FPL	68,000	2.8% *	0.1%	13.4%	0.7%	2,371,000	3.2% *	0.0%	10.5%	0.1% #
Race/Ethnicity										
Hispanic	133,000	24.7% *	0.9%	26.2%	1.0%	8,717,000	23.2% *	0.1%	38.8%	0.1% #
White~	210,000	6.3%	0.2%	41.3%	1.0%	9,236,000	7.5%	0.0%	41.1%	0.1% #
Black or African American	110,000	11.9% *	0.5%	21.5%	0.9%	2,634,000	12.0% *	0.1%	11.7%	0.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	43,000	11.1% *	0.7%	8.4%	0.5%	1,067,000	8.9% *	0.1%	4.7%	0.1% #
Other/Multiple	14,000	7.0%	0.8%	2.7%	0.3%	823,000	11.8% *	0.2%	3.7%	0.1% #
Gender										
Male~	290,000	10.7%	0.3%	56.8%	1.0%	12,712,000	12.4%	0.0%	56.6%	0.1% #
Female	220,000	8.2% *	0.2%	43.2%	1.0%	9,766,000	9.9% *	0.0%	43.4%	0.1% #
Citizenship Status										
Citizen~	380,000	7.6%	0.2%	74.6%	1.0%	16,520,000	8.9%	0.0%	73.5%	0.1% #
Non-Citizen	129,000	35.0% *	1.2%	25.4%	1.0%	5,957,000	39.3% *	0.2%	26.5%	0.1% #
SNAP Household (c)										
Food Stamp Household~	103,000	22.8%	0.9%	20.2%	0.8%	4,489,000	18.9%	0.1%	20.0%	0.1% #
Non-Food Stamp Household	407,000	8.2% *	0.2%	79.8%	0.8%	17,988,000	10.1% *	0.0%	80.0%	0.1% #

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands.

Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. 'Full-Time' is defined as currently employed and usually worked more than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' indicates reference group.

'*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 5: Health Insurance Coverage among Part-Time Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2014

Total - Part-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia					United States				
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE
Total										
Total	160,000	25.5%	0.8%	100.0%	0.0%	5,711,000	21.6%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0% #
Age										
0-18~	14,000	9.3%	1.1%	8.8%	1.0%	448,000	6.9%	0.1%	7.9%	0.2% #
19-24	35,000	23.9% *	1.6%	21.8%	1.5%	1,203,000	21.7% *	0.3%	21.1%	0.2%
25-34	43,000	41.3% *	2.2%	26.9%	1.6%	1,512,000	32.9% *	0.3%	26.5%	0.3% #
35-54	53,000	38.3% *	1.8%	33.4%	1.7%	1,870,000	31.4% *	0.3%	32.7%	0.3% #
55-64	15,000	16.9% *	1.5%	9.2%	0.9%	678,000	17.5% *	0.2%	11.9%	0.2%
Family Poverty Level (b)										
<100% FPL~	98,000	29.6%	1.1%	61.6%	1.8%	3,314,000	23.0%	0.2%	58.0%	0.3% #
100-138% FPL	27,000	26.2%	2.0%	17.0%	1.4%	1,100,000	24.6% *	0.3%	19.3%	0.2%
139-200% FPL	19,000	31.0%	2.6%	12.0%	1.2%	656,000	23.6%	0.4%	11.5%	0.2% #
201-300%+% FPL	10,000	20.8% *	2.7%	6.3%	0.9%	389,000	19.2% *	0.4%	6.8%	0.1%
301-400% FPL	2,000	6.8% *	1.6%	1.2%	0.3%	129,000	13.1% *	0.5%	2.3%	0.1% #
401+% FPL	3,000	6.0% *	1.6%	1.9%	0.5%	123,000	6.7% *	0.3%	2.1%	0.1%
Race/Ethnicity										
Hispanic	30,000	44.0% *	3.0%	18.7%	1.6%	1,715,000	31.4% *	0.3%	30.0%	0.3% #
White~	69,000	20.7%	0.9%	43.1%	1.7%	2,600,000	18.2%	0.1%	45.5%	0.3% #
Black or African American	46,000	27.4% *	1.5%	28.7%	1.6%	934,000	21.7% *	0.3%	16.4%	0.2% #
Asian/Pacific Islander	9,000	28.4% *	3.4%	5.8%	0.9%	244,000	18.6%	0.5%	4.3%	0.1% #
Other/Multiple	6,000	23.3%	4.1%	3.7%	0.7%	219,000	19.0%	0.5%	3.8%	0.1%
Gender										
Male~	69,000	26.4%	1.2%	43.3%	1.8%	2,708,000	23.1%	0.2%	47.4%	0.3% #
Female	91,000	24.9%	1.0%	56.7%	1.8%	3,004,000	20.3% *	0.1%	52.6%	0.3% #
Citizenship Status										
Citizen~	129,000	22.6%	0.8%	80.8%	1.6%	4,549,000	18.8%	0.1%	79.6%	0.2% #
Non-Citizen	31,000	55.3% *	3.2%	19.2%	1.6%	1,162,000	50.8% *	0.5%	20.4%	0.2%
SNAP Household (c)										
Food Stamp Household~	51,000	30.8%	1.6%	31.7%	1.6%	1,682,000	20.1%	0.2%	29.5%	0.3% #
Non-Food Stamp Household	109,000	23.7% *	0.9%	68.3%	1.6%	4,029,000	22.3% *	0.1%	70.5%	0.3%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. 'Only Part-Time' is defined as currently employed and usually worked fewer than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year, with no one else in the tax unit employed full-time.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' indicates reference group.

'*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 6: Health Insurance Coverage among Non-Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2014

Total - Non-Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia					United States				
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	% SE	Share of Uninsured	% SE
Total										
Total	200,000	21.6%	0.6%	100.0%	0.0%	7,632,000	19.7%	0.1%	100.0%	0.0% #
Age										
0-18~	16,000	7.7%	0.9%	8.2%	1.0%	505,000	5.8%	0.1%	6.6%	0.1% #
19-24	31,000	20.0% *	1.4%	15.3%	1.2%	1,199,000	22.9% *	0.3%	15.7%	0.2% #
25-34	43,000	37.4% *	2.1%	21.3%	1.4%	1,721,000	34.6% *	0.3%	22.6%	0.2%
35-54	74,000	33.7% *	1.4%	36.8%	1.5%	2,758,000	28.6% *	0.2%	36.1%	0.2% #
55-64	37,000	16.1% *	1.0%	18.3%	1.1%	1,449,000	14.1% *	0.1%	19.0%	0.2% #
Family Poverty Level (b)										
<100% FPL~	149,000	25.8%	0.8%	74.3%	1.4%	5,494,000	21.1%	0.1%	72.0%	0.2% #
100-138% FPL	28,000	17.0% *	1.2%	13.8%	1.1%	1,177,000	18.3% *	0.2%	15.4%	0.2%
139-200% FPL	10,000	23.0%	2.8%	5.2%	0.7%	347,000	21.8%	0.5%	4.5%	0.1%
201-300%+ FPL	6,000	13.6% *	2.3%	3.2%	0.6%	309,000	18.3% *	0.4%	4.0%	0.1% #
301-400% FPL	4,000	11.7% *	2.6%	1.8%	0.4%	140,000	13.5% *	0.5%	1.8%	0.1%
401+% FPL	3,000	5.1% *	1.0%	1.7%	0.3%	165,000	8.4% *	0.3%	2.2%	0.1% #
Race/Ethnicity										
Hispanic	24,000	37.7% *	3.0%	12.0%	1.2%	1,774,000	27.1% *	0.3%	23.2%	0.2% #
White~	106,000	19.6%	0.7%	53.0%	1.6%	3,663,000	17.4%	0.1%	48.0%	0.3% #
Black or African American	51,000	20.4%	1.1%	25.7%	1.4%	1,469,000	19.1% *	0.2%	19.3%	0.2%
Asian/Pacific Islander	12,000	31.3% *	3.1%	6.1%	0.7%	368,000	22.6% *	0.5%	4.8%	0.1% #
Other/Multiple	7,000	21.3%	3.3%	3.3%	0.6%	358,000	19.2% *	0.4%	4.7%	0.1%
Gender										
Male~	100,000	23.4%	0.9%	49.9%	1.6%	3,884,000	21.4%	0.1%	50.9%	0.3% #
Female	100,000	20.1% *	0.8%	50.1%	1.6%	3,749,000	18.1% *	0.1%	49.1%	0.3% #
Citizenship Status										
Citizen~	165,000	19.1%	0.6%	82.4%	1.4%	6,203,000	17.3%	0.1%	81.3%	0.2% #
Non-Citizen	35,000	57.1% *	3.0%	17.6%	1.4%	1,429,000	49.1% *	0.4%	18.7%	0.2% #
SNAP Household (c)										
Food Stamp Household~	68,000	21.8%	1.0%	34.0%	1.5%	2,605,000	16.6%	0.1%	34.1%	0.2% #
Non-Food Stamp Household	132,000	21.5%	0.7%	66.0%	1.5%	5,028,000	21.8% *	0.1%	65.9%	0.2%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. 'Non-workers' are not currently employed and have no one else in the tax unit employed full- or part-time.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

'~' indicates reference group.

'*' indicates that the percentage is statistically different from the reference group percentage at the .10 level.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the national percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 7: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013 and 2014

	Virginia						United States					
	2013		2014		2013-2014		2013		2014		2013-2014	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Nonelderly (a)												
Total												
Total	997,000	14.3%	874,000	12.5%	-123,000 #	-1.8% *	45,382,000	16.9%	36,026,000	13.4%	-9,356,000 #	-3.6% *
Age												
0-18	109,000	5.5%	115,000	5.8%	6,000 #	0.3%	5,428,000	7.0%	4,519,000	5.8%	-908,000 #	-1.2% *
19-24	143,000	21.5%	126,000	18.8%	-17,000 #	-2.7% *	6,677,000	25.4%	5,323,000	20.2%	-1,354,000 #	-5.1% *
25-34	252,000	23.2%	217,000	19.7%	-35,000 #	-3.5% *	11,302,000	27.3%	9,112,000	21.6%	-2,190,000 #	-5.7% *
35-54	369,000	16.6%	319,000	14.4%	-51,000 #	-2.2% *	16,410,000	19.7%	13,020,000	15.7%	-3,390,000 #	-4.0% *
55-64	123,000	12.1%	96,000	9.3%	-27,000 #	-2.8% *	5,565,000	14.3%	4,052,000	10.2%	-1,513,000 #	-4.1% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	363,000	29.6%	343,000	26.8%	-21,000 #	-2.8% *	17,169,000	28.9%	13,539,000	22.1%	-3,629,000 #	-6.8% *
100-138% FPL	208,000	22.9%	160,000	18.1%	-48,000 #	-4.8% *	9,573,000	25.4%	7,452,000	19.5%	-2,121,000 #	-5.9% *
139-200% FPL	139,000	21.9%	120,000	19.8%	-19,000 #	-2.1% *	6,568,000	23.8%	5,177,000	19.8%	-1,392,000 #	-4.0% *
201-300+% FPL	146,000	16.4%	120,000	13.7%	-26,000 #	-2.7% *	5,999,000	16.5%	4,856,000	13.6%	-1,143,000 #	-2.9% *
301-400% FPL	64,000	8.0%	57,000	7.1%	-6,000 #	-0.9%	2,854,000	9.5%	2,340,000	8.1%	-514,000 #	-1.5% *
401+% FPL	77,000	3.1%	75,000	2.9%	-3,000 #	-0.1%	3,219,000	4.2%	2,663,000	3.4%	-557,000 #	-0.8% *
Family Work Status (c)												
Two Full-time	94,000	5.4%	76,000	4.4%	-17,000 #	-1.0% *	4,640,000	7.7%	3,594,000	6.0%	-1,046,000 #	-1.7% *
One Full-time	511,000	13.9%	433,000	11.9%	-78,000 #	-2.0% *	22,919,000	16.3%	18,884,000	13.3%	-4,035,000 #	-2.9% *
Part-time Only	178,000	28.7%	160,000	25.5%	-18,000 #	-3.2% *	7,520,000	28.5%	5,711,000	21.6%	-1,808,000 #	-6.9% *
Not Working	209,000	23.3%	200,000	21.6%	-9,000 #	-1.7% *	10,049,000	26.0%	7,632,000	19.7%	-2,417,000 #	-6.3% *
Child Not Living with Parents	5,000	9.0%	4,000	7.1%	-1,000 #	-1.9%	255,000	13.7%	204,000	9.4%	-50,000 #	-4.3% *
Race/Ethnicity												
Hispanic	211,000	32.7%	187,000	27.6%	-23,000 #	-5.1% *	14,605,000	29.8%	12,272,000	24.5%	-2,333,000 #	-5.2% *
White	458,000	10.7%	387,000	9.1%	-72,000 #	-1.6% *	20,285,000	12.6%	15,577,000	9.8%	-4,708,000 #	-2.9% *
Black or African American	228,000	17.0%	209,000	15.4%	-19,000 #	-1.5% *	6,361,000	18.7%	5,073,000	14.8%	-1,288,000 #	-3.9% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	68,000	15.4%	65,000	14.0%	-4,000 #	-1.4%	2,406,000	16.6%	1,692,000	11.2%	-714,000 #	-5.4% *
Other/Multiple	32,000	12.4%	26,000	10.3%	-5,000 #	-2.1% *	1,725,000	17.5%	1,412,000	13.9%	-313,000 #	-3.6% *
Gender												
Male	524,000	15.3%	460,000	13.4%	-64,000 #	-1.9% *	24,139,000	18.2%	19,402,000	14.5%	-4,737,000 #	-3.6% *
Female	473,000	13.3%	414,000	11.6%	-59,000 #	-1.7% *	21,243,000	15.7%	16,623,000	12.3%	-4,619,000 #	-3.5% *
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	794,000	12.2%	678,000	10.4%	-116,000 #	-1.8% *	35,547,000	14.4%	27,436,000	11.0%	-8,111,000 #	-3.3% *
Non-Citizen	203,000	44.6%	196,000	39.9%	-7,000 #	-4.6% *	9,835,000	48.5%	8,590,000	42.0%	-1,245,000 #	-6.5% *
Food Stamp Household												
SNAP Household	252,000	25.8%	222,000	23.8%	-29,000 #	-2.0% *	11,211,000	22.6%	8,816,000	18.2%	-2,395,000 #	-4.3% *
Non-SNAP Household	745,000	12.4%	651,000	10.7%	-94,000 #	-1.7% *	34,171,000	15.7%	27,210,000	12.3%	-6,961,000 #	-3.3% *

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2013 and 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'--' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 8: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Children in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013 and 2014

	Virginia						United States					
	2013		2014		2013-2014		2013		2014		2013-2014	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Children (a)												
Total												
Total	109,000	5.5%	115,000	5.8%	6,000 #	0.3%	5,428,000	7.0%	4,519,000	5.8%	-908,000 #	-1.2% *
Age												
<1	3,000	2.9%	2,000	2.3%	0,000 #	-0.7%	144,000	3.9%	130,000	3.5%	-14,000 #	-0.4% *
1-5	23,000	4.3%	25,000	4.9%	2,000 #	0.5%	1,116,000	5.5%	931,000	4.7%	-185,000 #	-0.9% *
6-12	36,000	4.9%	40,000	5.5%	4,000 #	0.6%	1,800,000	6.2%	1,529,000	5.3%	-271,000 #	-0.9% *
13-18	48,000	7.5%	48,000	7.5%	0,000	0.0%	2,368,000	9.4%	1,929,000	7.6%	-438,000 #	-1.8% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	31,000	7.7%	41,000	9.8%	10,000 #	2.1% *	1,747,000	8.2%	1,512,000	7.0%	-236,000 #	-1.3% *
100-138% FPL	13,000	8.4%	13,000	8.8%	0,000 #	0.4%	761,000	10.8%	657,000	9.0%	-105,000 #	-1.8% *
139-200% FPL	21,000	8.9%	21,000	9.6%	0,000	0.7%	1,092,000	10.3%	812,000	8.6%	-280,000 #	-1.8% *
201-300%+ FPL	21,000	7.4%	20,000	7.0%	-1,000 #	-0.5%	916,000	7.8%	765,000	6.7%	-151,000 #	-1.2% *
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.8%	9,000	3.4%	-1,000 #	-0.4%	436,000	5.0%	368,000	4.3%	-68,000 #	-0.7% *
401+% FPL	13,000	2.0%	12,000	1.8%	-1,000 #	-0.2%	475,000	2.5%	406,000	2.1%	-69,000 #	-0.5% *
Family Work Status (c)												
Two Full-time	22,000	4.2%	16,000	2.9%	-6,000 #	-1.2% *	945,000	5.0%	768,000	4.1%	-177,000 #	-1.0% *
One Full-time	62,000	6.0%	65,000	6.4%	2,000 #	0.4%	3,051,000	7.4%	2,594,000	6.2%	-457,000 #	-1.1% *
Part-time Only	9,000	6.1%	14,000	9.3%	5,000 #	3.2% *	580,000	8.5%	448,000	6.9%	-132,000 #	-1.6% *
Not Working	10,000	4.9%	16,000	7.7%	6,000 #	2.8% *	597,000	6.6%	505,000	5.8%	-93,000 #	-0.8% *
Child Not Living with Parents	5,000	9.0%	4,000	7.1%	-1,000 #	-1.9%	255,000	13.7%	204,000	9.4%	-50,000 #	-4.3% *
Race/Ethnicity												
Hispanic	27,000	12.0%	31,000	12.6%	3,000 #	0.6%	2,073,000	11.4%	1,775,000	9.6%	-299,000 #	-1.7% *
White	46,000	4.2%	46,000	4.2%	0,000	0.1%	2,131,000	5.2%	1,779,000	4.4%	-353,000 #	-0.8% *
Black or African American	20,000	4.9%	22,000	5.6%	3,000 #	0.7%	627,000	5.9%	496,000	4.7%	-131,000 #	-1.2% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	10,000	8.8%	10,000	8.3%	0,000	-0.5%	263,000	7.2%	197,000	5.3%	-66,000 #	-1.9% *
Other/Multiple	6,000	4.1%	6,000	4.4%	0,000 #	0.4%	332,000	7.4%	272,000	5.8%	-60,000 #	-1.5% *
Gender												
Male	57,000	5.7%	60,000	6.0%	3,000 #	0.3%	2,777,000	7.0%	2,307,000	5.8%	-469,000 #	-1.2% *
Female	52,000	5.3%	55,000	5.6%	3,000 #	0.3%	2,651,000	7.0%	2,212,000	5.8%	-439,000 #	-1.1% *
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	95,000	4.9%	95,000	5.0%	0,000	0.0%	4,732,000	6.2%	3,892,000	5.1%	-840,000 #	-1.1% *
Non-Citizen	14,000	26.8%	20,000	31.0%	7,000 #	4.3%	696,000	32.7%	627,000	29.8%	-68,000 #	-3.0% *
Food Stamp Household												
SNAP Household	21,000	5.3%	18,000	5.0%	-3,000 #	-0.3%	948,000	4.7%	802,000	4.1%	-146,000 #	-0.6% *
Non-SNAP Household	88,000	5.5%	97,000	6.0%	9,000 #	0.5%	4,479,000	7.8%	3,718,000	6.4%	-762,000 #	-1.4% *

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2013 and 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

** indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 9: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013 and 2014

	Virginia						United States					
	2013		2014		2013-2014		2013		2014		2013-2014	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Adults (a)												
Total												
Total	888,000	17.8%	759,000	15.1%	-129,000 #	-2.7% *	39,955,000	21.0%	31,507,000	16.5%	-8,448,000 #	-4.6% *
Age												
19-24	143,000	21.5%	126,000	18.8%	-17,000 #	-2.7% *	6,677,000	25.4%	5,323,000	20.2%	-1,354,000 #	-5.1% *
25-34	252,000	23.2%	217,000	19.7%	-35,000 #	-3.5% *	11,302,000	27.3%	9,112,000	21.6%	-2,190,000 #	-5.7% *
35-54	369,000	16.6%	319,000	14.4%	-51,000 #	-2.2% *	16,410,000	19.7%	13,020,000	15.7%	-3,390,000 #	-4.0% *
55-64	123,000	12.1%	96,000	9.3%	-27,000 #	-2.8% *	5,565,000	14.3%	4,052,000	10.2%	-1,513,000 #	-4.1% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	332,000	40.4%	302,000	35.0%	-30,000 #	-5.5% *	15,421,000	40.3%	12,028,000	30.4%	-3,394,000 #	-9.9% *
100-138% FPL	194,000	26.0%	147,000	20.0%	-47,000 #	-6.0% *	8,812,000	28.7%	6,795,000	22.0%	-2,017,000 #	-6.8% *
139-200% FPL	117,000	30.0%	98,000	25.8%	-19,000 #	-4.3% *	5,476,000	32.2%	4,364,000	26.3%	-1,111,000 #	-6.0% *
201-300%+ FPL	125,000	20.6%	100,000	16.9%	-25,000 #	-3.7% *	5,083,000	20.6%	4,091,000	16.9%	-993,000 #	-3.7% *
301-400% FPL	55,000	9.8%	49,000	8.7%	-6,000 #	-1.0%	2,418,000	11.4%	1,972,000	9.6%	-446,000 #	-1.8% *
401+% FPL	64,000	3.4%	63,000	3.3%	-1,000 #	-0.1%	2,745,000	4.7%	2,257,000	3.8%	-488,000 #	-0.9% *
Family Work Status (c)												
Two Full-time	71,000	5.9%	60,000	5.0%	-11,000 #	-0.9% *	3,695,000	8.9%	2,826,000	6.9%	-869,000 #	-2.0% *
One Full-time	449,000	17.0%	369,000	14.0%	-80,000 #	-3.0% *	19,868,000	20.0%	16,290,000	16.3%	-3,578,000 #	-3.7% *
Part-time Only	168,000	36.3%	146,000	30.6%	-23,000 #	-5.6% *	6,939,000	35.5%	5,263,000	26.4%	-1,676,000 #	-9.1% *
Not Working	199,000	29.0%	184,000	25.7%	-15,000 #	-3.2% *	9,452,000	31.9%	7,128,000	23.7%	-2,325,000 #	-8.2% *
Race/Ethnicity												
Hispanic	183,000	44.2%	157,000	36.2%	-27,000 #	-8.0% *	12,531,000	40.7%	10,497,000	33.2%	-2,034,000 #	-7.4% *
White	412,000	12.9%	341,000	10.8%	-72,000 #	-2.2% *	18,154,000	15.2%	13,798,000	11.6%	-4,356,000 #	-3.6% *
Black or African American	208,000	22.1%	186,000	19.5%	-21,000 #	-2.6% *	5,734,000	24.7%	4,577,000	19.4%	-1,157,000 #	-5.3% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	58,000	17.7%	54,000	16.0%	-4,000 #	-1.8%	2,143,000	19.7%	1,495,000	13.2%	-648,000 #	-6.6% *
Other/Multiple	26,000	21.9%	21,000	16.4%	-6,000 #	-5.6% *	1,392,000	26.2%	1,140,000	20.8%	-253,000 #	-5.4% *
Gender												
Male	467,000	19.4%	400,000	16.5%	-67,000 #	-2.9% *	21,363,000	23.0%	17,095,000	18.3%	-4,268,000 #	-4.7% *
Female	421,000	16.3%	359,000	13.8%	-62,000 #	-2.4% *	18,592,000	19.2%	14,411,000	14.8%	-4,180,000 #	-4.4% *
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	699,000	15.2%	583,000	12.7%	-115,000 #	-2.5% *	30,815,000	17.9%	23,544,000	13.6%	-7,271,000 #	-4.3% *
Non-Citizen	189,000	46.8%	175,000	41.3%	-14,000 #	-5.5% *	9,139,000	50.3%	7,962,000	43.4%	-1,177,000 #	-6.9% *
Food Stamp Household												
SNAP Household	231,000	39.5%	204,000	35.8%	-27,000 #	-3.7% *	10,263,000	34.7%	8,014,000	27.9%	-2,249,000 #	-6.8% *
Non-SNAP Household	657,000	14.9%	554,000	12.5%	-102,000 #	-2.4% *	29,692,000	18.5%	23,493,000	14.5%	-6,199,000 #	-4.0% *

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2013 and 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'--' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 10: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Young Adults in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013 and 2014

	Virginia						United States					
	2013		2014		2013-2014		2013		2014		2013-2014	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Young Adults (a)												
Total												
Total	195,000	22.2%	177,000	19.4%	-19,000 #	-2.7% *	9,191,000	26.4%	7,345,000	21.0%	-1,845,000 #	-5.4% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	85,000	30.9%	86,000	25.3%	1,000 #	-5.6% *	4,085,000	35.3%	3,423,000	26.2%	-662,000 #	-9.2% *
100-138% FPL	47,000	29.2%	34,000	23.2%	-13,000 #	-6.0% *	2,111,000	32.4%	1,633,000	25.4%	-477,000 #	-6.9% *
139-200% FPL	26,000	26.2%	23,000	23.4%	-3,000 #	-2.8%	1,250,000	29.5%	994,000	24.1%	-256,000 #	-5.4% *
201-300%+ FPL	21,000	17.4%	16,000	15.2%	-4,000 #	-2.2%	1,008,000	21.3%	765,000	17.1%	-243,000 #	-4.3% *
301-400% FPL	8,000	9.9%	9,000	10.9%	1,000 #	0.9%	373,000	12.5%	300,000	10.9%	-73,000 #	-1.6% *
401+% FPL	9,000	6.3%	9,000	6.6%	0,000 #	0.3%	364,000	7.5%	230,000	5.5%	-133,000 #	-2.0% *
Family Work Status (c)												
Two Full-time	15,000	11.5%	10,000	9.4%	-6,000 #	-2.1%	817,000	15.9%	528,000	12.3%	-290,000 #	-3.6% *
One Full-time	94,000	20.8%	78,000	17.8%	-16,000 #	-3.0% *	4,494,000	25.1%	3,644,000	20.9%	-850,000 #	-4.2% *
Part-time Only	44,000	28.5%	48,000	26.7%	4,000 #	-1.8%	1,934,000	31.0%	1,592,000	23.2%	-342,000 #	-7.8% *
Not Working	42,000	29.6%	41,000	22.0%	-1,000 #	-7.6% *	1,945,000	35.0%	1,582,000	24.6%	-364,000 #	-10.4% *
Race/Ethnicity												
Hispanic	42,000	47.8%	32,000	34.2%	-11,000 #	-13.5% *	3,140,000	44.3%	2,511,000	35.2%	-628,000 #	-9.1% *
White	83,000	15.8%	77,000	14.5%	-6,000 #	-1.3%	3,655,000	18.6%	2,889,000	14.8%	-766,000 #	-3.8% *
Black or African American	48,000	26.3%	48,000	24.9%	0,000	-1.3%	1,562,000	31.9%	1,261,000	25.4%	-301,000 #	-6.5% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	13,000	24.4%	13,000	24.4%	0,000 #	-0.1%	443,000	23.1%	344,000	17.0%	-99,000 #	-6.1% *
Other/Multiple	9,000	28.2%	6,000	16.6%	-3,000 #	-11.6% *	392,000	28.7%	340,000	24.0%	-51,000 #	-4.6% *
Gender												
Male	105,000	24.2%	98,000	21.7%	-6,000 #	-2.5% *	5,143,000	29.4%	4,137,000	23.5%	-1,006,000 #	-5.9% *
Female	91,000	20.2%	79,000	17.2%	-12,000 #	-3.0% *	4,048,000	23.3%	3,208,000	18.4%	-840,000 #	-4.9% *
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	158,000	19.5%	145,000	17.3%	-13,000 #	-2.2% *	7,566,000	23.7%	5,970,000	18.6%	-1,596,000 #	-5.1% *
Non-Citizen	37,000	53.7%	32,000	45.2%	-5,000 #	-8.5% *	1,625,000	54.7%	1,375,000	46.9%	-250,000 #	-7.8% *
Food Stamp Household												
SNAP Household	56,000	43.9%	48,000	39.0%	-7,000 #	-4.9% *	2,600,000	39.5%	1,994,000	32.5%	-606,000 #	-7.0% *
Non-SNAP Household	140,000	18.5%	129,000	16.4%	-11,000 #	-2.2% *	6,591,000	23.3%	5,351,000	18.5%	-1,239,000 #	-4.8% *

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2013 and 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the a Young Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

'*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 11: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly in Virginia, ACS 2009-2014

		Virginia															
		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2009-2014		2013-2014	
		# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	# of	%	Change in	Change in	Change in	Change in
Total - Nonelderly (a)		Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	Uninsured	#	%	#	%
Total	Total	911,000	13.5%	1,002,000	14.6%	984,000	14.2%	995,000	14.3%	997,000	14.3%	874,000	12.5%	-37,000 #	-1.1% *	-123,000 #	-1.8% *
Age	0-18	132,000	6.7%	125,000	6.4%	113,000	5.7%	109,000	5.5%	109,000	5.5%	115,000	5.8%	-17,000 #	-0.9% *	6,000 #	0.3%
	19-24	168,000	25.9%	171,000	26.9%	157,000	23.8%	138,000	21.2%	143,000	21.5%	126,000	18.8%	-42,000 #	-7.1% *	-17,000 #	-2.7% *
	25-34	217,000	21.9%	253,000	24.7%	246,000	23.5%	254,000	23.6%	252,000	23.2%	217,000	19.7%	0,000	-2.2% *	-35,000 #	-3.5% *
	35-54	315,000	14.2%	349,000	15.4%	356,000	15.9%	374,000	16.7%	369,000	16.6%	319,000	14.4%	4,000 #	0.2%	-51,000 #	-2.2% *
	55-64	79,000	8.8%	104,000	10.9%	112,000	11.3%	120,000	12.1%	123,000	12.1%	96,000	9.3%	17,000 #	0.5%	-27,000 #	-2.8% *
Family Poverty Level (b)	<100% FPL	631,000	69.2%	705,000	70.4%	695,000	70.6%	716,000	71.9%	710,000	71.2%						
	100-138% FPL	325,000	30.2%	369,000	31.0%	367,000	29.9%	373,000	30.9%	363,000	29.6%	343,000	26.8%	17,000 #	-3.4% *	-21,000 #	-2.8% *
	139-200% FPL	168,000	32.3%	187,000	33.2%	182,000	32.3%	200,000	22.5%	208,000	22.9%	160,000	18.1%	-9,000 #	-14.2% *	-48,000 #	-4.8% *
	201-300%+ FPL	137,000	21.5%	149,000	23.9%	145,000	24.3%	142,000	22.8%	139,000	21.9%	120,000	19.8%	-17,000 #	-1.7%	-19,000 #	-2.1% *
	301-400% FPL	152,000	15.1%	156,000	15.8%	150,000	15.2%	150,000	16.7%	146,000	16.4%	120,000	13.7%	-32,000 #	-1.4% *	-26,000 #	-2.7% *
	401+% FPL	60,000	7.3%	67,000	8.3%	66,000	8.0%	62,000	7.9%	64,000	8.0%	57,000	7.1%	-3,000 #	-0.3%	-6,000 #	-0.9%
	401+% FPL	68,000	2.6%	74,000	2.8%	72,000	2.7%	68,000	2.7%	77,000	3.1%	75,000	2.9%	7,000 #	0.4% *	-3,000 #	-0.1%
Family Work Status (c)	Two Full-time	89,000	5.3%	100,000	5.9%	91,000	5.4%	110,000	6.2%	94,000	5.4%	76,000	4.4%	-13,000 #	-0.9% *	-17,000 #	-1.0% *
	One Full-time	463,000	13.0%	483,000	13.5%	466,000	13.0%	494,000	13.6%	511,000	13.9%	433,000	11.9%	-30,000 #	-1.1% *	-78,000 #	-2.0% *
	Part-time Only	146,000	28.2%	174,000	30.6%	175,000	29.1%	171,000	29.5%	178,000	28.7%	160,000	25.5%	14,000 #	-2.7% *	-18,000 #	-3.2% *
	Not Working	207,000	23.1%	240,000	25.3%	246,000	25.4%	218,000	24.6%	209,000	23.3%	200,000	21.6%	-6,000 #	-1.6% *	-9,000 #	-1.7% *
	Child Not Living with Parents	5,000	8.4%	5,000	9.0%	5,000	9.0%	3,000	6.7%	5,000	9.0%	4,000	7.1%	-1,000 #	-1.3%	-1,000 #	-1.9%
Race/Ethnicity	Hispanic	172,000	33.5%	198,000	34.1%	194,000	32.9%	188,000	30.1%	211,000	32.7%	187,000	27.6%	15,000 #	-5.8% *	-23,000 #	-5.1% *
	White	435,000	10.0%	465,000	10.8%	450,000	10.4%	469,000	10.9%	458,000	10.7%	387,000	9.1%	-48,000 #	-0.9% *	-72,000 #	-1.6% *
	Black or African American	219,000	16.8%	237,000	17.6%	234,000	17.4%	229,000	17.1%	228,000	17.0%	209,000	15.4%	-11,000 #	-1.4% *	-19,000 #	-1.5% *
	Asian/Pacific Islander	61,000	16.8%	69,000	17.4%	70,000	16.8%	80,000	18.5%	68,000	15.4%	65,000	14.0%	4,000 #	-2.8% *	-4,000 #	-1.4%
	Other/Multiple	24,000	12.2%	32,000	15.0%	35,000	15.2%	29,000	12.2%	32,000	12.4%	26,000	10.3%	2,000 #	-1.9%	-5,000 #	-2.1% *
Gender	Male	491,000	14.9%	526,000	15.7%	523,000	15.4%	531,000	15.6%	524,000	15.3%	460,000	13.4%	-31,000 #	-1.5% *	-64,000 #	-1.9% *
	Female	420,000	12.3%	476,000	13.6%	460,000	13.1%	465,000	13.1%	473,000	13.3%	414,000	11.6%	-6,000 #	-0.7% *	-59,000 #	-1.7% *
Citizenship Status	Citizen	745,000	11.8%	787,000	12.3%	779,000	12.1%	789,000	12.2%	794,000	12.2%	678,000	10.4%	-67,000 #	-1.4% *	-116,000 #	-1.8% *
	Non-Citizen	166,000	40.0%	214,000	45.9%	205,000	44.7%	207,000	44.4%	203,000	44.6%	196,000	39.9%	30,000 #	0.0%	-7,000 #	-4.6% *
SNAP Household	SNAP Household	164,000	23.9%	208,000	26.5%	231,000	25.9%	234,000	25.3%	252,000	25.8%	222,000	23.8%	58,000 #	-0.1%	-29,000 #	-2.0% *
	Non-SNAP Household	747,000	12.4%	793,000	13.1%	753,000	12.5%	762,000	12.7%	745,000	12.4%	651,000	10.7%	-95,000 #	-1.6% *	-94,000 #	-1.7% *

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2013 and 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given. a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

** indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 12: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Children in Virginia, ACS 2009-2014

		Virginia															
		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2009-2014		2013-2014	
		# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Children (a)																	
Total		132,000	6.7%	125,000	6.4%	113,000	5.7%	109,000	5.5%	109,000	5.5%	115,000	5.8%	-17,000 #	-0.9% *	6,000 #	0.3%
Age																	
Total		132,000	6.7%	125,000	6.4%	113,000	5.7%	109,000	5.5%	109,000	5.5%	115,000	5.8%	-17,000 #	-0.9% *	6,000 #	0.3%
<1		4,000	3.6%	3,000	3.5%	4,000	4.1%	3,000	2.7%	3,000	2.9%	2,000	2.3%	-1,000 #	-1.3%	0,000 #	-0.7%
1-5		33,000	6.2%	27,000	5.2%	19,000	3.7%	23,000	4.4%	23,000	4.3%	25,000	4.9%	-8,000 #	-1.3% *	2,000 #	0.5%
6-12		41,000	5.9%	47,000	6.5%	42,000	5.8%	38,000	5.2%	36,000	4.9%	40,000	5.5%	-1,000 #	-0.4%	4,000 #	0.6%
13-18		54,000	8.5%	49,000	7.7%	48,000	7.6%	47,000	7.3%	48,000	7.5%	48,000	7.5%	-6,000 #	-1.0%	0,000	0.0%
Family Poverty Level (b)																	
<100% FPL		39,000	10.0%	40,000	9.5%	35,000	8.3%	32,000	8.0%	31,000	7.7%	41,000	9.8%	1,000 #	-0.2%	10,000 #	2.1% *
100-138% FPL		20,000	13.7%	18,000	11.5%	13,000	9.0%	16,000	10.1%	13,000	8.4%	13,000	8.8%	-7,000 #	-4.9% *	0,000 #	0.4%
139-200% FPL		23,000	10.1%	21,000	10.1%	21,000	10.7%	23,000	9.8%	21,000	8.9%	21,000	9.6%	-1,000 #	-0.5%	0,000	0.7%
201-300%+ FPL		26,000	8.0%	24,000	8.1%	24,000	7.8%	20,000	6.7%	21,000	7.4%	20,000	7.0%	-6,000 #	-1.0%	-1,000 #	-0.5%
301-400% FPL		12,000	4.7%	11,000	4.7%	9,000	3.8%	8,000	3.5%	9,000	3.8%	9,000	3.4%	-3,000 #	-1.3% *	-1,000 #	-0.4%
401+ FPL		13,000	2.0%	11,000	1.7%	10,000	1.6%	10,000	1.6%	13,000	2.0%	12,000	1.8%	-1,000 #	-0.2%	-1,000 #	-0.2%
Family Work Status (c)																	
Two Full-time		22,000	4.4%	23,000	4.6%	20,000	4.0%	19,000	3.6%	22,000	4.2%	16,000	2.9%	-6,000 #	-1.5% *	-6,000 #	-1.2% *
One Full-time		74,000	7.1%	67,000	6.5%	60,000	5.9%	60,000	5.8%	62,000	6.0%	65,000	6.4%	-9,000 #	-0.7%	2,000 #	0.4%
Part-time Only		17,000	12.3%	15,000	10.1%	13,000	8.4%	13,000	9.4%	9,000	6.1%	14,000	9.3%	-3,000 #	-3.0% *	5,000 #	3.2% *
Not Working		14,000	5.8%	16,000	6.8%	15,000	6.3%	14,000	6.5%	10,000	4.9%	16,000	7.7%	3,000 #	1.9% *	6,000 #	2.8% *
Child Not Living with Parents		5,000	8.4%	5,000	9.0%	5,000	9.0%	3,000	6.7%	5,000	9.0%	4,000	7.1%	-1,000 #	-1.3%	-1,000 #	-1.9%
Race/Ethnicity																	
Hispanic		39,000	20.1%	30,000	14.5%	26,000	12.1%	22,000	9.9%	27,000	12.0%	31,000	12.6%	-9,000 #	-7.5% *	3,000 #	0.6%
White		48,000	4.2%	50,000	4.5%	47,000	4.2%	48,000	4.4%	46,000	4.2%	46,000	4.2%	-2,000 #	0.1%	0,000	0.1%
Black or African American		27,000	6.4%	28,000	6.7%	25,000	6.0%	24,000	5.9%	20,000	4.9%	22,000	5.6%	-5,000 #	-0.8%	3,000 #	0.7%
Asian/Pacific Islander		12,000	12.2%	12,000	11.0%	9,000	8.0%	10,000	8.7%	10,000	8.8%	10,000	8.3%	-1,000 #	-3.9% *	0,000	-0.5%
Other/Multiple		6,000	5.4%	6,000	5.0%	7,000	5.9%	4,000	3.7%	6,000	4.1%	6,000	4.4%	0,000	-1.0%	0,000 #	0.4%
Gender																	
Male		68,000	6.7%	64,000	6.3%	56,000	5.6%	57,000	5.7%	57,000	5.7%	60,000	6.0%	-8,000 #	-0.8%	3,000 #	0.3%
Female		64,000	6.6%	62,000	6.4%	57,000	5.9%	52,000	5.4%	52,000	5.3%	55,000	5.6%	-9,000 #	-1.0% *	3,000 #	0.3%
Citizenship Status																	
Citizen		112,000	5.8%	107,000	5.6%	96,000	5.0%	95,000	5.0%	95,000	4.9%	95,000	5.0%	-17,000 #	-0.9% *	0,000	0.0%
Non-Citizen		20,000	36.9%	19,000	38.2%	17,000	31.3%	14,000	25.8%	14,000	26.8%	20,000	31.0%	0,000	-5.9%	7,000 #	4.3%
SNAP Household																	
SNAP Household		14,000	4.9%	16,000	5.1%	14,000	4.0%	18,000	4.9%	21,000	5.3%	18,000	5.0%	4,000 #	0.2%	-3,000 #	-0.3%
Non-SNAP Household		118,000	7.0%	109,000	6.6%	99,000	6.1%	92,000	5.7%	88,000	5.5%	97,000	6.0%	-21,000 #	-1.0% *	9,000 #	0.5%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2013 and 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'...' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 13: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults in Virginia, ACS 2009-2014

		Virginia												2009-2014		2013-2014	
		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		Change in #		Change in %	
Total - Adults (a)		# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total	Total	779,000	16.4%	876,000	17.9%	871,000	17.6%	886,000	17.8%	888,000	17.8%	759,000	15.1%	-21,000 #	-1.3% *	-129,000 #	-2.7% *
Age	19-24	168,000	25.9%	171,000	26.9%	157,000	23.8%	138,000	21.2%	143,000	21.5%	126,000	18.8%	-42,000 #	-7.1% *	-17,000 #	-2.7% *
	25-34	217,000	21.9%	253,000	24.7%	246,000	23.5%	254,000	23.6%	252,000	23.2%	217,000	19.7%	0,000	-2.2% *	-35,000 #	-3.5% *
	35-54	315,000	14.2%	349,000	15.4%	356,000	15.9%	374,000	16.7%	369,000	16.6%	319,000	14.4%	4,000 #	0.2%	-51,000 #	-2.2% *
	55-64	79,000	8.8%	104,000	10.9%	112,000	11.3%	120,000	12.1%	123,000	12.1%	96,000	9.3%	17,000 #	0.5%	-27,000 #	-2.8% *
Family Poverty Level (b)	<100% FPL	286,000	41.7%	329,000	42.8%	331,000	41.4%	341,000	42.5%	332,000	40.4%	302,000	35.0%	16,000 #	-6.7% *	-30,000 #	-5.5% *
	100-138% FPL	148,000	39.7%	169,000	41.5%	169,000	40.5%	185,000	25.1%	194,000	26.0%	147,000	20.0%	-1,000 #	-19.7% *	-47,000 #	-6.0% *
	139-200% FPL	114,000	27.7%	128,000	30.9%	124,000	31.0%	119,000	30.7%	117,000	30.0%	98,000	25.8%	-16,000 #	-2.0%	-19,000 #	-4.3% *
	201-300%+ FPL	126,000	18.3%	132,000	19.1%	127,000	18.5%	130,000	21.6%	125,000	20.6%	100,000	16.9%	-27,000 #	-1.4%	-25,000 #	-3.7% *
	301-400% FPL	49,000	8.5%	56,000	9.8%	57,000	9.8%	54,000	9.8%	55,000	9.8%	49,000	8.7%	0,000	0.3%	-6,000 #	-1.0%
	401+ FPL	55,000	2.8%	63,000	3.1%	62,000	3.0%	57,000	3.0%	64,000	3.4%	63,000	3.3%	7,000 #	0.6% *	-1,000 #	-0.1%
Family Work Status (c)	Two Full-time	67,000	5.6%	77,000	6.4%	71,000	6.0%	91,000	7.2%	71,000	5.9%	60,000	5.0%	-7,000 #	-0.6%	-11,000 #	-0.9% *
	One Full-time	389,000	15.5%	417,000	16.3%	406,000	15.8%	434,000	16.7%	449,000	17.0%	369,000	14.0%	-21,000 #	-1.5% *	-80,000 #	-3.0% *
	Part-time Only	129,000	34.0%	159,000	37.7%	162,000	36.5%	158,000	35.8%	168,000	36.3%	146,000	30.6%	17,000 #	-3.3% *	-23,000 #	-5.6% *
	Not Working	193,000	29.3%	224,000	31.5%	231,000	31.3%	203,000	30.5%	199,000	29.0%	184,000	25.7%	-9,000 #	-3.5% *	-15,000 #	-3.2% *
Race/Ethnicity	Hispanic	133,000	41.8%	168,000	44.9%	169,000	44.6%	166,000	41.5%	183,000	44.2%	157,000	36.2%	24,000 #	-5.6% *	-27,000 #	-8.0% *
	White	386,000	12.1%	415,000	13.0%	404,000	12.6%	420,000	13.1%	412,000	12.9%	341,000	10.8%	-45,000 #	-1.4% *	-72,000 #	-2.2% *
	Black or African American	193,000	21.7%	209,000	22.6%	208,000	22.6%	205,000	21.9%	208,000	22.1%	186,000	19.5%	-6,000 #	-2.1% *	-21,000 #	-2.6% *
	Asian/Pacific Islander	49,000	18.4%	58,000	19.7%	61,000	20.0%	70,000	22.3%	58,000	17.7%	54,000	16.0%	5,000 #	-2.4% *	-4,000 #	-1.8%
	Other/Multiple	18,000	19.9%	27,000	26.9%	28,000	24.3%	24,000	21.4%	26,000	21.9%	21,000	16.4%	2,000 #	-3.5%	-6,000 #	-5.6% *
Gender	Male	423,000	18.5%	463,000	19.7%	468,000	19.6%	473,000	19.9%	467,000	19.4%	400,000	16.5%	-24,000 #	-2.0% *	-67,000 #	-2.9% *
	Female	356,000	14.5%	414,000	16.3%	403,000	15.8%	412,000	16.0%	421,000	16.3%	359,000	13.8%	3,000 #	-0.6%	-62,000 #	-2.4% *
Citizenship Status	Citizen	634,000	14.4%	681,000	15.2%	682,000	15.1%	693,000	15.2%	699,000	15.2%	583,000	12.7%	-50,000 #	-1.7% *	-115,000 #	-2.5% *
	Non-Citizen	145,000	40.4%	196,000	46.8%	188,000	46.5%	192,000	46.9%	189,000	46.8%	175,000	41.3%	30,000 #	0.9%	-14,000 #	-5.5% *
SNAP Household	SNAP Household	151,000	37.7%	192,000	41.2%	216,000	40.7%	216,000	38.9%	231,000	39.5%	204,000	35.8%	54,000 #	-1.8%	-27,000 #	-3.7% *
	Non-SNAP Household	629,000	14.5%	684,000	15.5%	654,000	14.8%	670,000	15.2%	657,000	14.9%	554,000	12.5%	-74,000 #	-2.0% *	-102,000 #	-2.4% *

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2013 and 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP

developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

** indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

.- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 14: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Young Adults in Virginia, ACS 2009-2014

		Virginia															
		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2009-2014		2013-2014	
Total - Young Adults (a)		# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
	Total	Total	226,000	26.3%	234,000	27.6%	216,000	24.6%	195,000	22.3%	195,000	22.2%	177,000	19.4%	-49,000 #	-6.8% *	-19,000 #
Family Poverty Level (b)	<100% FPL	92,000	37.8%	98,000	37.1%	87,000	30.9%	88,000	32.0%	85,000	30.9%	86,000	25.3%	-6,000 #	-12.5% *	1,000 #	-5.6% *
	100-138% FPL	58,000	42.4%	58,000	42.9%	54,000	37.7%	44,000	29.2%	47,000	29.2%	34,000	23.2%	-24,000 #	-19.2% *	-13,000 #	-6.0% *
	139-200% FPL	29,000	31.3%	31,000	32.6%	31,000	32.0%	25,000	26.2%	26,000	26.2%	23,000	23.4%	-6,000 #	-7.9% *	-3,000 #	-2.8%
	201-300%+ FPL	29,000	21.3%	28,000	22.1%	25,000	19.9%	21,000	19.2%	21,000	17.4%	16,000	15.2%	-13,000 #	-6.1% *	-4,000 #	-2.2%
	301-400% FPL	7,000	8.2%	9,000	11.1%	11,000	13.9%	9,000	10.3%	8,000	9.9%	9,000	10.9%	2,000 #	2.6%	1,000 #	0.9%
	401+% FPL	12,000	7.1%	11,000	7.2%	8,000	5.4%	8,000	5.1%	9,000	6.3%	9,000	6.6%	-3,000 #	-0.5%	0,000 #	0.3%
Family Work Status (c)	Two Full-time	18,000	13.4%	20,000	15.9%	16,000	13.2%	21,000	14.6%	15,000	11.5%	10,000	9.4%	-8,000 #	-4.0% *	-6,000 #	-2.1%
	One Full-time	112,000	25.0%	112,000	26.1%	102,000	23.6%	91,000	20.5%	94,000	20.8%	78,000	17.8%	-34,000 #	-7.2% *	-16,000 #	-3.0% *
	Part-time Only	45,000	34.9%	49,000	36.0%	43,000	28.8%	43,000	29.6%	44,000	28.5%	48,000	26.7%	3,000 #	-8.2% *	4,000 #	-1.8%
	Not Working	51,000	34.5%	53,000	34.0%	55,000	31.9%	40,000	28.1%	42,000	29.6%	41,000	22.0%	-10,000 #	-12.5% *	-1,000 #	-7.6% *
Race/Ethnicity	Hispanic	38,000	52.7%	48,000	56.9%	40,000	47.0%	34,000	39.9%	42,000	47.8%	32,000	34.2%	-6,000 #	-18.5% *	-11,000 #	-13.5% *
	White	111,000	20.7%	106,000	20.7%	93,000	17.8%	85,000	16.4%	83,000	15.8%	77,000	14.5%	-34,000 #	-6.2% *	-6,000 #	-1.3%
	Black or African American	61,000	33.8%	58,000	32.7%	60,000	33.6%	54,000	28.0%	48,000	26.3%	48,000	24.9%	-13,000 #	-8.8% *	0,000 #	-1.3%
	Asian/Pacific Islander	10,000	23.2%	12,000	25.7%	14,000	24.8%	14,000	30.5%	13,000	24.4%	13,000	24.4%	3,000 #	1.2%	0,000 #	-0.1%
	Other/Multiple	5,000	21.4%	10,000	39.2%	9,000	27.2%	7,000	24.8%	9,000	28.2%	6,000	16.6%	1,000 #	-4.8%	-3,000 #	-11.6% *
Gender	Male	130,000	30.2%	135,000	32.6%	122,000	28.2%	112,000	26.2%	105,000	24.2%	98,000	21.7%	-32,000 #	-8.5% *	-6,000 #	-2.5% *
	Female	96,000	22.3%	99,000	22.9%	94,000	21.2%	83,000	18.5%	91,000	20.2%	79,000	17.2%	-18,000 #	-5.1% *	-12,000 #	-3.0% *
Citizenship Status	Citizen	191,000	24.1%	183,000	24.0%	174,000	21.8%	161,000	19.9%	158,000	19.5%	145,000	17.3%	-46,000 #	-6.8% *	-13,000 #	-2.2% *
	Non-Citizen	35,000	51.7%	50,000	61.1%	42,000	53.8%	34,000	50.4%	37,000	53.7%	32,000	45.2%	-3,000 #	-6.5%	-5,000 #	-8.5% *
SNAP Household	SNAP Household	43,000	47.6%	52,000	50.7%	54,000	47.3%	51,000	41.7%	56,000	43.9%	48,000	39.0%	6,000 #	-8.5% *	-7,000 #	-4.9% *
	Non-SNAP Household	184,000	23.8%	182,000	24.4%	162,000	21.2%	144,000	19.1%	140,000	18.5%	129,000	16.4%	-55,000 #	-7.4% *	-11,000 #	-2.2% *

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2013 and 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given. a Young Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significantly at the .10 level.

** indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 15: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly in the United States, ACS 2009-2014

		United States															
		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2009-2014		2013-2014	
		# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Nonelderly (a)																	
Total		46,194,000	17.5%	47,482,000	17.9%	46,620,000	17.5%	45,640,000	17.1%	45,382,000	16.9%	36,026,000	13.4%	-10,168,000 #	-4.1% *	-9,356,000 #	-3.6% *
Age																	
Total		46,194,000	17.5%	47,482,000	17.9%	46,620,000	17.5%	45,640,000	17.1%	45,382,000	16.9%	36,026,000	13.4%	-10,168,000 #	-4.1% *	-9,356,000 #	-3.6% *
0-18		6,663,000	8.4%	6,254,000	8.0%	5,808,000	7.4%	5,440,000	7.0%	5,428,000	7.0%	4,519,000	5.8%	-2,144,000 #	-2.6% *	-908,000 #	-1.2% *
19-24		7,943,000	31.7%	8,137,000	32.1%	7,163,000	27.8%	6,793,000	26.0%	6,677,000	25.4%	5,323,000	20.2%	-2,620,000 #	-11.5% *	-1,354,000 #	-5.1% *
25-34		11,313,000	28.2%	11,517,000	29.0%	11,548,000	28.6%	11,472,000	28.1%	11,302,000	27.3%	9,112,000	21.6%	-2,201,000 #	-6.6% *	-2,190,000 #	-5.7% *
35-54		15,899,000	18.7%	16,708,000	19.7%	16,825,000	20.0%	16,534,000	19.7%	16,410,000	19.7%	13,020,000	15.7%	-2,879,000 #	-3.0% *	-3,390,000 #	-4.0% *
55-64		4,375,000	12.7%	4,867,000	13.3%	5,276,000	14.0%	5,402,000	14.1%	5,565,000	14.3%	4,052,000	10.2%	-324,000 #	-2.5% *	-1,513,000 #	-4.1% *
Family Poverty Level (b)																	
<100% FPL		17,183,000	31.5%	18,614,000	31.3%	18,337,000	29.9%	17,722,000	29.5%	17,169,000	28.9%	13,539,000	22.1%	-3,644,000 #	-9.4% *	-3,629,000 #	-6.8% *
100-138% FPL		8,511,000	34.3%	8,902,000	34.2%	8,678,000	32.6%	9,552,000	25.7%	9,573,000	25.4%	7,452,000	19.5%	-1,060,000 #	-14.8% *	-2,121,000 #	-5.9% *
139-200% FPL		7,202,000	25.8%	7,164,000	25.7%	6,837,000	25.3%	6,631,000	24.4%	6,568,000	23.8%	5,177,000	19.8%	-2,025,000 #	-6.0% *	-1,392,000 #	-4.0% *
201-300%+ FPL		6,966,000	17.0%	6,681,000	16.8%	6,668,000	16.9%	5,968,000	16.5%	5,999,000	16.5%	4,856,000	13.6%	-2,110,000 #	-3.4% *	-1,143,000 #	-2.9% *
301-400% FPL		3,017,000	9.5%	2,879,000	9.3%	2,850,000	9.4%	2,806,000	9.4%	2,854,000	9.5%	2,340,000	8.1%	-677,000 #	-1.4% *	-514,000 #	-1.5% *
401+% FPL		3,314,000	4.0%	3,242,000	4.0%	3,251,000	4.0%	2,962,000	3.9%	3,219,000	4.2%	2,663,000	3.4%	-652,000 #	-0.6% *	-557,000 #	-0.8% *
Family Work Status (c)																	
Two Full-time		4,426,000	7.5%	4,422,000	7.7%	4,238,000	7.3%	4,636,000	7.7%	4,640,000	7.7%	3,594,000	6.0%	-832,000 #	-1.5% *	-1,046,000 #	-1.7% *
One Full-time		22,619,000	16.5%	22,757,000	16.6%	22,645,000	16.5%	22,695,000	16.3%	22,919,000	16.3%	18,884,000	13.3%	-3,735,000 #	-3.1% *	-4,035,000 #	-2.9% *
Part-time Only		7,387,000	30.0%	7,921,000	30.5%	7,771,000	29.3%	7,516,000	28.8%	7,520,000	28.5%	5,711,000	21.6%	-1,675,000 #	-8.5% *	-1,808,000 #	-6.9% *
Not Working		11,464,000	28.4%	12,130,000	28.3%	11,733,000	27.3%	10,554,000	26.6%	10,049,000	26.0%	7,632,000	19.7%	-3,831,000 #	-8.7% *	-2,417,000 #	-6.3% *
Child Not Living with Parents		299,000	14.6%	253,000	13.3%	234,000	12.5%	239,000	13.4%	255,000	13.7%	204,000	9.4%	-95,000 #	-5.2% *	-50,000 #	-4.3% *
Race/Ethnicity																	
Hispanic		14,365,000	32.5%	15,022,000	32.4%	14,773,000	31.2%	14,596,000	30.3%	14,605,000	29.8%	12,272,000	24.5%	-2,093,000 #	-8.0% *	-2,333,000 #	-5.2% *
White		21,586,000	13.0%	21,712,000	13.3%	21,243,000	13.1%	20,589,000	12.8%	20,285,000	12.6%	15,577,000	9.8%	-6,009,000 #	-3.3% *	-4,708,000 #	-2.9% *
Black or African American		6,501,000	19.9%	6,604,000	19.8%	6,445,000	19.2%	6,332,000	18.7%	6,361,000	18.7%	5,073,000	14.8%	-1,428,000 #	-5.0% *	-1,288,000 #	-3.9% *
Asian/Pacific Islander		2,123,000	16.9%	2,382,000	17.6%	2,427,000	17.7%	2,417,000	17.0%	2,406,000	16.6%	1,692,000	11.2%	-431,000 #	-5.6% *	-714,000 #	-5.4% *
Other/Multiple		1,619,000	19.3%	1,763,000	19.6%	1,732,000	18.6%	1,707,000	17.9%	1,725,000	17.5%	1,412,000	13.9%	-207,000 #	-5.4% *	-313,000 #	-3.6% *
Gender																	
Male		25,196,000	19.2%	25,628,000	19.5%	25,011,000	18.9%	24,407,000	18.4%	24,139,000	18.2%	19,402,000	14.5%	-5,794,000 #	-4.7% *	-4,737,000 #	-3.6% *
Female		20,998,000	15.9%	21,854,000	16.3%	21,609,000	16.1%	21,234,000	15.8%	21,243,000	15.7%	16,623,000	12.3%	-4,374,000 #	-3.6% *	-4,619,000 #	-3.5% *
Citizenship Status																	
Citizen		36,109,000	14.8%	36,852,000	15.1%	36,339,000	14.8%	35,609,000	14.4%	35,547,000	14.4%	27,436,000	11.0%	-8,673,000 #	-3.8% *	-8,111,000 #	-3.3% *
Non-Citizen		10,085,000	50.1%	10,630,000	50.8%	10,282,000	49.9%	10,032,000	49.1%	9,835,000	48.5%	8,590,000	42.0%	-1,495,000 #	-8.1% *	-1,245,000 #	-6.5% *
SNAP Household																	
SNAP Household		8,533,000	23.0%	10,335,000	23.8%	11,184,000	23.6%	11,525,000	23.2%	11,211,000	22.6%	8,816,000	18.2%	283,000 #	-4.8% *	-2,395,000 #	-4.3% *
Non-SNAP Household		37,661,000	16.6%	37,147,000	16.7%	35,437,000	16.2%	34,115,000	15.7%	34,171,000	15.7%	27,210,000	12.3%	-10,451,000 #	-4.3% *	-6,961,000 #	-3.3% *

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2013 and 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Nonelderly include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 65 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

** indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 16: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Children in the United States, ACS 2009-2014

Total - Children (a)	United States															
	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2009-2014		2013-2014	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total																
Total	6,663,000	8.4%	6,254,000	8.0%	5,808,000	7.4%	5,440,000	7.0%	5,428,000	7.0%	4,519,000	5.8%	-2,144,000 #	-2.6% *	-908,000 #	-1.2% *
Age																
<1	184,000	4.5%	157,000	4.2%	144,000	3.9%	125,000	3.4%	144,000	3.9%	130,000	3.5%	-54,000 #	-1.1% *	-14,000 #	-0.4% *
1-5	1,436,000	6.8%	1,277,000	6.2%	1,173,000	5.7%	1,119,000	5.5%	1,116,000	5.5%	931,000	4.7%	-505,000 #	-2.1% *	-185,000 #	-0.9% *
6-12	2,260,000	8.0%	2,123,000	7.4%	2,000,000	7.0%	1,869,000	6.5%	1,800,000	6.2%	1,529,000	5.3%	-730,000 #	-2.7% *	-271,000 #	-0.9% *
13-18	2,784,000	11.0%	2,698,000	10.5%	2,490,000	9.8%	2,327,000	9.2%	2,368,000	9.4%	1,929,000	7.6%	-855,000 #	-3.3% *	-438,000 #	-1.8% *
Family Poverty Level (b)																
<100% FPL	2,392,000	11.4%	2,334,000	10.5%	2,104,000	9.4%	1,835,000	8.5%	1,747,000	8.2%	1,512,000	7.0%	-880,000 #	-4.5% *	-236,000 #	-1.3% *
100-138% FPL	1,059,000	14.1%	1,004,000	13.2%	893,000	11.8%	763,000	11.0%	761,000	10.8%	657,000	9.0%	-402,000 #	-5.1% *	-105,000 #	-1.8% *
139-200% FPL	1,177,000	12.3%	1,078,000	11.4%	1,011,000	11.1%	1,117,000	10.6%	1,092,000	10.3%	812,000	8.6%	-365,000 #	-3.7% *	-280,000 #	-1.8% *
201-300%+ FPL	1,141,000	9.0%	1,021,000	8.4%	999,000	8.4%	921,000	7.8%	916,000	7.8%	765,000	6.7%	-377,000 #	-2.4% *	-151,000 #	-1.2% *
301-400% FPL	445,000	4.9%	412,000	4.7%	394,000	4.6%	394,000	4.5%	436,000	5.0%	368,000	4.3%	-77,000 #	-0.4% *	-68,000 #	-0.7% *
401+ FPL	448,000	2.3%	403,000	2.2%	407,000	2.2%	409,000	2.2%	475,000	2.5%	406,000	2.1%	-43,000 #	-0.2% *	-69,000 #	-0.5% *
Family Work Status (c)																
Two Full-time	1,001,000	5.4%	935,000	5.2%	869,000	4.8%	904,000	4.8%	945,000	5.0%	768,000	4.1%	-232,000 #	-1.4% *	-177,000 #	-1.0% *
One Full-time	3,667,000	8.8%	3,386,000	8.2%	3,236,000	7.9%	3,043,000	7.4%	3,051,000	7.4%	2,594,000	6.2%	-1,073,000 #	-2.5% *	-457,000 #	-1.1% *
Part-time Only	750,000	11.4%	760,000	11.0%	649,000	9.3%	578,000	8.5%	580,000	8.5%	448,000	6.9%	-301,000 #	-4.5% *	-132,000 #	-1.6% *
Not Working	946,000	9.4%	920,000	8.7%	820,000	7.9%	677,000	7.1%	597,000	6.6%	505,000	5.8%	-442,000 #	-3.6% *	-93,000 #	-0.8% *
Child Not Living with Parents	299,000	14.6%	253,000	13.3%	234,000	12.5%	239,000	13.4%	255,000	13.7%	204,000	9.4%	-95,000 #	-5.2% *	-50,000 #	-4.3% *
Race/Ethnicity																
Hispanic	2,672,000	15.6%	2,505,000	14.1%	2,301,000	12.8%	2,128,000	11.8%	2,073,000	11.4%	1,775,000	9.6%	-897,000 #	-6.0% *	-299,000 #	-1.7% *
White	2,525,000	5.8%	2,333,000	5.5%	2,221,000	5.3%	2,083,000	5.1%	2,131,000	5.2%	1,779,000	4.4%	-746,000 #	-1.4% *	-353,000 #	-0.8% *
Black or African American	842,000	7.7%	773,000	7.0%	668,000	6.1%	640,000	5.9%	627,000	5.9%	496,000	4.7%	-345,000 #	-3.1% *	-131,000 #	-1.2% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	267,000	8.0%	281,000	8.0%	268,000	7.7%	259,000	7.2%	263,000	7.2%	197,000	5.3%	-70,000 #	-2.7% *	-66,000 #	-1.9% *
Other/Multiple	358,000	9.2%	362,000	8.7%	350,000	8.1%	331,000	7.6%	332,000	7.4%	272,000	5.8%	-86,000 #	-3.3% *	-60,000 #	-1.5% *
Gender																
Male	3,447,000	8.5%	3,215,000	8.0%	3,009,000	7.5%	2,797,000	7.0%	2,777,000	7.0%	2,307,000	5.8%	-1,140,000 #	-2.7% *	-469,000 #	-1.2% *
Female	3,217,000	8.3%	3,039,000	7.9%	2,799,000	7.3%	2,643,000	6.9%	2,651,000	7.0%	2,212,000	5.8%	-1,004,000 #	-2.5% *	-439,000 #	-1.1% *
Citizenship Status																
Citizen	5,731,000	7.5%	5,306,000	7.0%	4,994,000	6.6%	4,697,000	6.2%	4,732,000	6.2%	3,892,000	5.1%	-1,839,000 #	-2.4% *	-840,000 #	-1.1% *
Non-Citizen	932,000	38.3%	949,000	38.0%	814,000	35.4%	744,000	33.8%	696,000	32.7%	627,000	29.8%	-305,000 #	-8.6% *	-68,000 #	-3.0% *
SNAP Household																
SNAP Household	995,000	6.2%	1,067,000	5.8%	1,036,000	5.3%	985,000	4.9%	948,000	4.7%	802,000	4.1%	-193,000 #	-2.1% *	-146,000 #	-0.6% *
Non-SNAP Household	5,668,000	9.0%	5,187,000	8.6%	4,772,000	8.1%	4,455,000	7.7%	4,479,000	7.8%	3,718,000	6.4%	-1,951,000 #	-2.6% *	-762,000 #	-1.4% *

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2013 and 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Children include all non-institutionalized, civilian individuals less than 19 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'*' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'...' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 17: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults in the United States, ACS 2008-2014

		United States															
		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2009-2014		2013-2014	
		# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Adults (a)																	
Total		39,531,000	21.4%	41,228,000	22.1%	40,813,000	21.7%	40,200,000	21.3%	39,955,000	21.0%	31,507,000	16.5%	-8,024,000 #	-4.9% *	-8,448,000 #	-4.6% *
Age																	
Total		39,531,000	21.4%	41,228,000	22.1%	40,813,000	21.7%	40,200,000	21.3%	39,955,000	21.0%	31,507,000	16.5%	-8,024,000 #	-4.9% *	-8,448,000 #	-4.6% *
19-24		7,943,000	31.7%	8,137,000	32.1%	7,163,000	27.8%	6,793,000	26.0%	6,677,000	25.4%	5,323,000	20.2%	-2,620,000 #	-11.5% *	-1,354,000 #	-5.1% *
25-34		11,313,000	28.2%	11,517,000	29.0%	11,548,000	28.6%	11,472,000	28.1%	11,302,000	27.3%	9,112,000	21.6%	-2,201,000 #	-6.6% *	-2,190,000 #	-5.7% *
35-54		15,899,000	18.7%	16,708,000	19.7%	16,825,000	20.0%	16,534,000	19.7%	16,410,000	19.7%	13,020,000	15.7%	-2,879,000 #	-3.0% *	-3,390,000 #	-4.0% *
55-64		4,375,000	12.7%	4,867,000	13.3%	5,276,000	14.0%	5,402,000	14.1%	5,565,000	14.3%	4,052,000	10.2%	-324,000 #	-2.5% *	-1,513,000 #	-4.1% *
Family Poverty Level (b)																	
<100% FPL		14,791,000	43.9%	16,280,000	43.8%	16,233,000	41.7%	15,886,000	41.2%	15,421,000	40.3%	12,028,000	30.4%	-2,764,000 #	-13.6% *	-3,394,000 #	-9.9% *
100-138% FPL		7,452,000	43.0%	7,898,000	42.9%	7,784,000	40.9%	8,788,000	29.0%	8,812,000	28.7%	6,795,000	22.0%	-658,000 #	-21.1% *	-2,017,000 #	-6.8% *
139-200% FPL		6,025,000	32.9%	6,085,000	32.9%	5,827,000	32.4%	5,514,000	33.1%	5,476,000	32.2%	4,364,000	26.3%	-1,660,000 #	-6.7% *	-1,111,000 #	-6.0% *
201-300%+ FPL		5,825,000	20.5%	5,660,000	20.4%	5,669,000	20.6%	5,047,000	20.7%	5,083,000	20.6%	4,091,000	16.9%	-1,734,000 #	-3.6% *	-993,000 #	-3.7% *
301-400% FPL		2,571,000	11.3%	2,467,000	11.1%	2,456,000	11.3%	2,412,000	11.3%	2,418,000	11.4%	1,972,000	9.6%	-599,000 #	-1.6% *	-446,000 #	-1.8% *
401+ FPL		2,866,000	4.5%	2,839,000	4.5%	2,844,000	4.5%	2,553,000	4.4%	2,745,000	4.7%	2,257,000	3.8%	-609,000 #	-0.7% *	-488,000 #	-0.9% *
Family Work Status (c)																	
Two Full-time		3,425,000	8.4%	3,487,000	8.8%	3,369,000	8.5%	3,733,000	9.0%	3,695,000	8.9%	2,826,000	6.9%	-599,000 #	-1.5% *	-869,000 #	-2.0% *
One Full-time		18,952,000	19.8%	19,372,000	20.3%	19,409,000	20.2%	19,653,000	20.0%	19,868,000	20.0%	16,290,000	16.3%	-2,661,000 #	-3.6% *	-3,578,000 #	-3.7% *
Part-time Only		6,637,000	36.9%	7,161,000	37.6%	7,122,000	36.3%	6,938,000	36.0%	6,939,000	35.5%	5,263,000	26.4%	-1,374,000 #	-10.5% *	-1,676,000 #	-9.1% *
Not Working		10,518,000	34.7%	11,209,000	34.8%	10,913,000	33.6%	9,877,000	32.7%	9,452,000	31.9%	7,128,000	23.7%	-3,390,000 #	-11.1% *	-2,325,000 #	-8.2% *
Race/Ethnicity																	
Hispanic		11,692,000	43.3%	12,517,000	43.7%	12,472,000	42.4%	12,468,000	41.4%	12,531,000	40.7%	10,497,000	33.2%	-1,196,000 #	-10.1% *	-2,034,000 #	-7.4% *
White		19,061,000	15.6%	19,379,000	16.1%	19,022,000	15.7%	18,506,000	15.4%	18,154,000	15.2%	13,798,000	11.6%	-5,263,000 #	-4.0% *	-4,356,000 #	-3.6% *
Black or African American		5,659,000	25.9%	5,831,000	26.1%	5,777,000	25.5%	5,692,000	24.7%	5,734,000	24.7%	4,577,000	19.4%	-1,082,000 #	-6.5% *	-1,157,000 #	-5.3% *
Asian/Pacific Islander		1,857,000	20.0%	2,101,000	21.0%	2,160,000	21.1%	2,158,000	20.4%	2,143,000	19.7%	1,495,000	13.2%	-362,000 #	-6.8% *	-648,000 #	-6.6% *
Other/Multiple		1,261,000	28.2%	1,400,000	29.0%	1,382,000	27.9%	1,375,000	26.7%	1,392,000	26.2%	1,140,000	20.8%	-121,000 #	-7.4% *	-253,000 #	-5.4% *
Gender																	
Male		21,749,000	23.9%	22,413,000	24.6%	22,003,000	23.9%	21,609,000	23.4%	21,363,000	23.0%	17,095,000	18.3%	-4,654,000 #	-5.7% *	-4,268,000 #	-4.7% *
Female		17,781,000	19.0%	18,815,000	19.7%	18,810,000	19.6%	18,591,000	19.3%	18,592,000	19.2%	14,411,000	14.8%	-3,370,000 #	-4.2% *	-4,180,000 #	-4.4% *
Citizenship Status																	
Citizen		30,378,000	18.2%	31,546,000	18.8%	31,345,000	18.5%	30,912,000	18.1%	30,815,000	17.9%	23,544,000	13.6%	-6,833,000 #	-4.6% *	-7,271,000 #	-4.3% *
Non-Citizen		9,153,000	51.7%	9,682,000	52.6%	9,468,000	51.7%	9,288,000	51.0%	9,139,000	50.3%	7,962,000	43.4%	-1,191,000 #	-8.3% *	-1,177,000 #	-6.9% *
SNAP Household																	
SNAP Household		7,538,000	36.0%	9,268,000	37.1%	10,148,000	36.6%	10,540,000	35.9%	10,263,000	34.7%	8,014,000	27.9%	476,000 #	-8.1% *	-2,249,000 #	-6.8% *
Non-SNAP Household		31,993,000	19.5%	31,960,000	19.8%	30,664,000	19.1%	29,660,000	18.6%	29,692,000	18.5%	23,493,000	14.5%	-8,500,000 #	-5.1% *	-6,199,000 #	-4.0% *

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2013 and 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).
 Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 64 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

** indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

^- Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 18: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage of Young Adults in the United States, ACS 2009-2014

	United States															
	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2009-2014		2013-2014	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	Change in #	Change in %
Total - Young Adults (a)																
Total																
Total	10,665,000	31.9%	10,893,000	32.5%	9,821,000	28.8%	9,402,000	27.2%	9,191,000	26.4%	7,345,000	21.0%	-3,319,000 #	-11.0% *	-1,845,000 #	-5.4% *
Family Poverty Level (b)																
<100% FPL	4,330,000	41.3%	4,666,000	40.9%	4,411,000	36.3%	4,246,000	36.6%	4,085,000	35.3%	3,423,000	26.2%	-907,000 #	-15.2% *	-662,000 #	-9.2% *
100-138% FPL	2,506,000	46.0%	2,598,000	45.3%	2,267,000	38.0%	2,129,000	33.7%	2,111,000	32.4%	1,633,000	25.4%	-873,000 #	-20.5% *	-477,000 #	-6.9% *
139-200% FPL	1,556,000	37.5%	1,517,000	37.2%	1,339,000	33.6%	1,325,000	32.5%	1,250,000	29.5%	994,000	24.1%	-562,000 #	-13.4% *	-256,000 #	-5.4% *
201-300%+% FPL	1,308,000	25.3%	1,210,000	25.5%	1,088,000	22.8%	981,000	21.5%	1,008,000	21.3%	765,000	17.1%	-543,000 #	-8.3% *	-243,000 #	-4.3% *
301-400% FPL	490,000	15.8%	463,000	15.9%	385,000	14.3%	383,000	12.7%	373,000	12.5%	300,000	10.9%	-190,000 #	-4.9% *	-73,000 #	-1.6% *
401+% FPL	474,000	9.4%	437,000	9.4%	331,000	7.3%	338,000	6.8%	364,000	7.5%	230,000	5.5%	-243,000 #	-3.9% *	-133,000 #	-2.0% *
Family Work Status (c)																
Two Full-time	910,000	18.9%	921,000	20.0%	750,000	16.4%	836,000	15.9%	817,000	15.9%	528,000	12.3%	-382,000 #	-6.6% *	-290,000 #	-3.6% *
One Full-time	5,093,000	30.5%	5,119,000	31.2%	4,669,000	28.2%	4,582,000	26.2%	4,494,000	25.1%	3,644,000	20.9%	-1,449,000 #	-9.6% *	-850,000 #	-4.2% *
Part-time Only	2,145,000	37.5%	2,283,000	37.7%	2,067,000	32.2%	1,929,000	31.8%	1,934,000	31.0%	1,592,000	23.2%	-553,000 #	-14.4% *	-342,000 #	-7.8% *
Not Working	2,517,000	40.9%	2,571,000	39.9%	2,335,000	35.7%	2,055,000	36.1%	1,945,000	35.0%	1,582,000	24.6%	-935,000 #	-16.3% *	-364,000 #	-10.4% *
Race/Ethnicity																
Hispanic	3,124,000	51.9%	3,463,000	52.1%	3,284,000	48.3%	3,172,000	45.8%	3,140,000	44.3%	2,511,000	35.2%	-613,000 #	-16.7% *	-628,000 #	-9.1% *
White	5,039,000	24.9%	4,830,000	24.9%	4,067,000	20.8%	3,811,000	19.4%	3,655,000	18.6%	2,889,000	14.8%	-2,150,000 #	-10.1% *	-766,000 #	-3.8% *
Black or African American	1,704,000	37.6%	1,669,000	37.0%	1,587,000	34.2%	1,557,000	32.4%	1,562,000	31.9%	1,261,000	25.4%	-443,000 #	-12.2% *	-301,000 #	-6.5% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	415,000	26.9%	489,000	27.2%	472,000	25.6%	463,000	24.7%	443,000	23.1%	344,000	17.0%	-71,000 #	-9.9% *	-99,000 #	-6.1% *
Other/Multiple	382,000	35.2%	441,000	36.8%	411,000	33.0%	399,000	30.1%	392,000	28.7%	340,000	24.0%	-42,000 #	-11.2% *	-51,000 #	-4.6% *
Gender																
Male	6,165,000	36.7%	6,205,000	37.1%	5,550,000	32.5%	5,276,000	30.5%	5,143,000	29.4%	4,137,000	23.5%	-2,028,000 #	-13.2% *	-1,006,000 #	-5.9% *
Female	4,500,000	27.1%	4,688,000	27.9%	4,271,000	25.0%	4,126,000	23.9%	4,048,000	23.3%	3,208,000	18.4%	-1,291,000 #	-8.7% *	-840,000 #	-4.9% *
Citizenship Status																
Citizen	8,696,000	28.8%	8,785,000	29.2%	7,891,000	25.6%	7,658,000	24.3%	7,566,000	23.7%	5,970,000	18.6%	-2,725,000 #	-10.2% *	-1,596,000 #	-5.1% *
Non-Citizen	1,969,000	61.2%	2,107,000	61.7%	1,930,000	58.9%	1,744,000	56.4%	1,625,000	54.7%	1,375,000	46.9%	-594,000 #	-14.4% *	-250,000 #	-7.8% *
SNAP Household																
SNAP Household	2,096,000	43.1%	2,524,000	43.5%	2,666,000	42.1%	2,684,000	40.6%	2,600,000	39.5%	1,994,000	32.5%	-102,000 #	-10.6% *	-606,000 #	-7.0% *
Non-SNAP Household	8,569,000	30.0%	8,369,000	30.2%	7,155,000	25.7%	6,718,000	24.0%	6,591,000	23.3%	5,351,000	18.5%	-3,218,000 #	-11.5% *	-1,239,000 #	-4.8% *

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2013 and 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al. 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the estimates given.

a Young Adults include all non-elderly, non-institutionalized, civilian individuals 19 - 26 years of age.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit.

'#' indicates that change in number of uninsured individuals is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'**' indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 19: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage Among Full-Time Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013 and 2014

Total - Full-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia						United States					
	2013		2014		2013-2014		2013		2014		2013-2014	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total												
Total	605,000	11.2%	510,000	9.5%	-95,000	-1.7% *	27,559,000	13.7%	22,478,000	11.2%	-5,081,000	-2.6% *
Age												
0-18	84,000	5.4%	81,000	5.2%	-4,000	-0.2%	3,996,000	6.6%	3,362,000	5.6%	-634,000	-1.1% *
19-24	79,000	18.5%	61,000	16.3%	-18,000	-2.3%	3,823,000	22.4%	2,921,000	18.8%	-901,000	-3.6% *
25-34	156,000	18.2%	132,000	14.9%	-25,000	-3.3% *	7,012,000	22.1%	5,879,000	18.0%	-1,133,000	-4.1% *
35-54	230,000	12.3%	192,000	10.3%	-38,000	-2.0% *	10,191,000	15.2%	8,391,000	12.5%	-1,799,000	-2.7% *
55-64	55,000	8.0%	45,000	6.3%	-11,000	-1.8% *	2,538,000	10.1%	1,925,000	7.5%	-613,000	-2.6% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	110,000	31.2%	93,000	28.2%	-17,000	-3.0%	5,549,000	29.6%	4,569,000	24.0%	-980,000	-5.7% *
100-138% FPL	138,000	21.9%	104,000	17.0%	-34,000	-4.9% *	6,502,000	24.2%	5,158,000	19.0%	-1,343,000	-5.3% *
139-200% FPL	110,000	21.7%	90,000	18.1%	-20,000	-3.5% *	5,169,000	23.0%	4,163,000	19.2%	-1,006,000	-3.8% *
201-300+% FPL	125,000	15.8%	103,000	13.3%	-22,000	-2.5% *	5,034,000	15.6%	4,148,000	13.0%	-887,000	-2.6% *
301-400% FPL	53,000	7.3%	52,000	6.9%	-2,000	-0.4%	2,470,000	8.9%	2,069,000	7.7%	-402,000	-1.3% *
401+% FPL	69,000	2.9%	68,000	2.8%	-1,000	-0.1%	2,834,000	3.9%	2,371,000	3.2%	-463,000	-0.7% *
Race/Ethnicity												
Hispanic	153,000	29.9%	133,000	24.7%	-20,000	-5.1% *	10,224,000	28.0%	8,717,000	23.2%	-1,507,000	-4.8% *
White	258,000	7.6%	210,000	6.3%	-48,000	-1.3% *	11,532,000	9.3%	9,236,000	7.5%	-2,296,000	-1.8% *
Black or African American	123,000	13.3%	110,000	11.9%	-14,000	-1.4% *	3,316,000	15.3%	2,634,000	12.0%	-682,000	-3.2% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	50,000	13.0%	43,000	11.1%	-7,000	-1.9%	1,512,000	12.9%	1,067,000	8.9%	-445,000	-4.0% *
Other/Multiple	20,000	10.6%	14,000	7.0%	-7,000	-3.6% *	975,000	14.4%	823,000	11.8%	-151,000	-2.6% *
Gender												
Male	335,000	12.3%	290,000	10.7%	-46,000	-1.7% *	15,354,000	15.1%	12,712,000	12.4%	-2,642,000	-2.7% *
Female	270,000	10.0%	220,000	8.2%	-49,000	-1.8% *	12,205,000	12.3%	9,766,000	9.9%	-2,439,000	-2.5% *
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	461,000	9.1%	380,000	7.6%	-81,000	-1.5% *	20,782,000	11.2%	16,520,000	8.9%	-4,262,000	-2.3% *
Non-Citizen	144,000	40.4%	129,000	35.0%	-15,000	-5.4% *	6,777,000	45.1%	5,957,000	39.3%	-819,000	-5.8% *
SNAP Household (c)												
SNAP Household	126,000	26.6%	103,000	22.8%	-23,000	-3.7% *	5,504,000	22.7%	4,489,000	18.9%	-1,015,000	-3.8% *
Non-SNAP Household	479,000	9.7%	407,000	8.2%	-72,000	-1.5% *	22,054,000	12.5%	17,988,000	10.1%	-4,066,000	-2.4% *

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2013 and 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. 'Full-Time' is defined as currently employed and usually worked more than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

* indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 20: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage Among Part-Time Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013 and 2014

Total - Part-Time Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia						United States					
	2013		2014		2013-2014		2013		2014		2013-2014	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total												
Total	178,000	28.7%	160,000	25.5%	-18,000	-3.2% *	7,520,000	28.5%	5,711,000	21.6%	-1,808,000	-6.9% *
Age												
0-18	9,000	6.1%	14,000	9.3%	5,000	3.2% *	580,000	8.5%	448,000	6.9%	-132,000	-1.6% *
19-24	34,000	26.7%	35,000	23.9%	0,000	-2.8% *	1,433,000	28.8%	1,203,000	21.7%	-230,000	-7.1% *
25-34	48,000	46.5%	43,000	41.3%	-5,000	-5.2% *	1,979,000	43.7%	1,512,000	32.9%	-467,000	-10.8% *
35-54	63,000	43.6%	53,000	38.3%	-10,000	-5.3% *	2,540,000	41.3%	1,870,000	31.4%	-670,000	-9.9% *
55-64	23,000	26.0%	15,000	16.9%	-8,000	-9.1% *	989,000	25.2%	678,000	17.5%	-311,000	-7.7% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	101,000	32.2%	98,000	29.6%	-3,000	-2.5% *	4,321,000	31.0%	3,314,000	23.0%	-1,007,000	-8.0% *
100-138% FPL	36,000	33.9%	27,000	26.2%	-9,000	-7.7% *	1,468,000	33.1%	1,100,000	24.6%	-368,000	-8.6% *
139-200% FPL	20,000	27.7%	19,000	31.0%	0,000	3.3%	869,000	28.7%	656,000	23.6%	-213,000	-5.1% *
201-300%+% FPL	14,000	27.3%	10,000	20.8%	-3,000	-6.5% *	521,000	24.6%	389,000	19.2%	-132,000	-5.5% *
301-400% FPL	4,000	14.7%	2,000	6.8%	-2,000	-8.0% *	183,000	17.4%	129,000	13.1%	-54,000	-4.3% *
401+% FPL	3,000	6.4%	3,000	6.0%	0,000	-0.4%	158,000	8.6%	123,000	6.7%	-35,000	-1.9% *
Race/Ethnicity												
Hispanic	30,000	46.1%	30,000	44.0%	0,000	-2.1%	2,064,000	37.9%	1,715,000	31.4%	-349,000	-6.5% *
White	88,000	25.7%	69,000	20.7%	-19,000	-5.0% *	3,635,000	25.2%	2,600,000	18.2%	-1,035,000	-7.0% *
Black or African American	45,000	28.4%	46,000	27.4%	1,000	-1.0%	1,139,000	27.6%	934,000	21.7%	-205,000	-5.9% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	9,000	33.2%	9,000	28.4%	0,000	-4.8%	383,000	30.1%	244,000	18.6%	-138,000	-11.5% *
Other/Multiple	6,000	22.0%	6,000	23.3%	0,000	1.4%	299,000	26.6%	219,000	19.0%	-81,000	-7.6% *
Gender												
Male	84,000	30.7%	69,000	26.4%	-15,000	-4.3% *	3,543,000	30.0%	2,708,000	23.1%	-835,000	-6.9% *
Female	94,000	27.2%	91,000	24.9%	-3,000	-2.3% *	3,977,000	27.3%	3,004,000	20.3%	-973,000	-6.9% *
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	148,000	25.8%	129,000	22.6%	-19,000	-3.2% *	6,172,000	25.6%	4,549,000	18.8%	-1,623,000	-6.8% *
Non-Citizen	30,000	65.7%	31,000	55.3%	1,000	-10.4% *	1,347,000	58.6%	1,162,000	50.8%	-185,000	-7.7% *
SNAP Household (c)												
SNAP Household	52,000	28.8%	51,000	30.8%	-1,000	2.0%	2,195,000	25.3%	1,682,000	20.1%	-513,000	-5.3% *
Non-SNAP Household	126,000	28.7%	109,000	23.7%	-17,000	-5.0% *	5,324,000	30.0%	4,029,000	22.3%	-1,295,000	-7.8% *

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2013 and 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the total. Family work status is based on the work status of the head or spouse of the health insurance unit. 'Full-Time' is defined as currently employed and usually worked more than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year. b Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. 'Only Part-Time' is defined as currently employed and usually worked fewer than 35 hours in the weeks worked over the last year, with no one else in the tax unit employed. c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

* indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'-' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table 21: Changes in Health Insurance Coverage Among Non-Workers and Their Families in Virginia and the United States, ACS 2013 and 2014

Total - Non-Workers and Their Families (a)	Virginia						United States					
	2013		2014		2013-2014		2013		2014		2013-2014	
	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	# of Uninsured	% Uninsured	Change in #	Change in %
Total												
Total	209,000	23.3%	200,000	21.6%	-9,000	-1.7% *	10,049,000	26.0%	7,632,000	19.7%	-2,417,000	-6.3% *
Age												
0-18	10,000	4.9%	16,000	7.7%	6,000	2.8%	597,000	6.6%	505,000	5.8%	-93,000	-0.8%
19-24	30,000	27.1%	31,000	20.0%	1,000	-7.1% *	1,422,000	32.9%	1,199,000	22.9%	-223,000	-10.0% *
25-34	48,000	38.6%	43,000	37.4%	-5,000	-1.3%	2,312,000	44.2%	1,721,000	34.6%	-590,000	-9.6% *
35-54	77,000	35.1%	74,000	33.7%	-3,000	-1.4%	3,680,000	36.7%	2,758,000	28.6%	-921,000	-8.1% *
55-64	45,000	19.0%	37,000	16.1%	-8,000	-3.0% *	2,038,000	20.2%	1,449,000	14.1%	-590,000	-6.1% *
Family Poverty Level (b)												
<100% FPL	150,000	28.6%	149,000	25.8%	-1,000	-2.8% *	7,086,000	28.0%	5,494,000	21.1%	-1,592,000	-6.9% *
100-138% FPL	33,000	19.7%	28,000	17.0%	-5,000	-2.6%	1,591,000	25.1%	1,177,000	18.3%	-414,000	-6.8% *
139-200% FPL	9,000	17.0%	10,000	23.0%	2,000	6.0%	518,000	25.8%	347,000	21.8%	-170,000	-4.0% *
201-300%+% FPL	7,000	15.1%	6,000	13.6%	0,000	-1.5%	433,000	23.3%	309,000	18.3%	-124,000	-5.1% *
301-400% FPL	6,000	14.6%	4,000	11.7%	-2,000	-3.0%	198,000	17.2%	140,000	13.5%	-58,000	-3.7% *
401+% FPL	5,000	7.4%	3,000	5.1%	-2,000	-2.2%	224,000	11.0%	165,000	8.4%	-58,000	-2.5% *
Race/Ethnicity												
Hispanic	26,000	43.6%	24,000	37.7%	-2,000	-5.9%	2,214,000	33.3%	1,774,000	27.1%	-440,000	-6.2% *
White	111,000	21.1%	106,000	19.6%	-5,000	-1.5%	5,037,000	23.9%	3,663,000	17.4%	-1,373,000	-6.5% *
Black or African American	59,000	23.6%	51,000	20.4%	-8,000	-3.2% *	1,868,000	24.1%	1,469,000	19.1%	-399,000	-5.0% *
Asian/Pacific Islander	9,000	29.4%	12,000	31.3%	4,000	2.0%	494,000	34.2%	368,000	22.6%	-126,000	-11.6% *
Other/Multiple			7,000	21.3%	7,000	21.3% *	436,000	24.2%	358,000	19.2%	-78,000	-5.0% *
Gender												
Male	5,000	15.6%										
Female	102,000	25.2%	100,000	23.4%	-2,000	-1.8%	5,105,000	28.0%	3,884,000	21.4%	-1,221,000	-6.6% *
	108,000	21.8%	100,000	20.1%	-7,000	-1.7%	4,944,000	24.1%	3,749,000	18.1%	-1,196,000	-6.0% *
Citizenship Status												
Citizen	182,000	21.4%	165,000	19.1%	-17,000	-2.3% *	8,426,000	23.5%	6,203,000	17.3%	-2,222,000	-6.2% *
Non-Citizen	28,000	57.7%	35,000	57.1%	8,000	-0.6%	1,624,000	58.3%	1,429,000	49.1%	-195,000	-9.2% *
SNAP Household (c)												
SNAP Household	73,000	23.2%	68,000	21.8%	-5,000	-1.4%	3,454,000	21.1%	2,605,000	16.6%	-849,000	-4.6% *
Non-SNAP Household	137,000	23.4%	132,000	21.5%	-4,000	-1.9%	6,596,000	29.5%	5,028,000	21.8%	-1,568,000	-7.7% *

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2013 and 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Changes in number and percent of uninsured are calculated before rounding, and so may not appear to sum to the a Family work status is based on the work status of adults in the tax unit. 'Non-workers' are not currently employed and have no one else in the tax unit employed full- or part-time.

b Family poverty level estimates are based on tax unit Modified Adjusted Gross Income and use the 2014 Federal Poverty Levels (FPLs) defined by the US Department of Health and Human Services.

c SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly known as Food Stamps.

* indicates that change in share of individuals who are uninsured is statistically significant at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'--' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R1: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2014

	Virginia			Region 1- Arlington, Alexandria City Counties		
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
<100% FPL	1,280,000	100.0%	18.3%	38,000	100.0%	11.3%
100-138% FPL	882,000	100.0%	12.6%	27,000	100.0%	8.0%
139-200% FPL	604,000	100.0%	8.6%	18,000	100.0%	5.4%
201-300% FPL	874,000	100.0%	12.5%	27,000	100.0%	8.1%
301-400% FPL	810,000	100.0%	11.6%	23,000	100.0%	6.9%
401+% FPL	2,550,000	100.0%	36.4%	202,000	100.0%	60.2%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	415,000	100.0%	21.0%	10,000	100.0%	14.2%
100-138% FPL	147,000	100.0%	7.4%	4,000	100.0%	5.9%
139-200% FPL	222,000	100.0%	11.2%	7,000	100.0%	9.9%
201-300% FPL	285,000	100.0%	14.4%	6,000	100.0%	9.5%
301-400% FPL	252,000	100.0%	12.7%	4,000	100.0%	5.7%
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.3%	37,000	100.0%	54.8%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	864,000	100.0%	17.2%	28,000	100.0%	10.5%
100-138% FPL	735,000	100.0%	14.6%	23,000	100.0%	8.5%
139-200% FPL	382,000	100.0%	7.6%	11,000	100.0%	4.3%
201-300% FPL	589,000	100.0%	11.7%	21,000	100.0%	7.8%
301-400% FPL	558,000	100.0%	11.1%	19,000	100.0%	7.3%
401+% FPL	1,891,000	100.0%	37.7%	165,000	100.0%	61.6%
All Nonelderly- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	343,000	26.8%	39.2%	15,000	38.5%	37.9% #
100-138% FPL	160,000	18.1%	18.3%	6,000	23.5%	16.4%
139-200% FPL	120,000	19.8%	13.7%	6,000	31.5%	14.9% #
201-300% FPL	120,000	13.7%	13.7%	6,000	20.1%	14.3%
301-400% FPL	57,000	7.1%	6.6%	3,000	11.9% ^	7.2% ^
401+% FPL	75,000	2.9%	8.5%	4,000	1.8%	9.4% #
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	41,000	9.8%	35.3%	2,000	17.3%	.
100-138% FPL	13,000	8.8%	11.2%	.	.	.
139-200% FPL	21,000	9.6%	18.4%	.	.	.
201-300% FPL	20,000	7.0%	17.3%	.	.	.
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.4%	7.5%	.	.	.
401+% FPL	12,000	1.8%	10.4%	.	.	.
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	302,000	35.0%	39.8%	13,000	45.8%	38.5% #
100-138% FPL	147,000	20.0%	19.4%	6,000	26.4%	18.0%
139-200% FPL	98,000	25.8%	13.0%	4,000	35.4%	12.1%
201-300% FPL	100,000	16.9%	13.1%	5,000	22.4%	13.9%
301-400% FPL	49,000	8.7%	6.4%	3,000	13.7% ^	7.9%
401+% FPL	63,000	3.3%	8.3%	3,000	2.0%	9.7% #
All Nonelderly- Insured						
<100% FPL	937,000	73.2%	15.3%	23,000	61.5%	7.8% #
100-138% FPL	722,000	81.9%	11.8%	21,000	76.5%	6.9%
139-200% FPL	484,000	80.2%	7.9%	13,000	68.5%	4.2% #
201-300% FPL	755,000	86.3%	12.3%	22,000	79.9%	7.3%
301-400% FPL	752,000	92.9%	12.3%	21,000	88.1%	6.9%
401+% FPL	2,475,000	97.1%	40.4%	199,000	98.2%	66.8% #
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	375,000	90.2%	20.1%	8,000	82.7%	12.7%
100-138% FPL	134,000	91.2%	7.2%	.	.	5.9%
139-200% FPL	200,000	90.4%	10.7%	.	.	8.0%
201-300% FPL	265,000	93.0%	14.2%	.	.	8.9%
301-400% FPL	244,000	96.6%	13.1%	.	.	5.9%
401+% FPL	647,000	98.2%	34.7%	37,000	99.1%	58.5%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	562,000	65.0%	13.2%	15,000	54.2%	6.5% #
100-138% FPL	588,000	80.0%	13.8%	17,000	73.6%	7.2%
139-200% FPL	284,000	74.2%	6.7%	7,000	64.6%	3.2%
201-300% FPL	489,000	83.1%	11.5%	16,000	77.6%	6.9%
301-400% FPL	509,000	91.3%	11.9%	17,000	86.3%	7.2%
401+% FPL	1,828,000	96.7%	42.9%	162,000	98.0%	69.0% #

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is !' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R2: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2014

	Virginia			Region 2- Fairfax, Fairfax City, Falls Church City Counties			
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total							
<100% FPL	1,280,000	100.0%	18.3%	111,000	100.0%	10.8%	
100-138% FPL	882,000	100.0%	12.6%	103,000	100.0%	10.0%	
139-200% FPL	604,000	100.0%	8.6%	67,000	100.0%	6.5%	
201-300% FPL	874,000	100.0%	12.5%	97,000	100.0%	9.4%	
301-400% FPL	810,000	100.0%	11.6%	97,000	100.0%	9.4%	
401+% FPL	2,550,000	100.0%	36.4%	556,000	100.0%	54.0%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	415,000	100.0%	21.0%	35,000	100.0%	11.8%	
100-138% FPL	147,000	100.0%	7.4%	12,000	100.0%	4.0%	
139-200% FPL	222,000	100.0%	11.2%	24,000	100.0%	8.3%	
201-300% FPL	285,000	100.0%	14.4%	31,000	100.0%	10.5%	
301-400% FPL	252,000	100.0%	12.7%	29,000	100.0%	9.9%	
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.3%	164,000	100.0%	55.5%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	864,000	100.0%	17.2%	76,000	100.0%	10.4%	
100-138% FPL	735,000	100.0%	14.6%	91,000	100.0%	12.4%	
139-200% FPL	382,000	100.0%	7.6%	42,000	100.0%	5.7%	
201-300% FPL	589,000	100.0%	11.7%	66,000	100.0%	8.9%	
301-400% FPL	558,000	100.0%	11.1%	68,000	100.0%	9.2%	
401+% FPL	1,891,000	100.0%	37.7%	392,000	100.0%	53.4%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	343,000	26.8%	39.2%	40,000	36.1%	34.5%	#
100-138% FPL	160,000	18.1%	18.3%	15,000	14.6%	12.9%	#
139-200% FPL	120,000	19.8%	13.7%	17,000	24.9%	14.3%	#
201-300% FPL	120,000	13.7%	13.7%	21,000	21.9%	18.2%	#
301-400% FPL	57,000	7.1%	6.6%	10,000	10.1%	8.4%	#
401+% FPL	75,000	2.9%	8.5%	14,000	2.4%	11.7%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	41,000	9.8%	35.3%	6,000	16.6%	35.2%	#
100-138% FPL	13,000	8.8%	11.2%	<500	3.4%	2.4%	^ #
139-200% FPL	21,000	9.6%	18.4%	3,000	12.0%	17.9%	
201-300% FPL	20,000	7.0%	17.3%	4,000	11.5%	21.6%	#
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.4%	7.5%	2,000	6.1%	10.8%	^
401+% FPL	12,000	1.8%	10.4%	2,000	1.2%	12.1%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	302,000	35.0%	39.8%	34,000	44.9%	34.4%	#
100-138% FPL	147,000	20.0%	19.4%	15,000	16.0%	14.6%	#
139-200% FPL	98,000	25.8%	13.0%	14,000	32.4%	13.6%	#
201-300% FPL	100,000	16.9%	13.1%	18,000	26.8%	17.7%	#
301-400% FPL	49,000	8.7%	6.4%	8,000	11.9%	8.0%	#
401+% FPL	63,000	3.3%	8.3%	12,000	2.9%	11.6%	
All Nonelderly- Insured							
<100% FPL	937,000	73.2%	15.3%	71,000	63.9%	7.8%	#
100-138% FPL	722,000	81.9%	11.8%	88,000	85.4%	9.6%	#
139-200% FPL	484,000	80.2%	7.9%	50,000	75.1%	5.5%	#
201-300% FPL	755,000	86.3%	12.3%	75,000	78.1%	8.3%	#
301-400% FPL	752,000	92.9%	12.3%	87,000	89.9%	9.5%	#
401+% FPL	2,475,000	97.1%	40.4%	543,000	97.6%	59.4%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	375,000	90.2%	20.1%	29,000	83.4%	10.4%	#
100-138% FPL	134,000	91.2%	7.2%	11,000	96.6%	4.1%	#
139-200% FPL	200,000	90.4%	10.7%	22,000	88.0%	7.7%	#
201-300% FPL	265,000	93.0%	14.2%	27,000	88.5%	9.8%	#
301-400% FPL	244,000	96.6%	13.1%	27,000	93.9%	9.8%	#
401+% FPL	647,000	98.2%	34.7%	162,000	98.8%	58.1%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	562,000	65.0%	13.2%	42,000	55.1%	6.6%	#
100-138% FPL	588,000	80.0%	13.8%	77,000	84.0%	12.0%	#
139-200% FPL	284,000	74.2%	6.7%	28,000	67.6%	4.5%	#
201-300% FPL	489,000	83.1%	11.5%	48,000	73.2%	7.6%	#
301-400% FPL	509,000	91.3%	11.9%	60,000	88.1%	9.4%	#
401+% FPL	1,828,000	96.7%	42.9%	381,000	97.1%	59.9%	

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R3: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2014

	Virginia			Region 3- Prince William, Stafford, Manassas City, Fredericksburg City, Manassas Park City Counties		
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
<100% FPL	1,280,000	100.0%	18.3%	69,000	100.0%	11.4%
100-138% FPL	882,000	100.0%	12.6%	77,000	100.0%	12.9%
139-200% FPL	604,000	100.0%	8.6%	55,000	100.0%	9.2%
201-300% FPL	874,000	100.0%	12.5%	67,000	100.0%	11.2%
301-400% FPL	810,000	100.0%	11.6%	77,000	100.0%	12.8%
401+% FPL	2,550,000	100.0%	36.4%	255,000	100.0%	42.5%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	415,000	100.0%	21.0%	26,000	100.0%	13.4%
100-138% FPL	147,000	100.0%	7.4%	14,000	100.0%	7.0% ^
139-200% FPL	222,000	100.0%	11.2%	24,000	100.0%	12.3%
201-300% FPL	285,000	100.0%	14.4%	25,000	100.0%	12.6% ^
301-400% FPL	252,000	100.0%	12.7%	29,000	100.0%	15.1% ^
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.3%	77,000	100.0%	39.5%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	864,000	100.0%	17.2%	43,000	100.0%	10.5%
100-138% FPL	735,000	100.0%	14.6%	64,000	100.0%	15.6%
139-200% FPL	382,000	100.0%	7.6%	32,000	100.0%	7.8%
201-300% FPL	589,000	100.0%	11.7%	43,000	100.0%	10.5%
301-400% FPL	558,000	100.0%	11.1%	48,000	100.0%	11.7%
401+% FPL	1,891,000	100.0%	37.7%	178,000	100.0%	43.9%
All Nonelderly- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	343,000	26.8%	39.2%	20,000	29.0%	24.3%
100-138% FPL	160,000	18.1%	18.3%	15,000	20.0%	18.8%
139-200% FPL	120,000	19.8%	13.7%	13,000	24.0%	16.2%
201-300% FPL	120,000	13.7%	13.7%	13,000	20.1%	16.4% #
301-400% FPL	57,000	7.1%	6.6%	8,000	9.9%	9.2%
401+% FPL	75,000	2.9%	8.5%	12,000	4.8%	15.0% #
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	41,000	9.8%	35.3%	3,000	11.9%	21.9%
100-138% FPL	13,000	8.8%	11.2%	1,000	8.2% ^	7.9% ^
139-200% FPL	21,000	9.6%	18.4%	3,000	11.2% ^	18.9%
201-300% FPL	20,000	7.0%	17.3%	2,000	8.7% ^	15.0% ^
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.4%	7.5%	2,000	7.0% ^	14.5% ^
401+% FPL	12,000	1.8%	10.4%	3,000	4.0%	21.9% #
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	302,000	35.0%	39.8%	17,000	39.5%	24.8%
100-138% FPL	147,000	20.0%	19.4%	14,000	22.6%	21.1%
139-200% FPL	98,000	25.8%	13.0%	11,000	33.6%	15.7% #
201-300% FPL	100,000	16.9%	13.1%	11,000	26.7%	16.7% #
301-400% FPL	49,000	8.7%	6.4%	6,000	11.6%	8.1%
401+% FPL	63,000	3.3%	8.3%	9,000	5.2%	13.5% #
All Nonelderly- Insured						
<100% FPL	937,000	73.2%	15.3%	49,000	71.0%	9.4%
100-138% FPL	722,000	81.9%	11.8%	62,000	80.0%	11.9%
139-200% FPL	484,000	80.2%	7.9%	42,000	76.0%	8.1%
201-300% FPL	755,000	86.3%	12.3%	54,000	79.9%	10.3% #
301-400% FPL	752,000	92.9%	12.3%	69,000	90.1%	13.3%
401+% FPL	2,475,000	97.1%	40.4%	243,000	95.2%	46.9% #
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	375,000	90.2%	20.1%	23,000	88.1%	12.8%
100-138% FPL	134,000	91.2%	7.2%	12,000	91.8%	6.9%
139-200% FPL	200,000	90.4%	10.7%	21,000	88.8%	11.8%
201-300% FPL	265,000	93.0%	14.2%	22,000	91.3%	12.4%
301-400% FPL	244,000	96.6%	13.1%	27,000	93.0%	15.1%
401+% FPL	647,000	98.2%	34.7%	74,000	96.0%	40.9% #
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	562,000	65.0%	13.2%	26,000	60.5%	7.6%
100-138% FPL	588,000	80.0%	13.8%	49,000	77.4%	14.5%
139-200% FPL	284,000	74.2%	6.7%	21,000	66.4%	6.2% #
201-300% FPL	489,000	83.1%	11.5%	31,000	73.3%	9.2% #
301-400% FPL	509,000	91.3%	11.9%	42,000	88.4%	12.4%
401+% FPL	1,828,000	96.7%	42.9%	169,000	94.8%	50.0% #

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.
 '^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is '>' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R4: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2014

	Virginia			Region 4- Frederick, Rockingham, Harrisonburg City, Shenandoah, Warren, Winchester City, Page, Clarke Counties		
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
<100% FPL	1,280,000	100.0%	18.3%	69,000	100.0%	22.9%
100-138% FPL	882,000	100.0%	12.6%	39,000	100.0%	13.0%
139-200% FPL	604,000	100.0%	8.6%	31,000	100.0%	10.2%
201-300% FPL	874,000	100.0%	12.5%	48,000	100.0%	15.9%
301-400% FPL	810,000	100.0%	11.6%	31,000	100.0%	10.2%
401+% FPL	2,550,000	100.0%	36.4%	84,000	100.0%	27.8%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	415,000	100.0%	21.0%	19,000	100.0%	22.6%
100-138% FPL	147,000	100.0%	7.4%	8,000	100.0%	9.9%
139-200% FPL	222,000	100.0%	11.2%	10,000	100.0%	11.9%
201-300% FPL	285,000	100.0%	14.4%	16,000	100.0%	19.8%
301-400% FPL	252,000	100.0%	12.7%	9,000	100.0%	10.4%
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.3%	21,000	100.0%	25.4%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	864,000	100.0%	17.2%	50,000	100.0%	23.0%
100-138% FPL	735,000	100.0%	14.6%	31,000	100.0%	14.1%
139-200% FPL	382,000	100.0%	7.6%	21,000	100.0%	9.6%
201-300% FPL	589,000	100.0%	11.7%	31,000	100.0%	14.4%
301-400% FPL	558,000	100.0%	11.1%	22,000	100.0%	10.1%
401+% FPL	1,891,000	100.0%	37.7%	63,000	100.0%	28.8%
All Nonelderly- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	343,000	26.8%	39.2%	16,000	23.5%	34.8%
100-138% FPL	160,000	18.1%	18.3%	9,000	23.1%	19.4%
139-200% FPL	120,000	19.8%	13.7%	9,000	28.6%	18.9%
201-300% FPL	120,000	13.7%	13.7%	5,000	11.5%	11.8%
301-400% FPL	57,000	7.1%	6.6%	3,000	9.9%	6.5%
401+% FPL	75,000	2.9%	8.5%	4,000	4.8%	8.6%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	41,000	9.8%	35.3%	1,000	6.1% ^	20.3% ^
100-138% FPL	13,000	8.8%	11.2%	1,000	12.3% ^	17.9% ^
139-200% FPL	21,000	9.6%	18.4%	1,000	5.9% ^	10.4% ^
201-300% FPL	20,000	7.0%	17.3%	1,000	5.4% ^	15.7% ^
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.4%	7.5%	.	.	.
401+% FPL	12,000	1.8%	10.4%	2,000	7.7% ^	28.7% ^
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	302,000	35.0%	39.8%	15,000	29.9%	36.8%
100-138% FPL	147,000	20.0%	19.4%	8,000	25.9%	19.6%
139-200% FPL	98,000	25.8%	13.0%	8,000	39.1%	20.1%
201-300% FPL	100,000	16.9%	13.1%	5,000	14.6%	11.3%
301-400% FPL	49,000	8.7%	6.4%	3,000	11.9%	6.4%
401+% FPL	63,000	3.3%	8.3%	2,000	3.8%	5.8%
All Nonelderly- Insured						
<100% FPL	937,000	73.2%	15.3%	53,000	76.5%	20.7%
100-138% FPL	722,000	81.9%	11.8%	30,000	76.9%	11.8%
139-200% FPL	484,000	80.2%	7.9%	22,000	71.4%	8.6%
201-300% FPL	755,000	86.3%	12.3%	42,000	88.5%	16.7%
301-400% FPL	752,000	92.9%	12.3%	28,000	90.1%	10.8%
401+% FPL	2,475,000	97.1%	40.4%	80,000	95.2%	31.4%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	375,000	90.2%	20.1%	17,000	93.9%	22.7%
100-138% FPL	134,000	91.2%	7.2%	7,000	87.7%	9.3%
139-200% FPL	200,000	90.4%	10.7%	9,000	94.1%	12.0%
201-300% FPL	265,000	93.0%	14.2%	15,000	94.6%	20.1%
301-400% FPL	244,000	96.6%	13.1%	8,000	95.4%	10.7%
401+% FPL	647,000	98.2%	34.7%	19,000	92.3%	25.1%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	562,000	65.0%	13.2%	35,000	70.1%	19.8%
100-138% FPL	588,000	80.0%	13.8%	23,000	74.1%	12.9%
139-200% FPL	284,000	74.2%	6.7%	13,000	60.9%	7.2%
201-300% FPL	489,000	83.1%	11.5%	27,000	85.4%	15.2%
301-400% FPL	509,000	91.3%	11.9%	19,000	88.1%	10.9%
401+% FPL	1,828,000	96.7%	42.9%	60,000	96.2%	34.1%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).
Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.
'^' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.
'^^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is > 30%.
'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R5: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2014

	Virginia			Region 5- Spotsylvania, James City, York, Gloucester, Accomack, Caroline, King George, Westmoreland, Williamsburg City, Northampton, Northumberland, Poquoson City, Lancaster, Essex, Middlesex, Richmond		
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
<100% FPL	1,280,000	100.0%	18.3%	63,000	100.0%	15.3%
100-138% FPL	882,000	100.0%	12.6%	61,000	100.0%	14.8%
139-200% FPL	604,000	100.0%	8.6%	36,000	100.0%	8.8%
201-300% FPL	874,000	100.0%	12.5%	58,000	100.0%	14.1%
301-400% FPL	810,000	100.0%	11.6%	48,000	100.0%	11.7%
401+% FPL	2,550,000	100.0%	36.4%	146,000	100.0%	35.4%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	415,000	100.0%	21.0%	21,000	100.0%	17.5%
100-138% FPL	147,000	100.0%	7.4%	7,000	100.0%	6.2%
139-200% FPL	222,000	100.0%	11.2%	15,000	100.0%	12.2%
201-300% FPL	285,000	100.0%	14.4%	22,000	100.0%	18.4%
301-400% FPL	252,000	100.0%	12.7%	17,000	100.0%	14.4%
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.3%	38,000	100.0%	31.3%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	864,000	100.0%	17.2%	42,000	100.0%	14.4%
100-138% FPL	735,000	100.0%	14.6%	54,000	100.0%	18.3%
139-200% FPL	382,000	100.0%	7.6%	22,000	100.0%	7.3%
201-300% FPL	589,000	100.0%	11.7%	36,000	100.0%	12.3%
301-400% FPL	558,000	100.0%	11.1%	31,000	100.0%	10.6%
401+% FPL	1,891,000	100.0%	37.7%	109,000	100.0%	37.0%
All Nonelderly- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	343,000	26.8%	39.2%	15,000	23.6%	30.7%
100-138% FPL	160,000	18.1%	18.3%	12,000	19.7%	24.8%
139-200% FPL	120,000	19.8%	13.7%	5,000	14.9%	11.1%
201-300% FPL	120,000	13.7%	13.7%	10,000	16.6%	19.8%
301-400% FPL	57,000	7.1%	6.6%	4,000	7.9%	7.8%
401+% FPL	75,000	2.9%	8.5%	3,000	1.9%	5.8%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	41,000	9.8%	35.3%	1,000	5.3%	14.2%
100-138% FPL	13,000	8.8%	11.2%	1,000	10.7%	10.3%
139-200% FPL	21,000	9.6%	18.4%	1,000	9.4%	17.8%
201-300% FPL	20,000	7.0%	17.3%	3,000	14.4%	40.9%
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.4%	7.5%	1,000	5.1%	11.4%
401+% FPL	12,000	1.8%	10.4%	.	.	.
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	302,000	35.0%	39.8%	14,000	32.7%	33.8%
100-138% FPL	147,000	20.0%	19.4%	11,000	20.9%	27.5%
139-200% FPL	98,000	25.8%	13.0%	4,000	18.6%	9.8%
201-300% FPL	100,000	16.9%	13.1%	6,000	17.9%	15.8%
301-400% FPL	49,000	8.7%	6.4%	3,000	9.4%	7.1%
401+% FPL	63,000	3.3%	8.3%	2,000	2.2%	5.9%
All Nonelderly- Insured						
<100% FPL	937,000	73.2%	15.3%	48,000	76.4%	13.2%
100-138% FPL	722,000	81.9%	11.8%	49,000	80.3%	13.5%
139-200% FPL	484,000	80.2%	7.9%	31,000	85.1%	8.5%
201-300% FPL	755,000	86.3%	12.3%	49,000	83.4%	13.3%
301-400% FPL	752,000	92.9%	12.3%	45,000	92.1%	12.2%
401+% FPL	2,475,000	97.1%	40.4%	144,000	98.1%	39.3%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	375,000	90.2%	20.1%	20,000	94.7%	17.7%
100-138% FPL	134,000	91.2%	7.2%	7,000	89.3%	5.9%
139-200% FPL	200,000	90.4%	10.7%	13,000	90.6%	11.8%
201-300% FPL	265,000	93.0%	14.2%	19,000	85.6%	16.8%
301-400% FPL	244,000	96.6%	13.1%	16,000	94.9%	14.6%
401+% FPL	647,000	98.2%	34.7%	37,000	98.9%	33.1%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	562,000	65.0%	13.2%	29,000	67.3%	11.3%
100-138% FPL	588,000	80.0%	13.8%	43,000	79.1%	16.8%
139-200% FPL	284,000	74.2%	6.7%	18,000	81.4%	6.9%
201-300% FPL	489,000	83.1%	11.5%	30,000	82.1%	11.8%
301-400% FPL	509,000	91.3%	11.9%	28,000	90.6%	11.2%
401+% FPL	1,828,000	96.7%	42.9%	106,000	97.8%	42.0%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. '#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. '^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is '>'. '.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R6: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2014

	Virginia			Region 6- Loudoun County			
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total							
<100% FPL	1,280,000	100.0%	18.3%	17,000	100.0%	5.0%	
100-138% FPL	882,000	100.0%	12.6%	32,000	100.0%	9.8%	
139-200% FPL	604,000	100.0%	8.6%	17,000	100.0%	5.0%	
201-300% FPL	874,000	100.0%	12.5%	27,000	100.0%	8.1%	
301-400% FPL	810,000	100.0%	11.6%	34,000	100.0%	10.2%	
401+% FPL	2,550,000	100.0%	36.4%	206,000	100.0%	61.9%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	415,000	100.0%	21.0%	5,000	100.0%	4.9%	
100-138% FPL	147,000	100.0%	7.4%	4,000	100.0%	4.0%	
139-200% FPL	222,000	100.0%	11.2%	7,000	100.0%	6.4%	
201-300% FPL	285,000	100.0%	14.4%	9,000	100.0%	7.9%	
301-400% FPL	252,000	100.0%	12.7%	14,000	100.0%	12.2%	
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.3%	72,000	100.0%	64.6%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	864,000	100.0%	17.2%	11,000	100.0%	5.1%	
100-138% FPL	735,000	100.0%	14.6%	28,000	100.0%	12.7%	
139-200% FPL	382,000	100.0%	7.6%	9,000	100.0%	4.3%	
201-300% FPL	589,000	100.0%	11.7%	18,000	100.0%	8.2%	
301-400% FPL	558,000	100.0%	11.1%	20,000	100.0%	9.2%	
401+% FPL	1,891,000	100.0%	37.7%	134,000	100.0%	60.5%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	343,000	26.8%	39.2%	6,000	36.3%	26.2%	#
100-138% FPL	160,000	18.1%	18.3%	3,000	8.9%	12.5%	#
139-200% FPL	120,000	19.8%	13.7%	4,000	22.3%	16.0%	
201-300% FPL	120,000	13.7%	13.7%	3,000	10.8%	12.6%	
301-400% FPL	57,000	7.1%	6.6%	4,000	10.7%	15.7%	
401+% FPL	75,000	2.9%	8.5%	4,000	1.9%	16.9%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	41,000	9.8%	35.3%	.	.	.	
100-138% FPL	13,000	8.8%	11.2%	.	.	.	
139-200% FPL	21,000	9.6%	18.4%	1,000	16.3%	^	.
201-300% FPL	20,000	7.0%	17.3%	.	.	.	
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.4%	7.5%	.	.	.	
401+% FPL	12,000	1.8%	10.4%	1,000	0.8%	^	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	302,000	35.0%	39.8%	5,000	42.5%	25.7%	
100-138% FPL	147,000	20.0%	19.4%	3,000	9.1%	13.6%	#
139-200% FPL	98,000	25.8%	13.0%	3,000	26.9%	13.5%	
201-300% FPL	100,000	16.9%	13.1%	3,000	13.8%	13.4%	
301-400% FPL	49,000	8.7%	6.4%	3,000	14.9%	16.1%	
401+% FPL	63,000	3.3%	8.3%	3,000	2.5%	17.7%	
All Nonelderly- Insured							
<100% FPL	937,000	73.2%	15.3%	11,000	63.7%	3.4%	#
100-138% FPL	722,000	81.9%	11.8%	30,000	91.1%	9.6%	#
139-200% FPL	484,000	80.2%	7.9%	13,000	77.7%	4.2%	
201-300% FPL	755,000	86.3%	12.3%	24,000	89.2%	7.8%	
301-400% FPL	752,000	92.9%	12.3%	30,000	89.3%	9.8%	
401+% FPL	2,475,000	97.1%	40.4%	202,000	98.1%	65.3%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	375,000	90.2%	20.1%	.	.	3.9%	
100-138% FPL	134,000	91.2%	7.2%	.	.	3.8%	
139-200% FPL	200,000	90.4%	10.7%	6,000	83.7%	5.6%	
201-300% FPL	265,000	93.0%	14.2%	8,000	95.4%	7.8%	
301-400% FPL	244,000	96.6%	13.1%	13,000	95.5%	12.2%	
401+% FPL	647,000	98.2%	34.7%	71,000	99.2%	66.7%	#
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	562,000	65.0%	13.2%	6,000	57.5%	3.2%	
100-138% FPL	588,000	80.0%	13.8%	25,000	90.9%	12.6%	#
139-200% FPL	284,000	74.2%	6.7%	7,000	73.1%	3.4%	
201-300% FPL	489,000	83.1%	11.5%	16,000	86.2%	7.7%	
301-400% FPL	509,000	91.3%	11.9%	17,000	85.1%	8.5%	
401+% FPL	1,828,000	96.7%	42.9%	130,000	97.5%	64.5%	

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility).

Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R7: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2014

	Virginia			Region 7- Albemarle, Fauquier, Culpeper, Charlottesville City, Orange, Louisa, Fluvanna, Greene, Nelson, Madison, Rappahannock Counties		
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
<100% FPL	1,280,000	100.0%	18.3%	69,000	100.0%	19.9%
100-138% FPL	882,000	100.0%	12.6%	48,000	100.0%	13.9%
139-200% FPL	604,000	100.0%	8.6%	30,000	100.0%	8.8%
201-300% FPL	874,000	100.0%	12.5%	41,000	100.0%	11.9%
301-400% FPL	810,000	100.0%	11.6%	40,000	100.0%	11.5%
401+% FPL	2,550,000	100.0%	36.4%	117,000	100.0%	34.0%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	415,000	100.0%	21.0%	20,000	100.0%	20.3%
100-138% FPL	147,000	100.0%	7.4%	11,000	100.0%	11.6%
139-200% FPL	222,000	100.0%	11.2%	11,000	100.0%	11.7%
201-300% FPL	285,000	100.0%	14.4%	12,000	100.0%	12.9%
301-400% FPL	252,000	100.0%	12.7%	11,000	100.0%	11.6%
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.3%	31,000	100.0%	31.9%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	864,000	100.0%	17.2%	49,000	100.0%	19.7%
100-138% FPL	735,000	100.0%	14.6%	37,000	100.0%	14.7%
139-200% FPL	382,000	100.0%	7.6%	19,000	100.0%	7.7%
201-300% FPL	589,000	100.0%	11.7%	29,000	100.0%	11.6%
301-400% FPL	558,000	100.0%	11.1%	28,000	100.0%	11.4%
401+% FPL	1,891,000	100.0%	37.7%	87,000	100.0%	34.9%
All Nonelderly- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	343,000	26.8%	39.2%	18,000	26.7%	42.4%
100-138% FPL	160,000	18.1%	18.3%	9,000	19.1%	21.2%
139-200% FPL	120,000	19.8%	13.7%	6,000	20.5%	14.4%
201-300% FPL	120,000	13.7%	13.7%	5,000	11.5%	11.0%
301-400% FPL	57,000	7.1%	6.6%	3,000	7.5%	6.9%
401+% FPL	75,000	2.9%	8.5%	2,000	1.5%	4.1% #
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	41,000	9.8%	35.3%	2,000	11.6% ^	30.9% ^
100-138% FPL	13,000	8.8%	11.2%	2,000	16.4% ^	25.0% ^
139-200% FPL	21,000	9.6%	18.4%	2,000	13.9%	21.3%
201-300% FPL	20,000	7.0%	17.3%	1,000	7.7% ^	13.0% ^
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.4%	7.5%	<500	4.3% ^	6.6% ^
401+% FPL	12,000	1.8%	10.4%	.	.	.
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	302,000	35.0%	39.8%	16,000	32.8%	44.8%
100-138% FPL	147,000	20.0%	19.4%	7,000	20.0%	20.4%
139-200% FPL	98,000	25.8%	13.0%	5,000	24.4%	13.0%
201-300% FPL	100,000	16.9%	13.1%	4,000	13.1%	10.6%
301-400% FPL	49,000	8.7%	6.4%	2,000	8.8%	7.0% ^
401+% FPL	63,000	3.3%	8.3%	2,000	1.8%	4.2% #
All Nonelderly- Insured						
<100% FPL	937,000	73.2%	15.3%	50,000	73.3%	16.6%
100-138% FPL	722,000	81.9%	11.8%	39,000	80.9%	12.8%
139-200% FPL	484,000	80.2%	7.9%	24,000	79.5%	8.0%
201-300% FPL	755,000	86.3%	12.3%	36,000	88.5%	12.1%
301-400% FPL	752,000	92.9%	12.3%	37,000	92.5%	12.1%
401+% FPL	2,475,000	97.1%	40.4%	116,000	98.5%	38.3% #
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	375,000	90.2%	20.1%	17,000	88.4%	19.5%
100-138% FPL	134,000	91.2%	7.2%	9,000	83.6%	10.5%
139-200% FPL	200,000	90.4%	10.7%	10,000	86.1%	10.9%
201-300% FPL	265,000	93.0%	14.2%	11,000	92.3%	12.8%
301-400% FPL	244,000	96.6%	13.1%	11,000	95.7%	12.1%
401+% FPL	647,000	98.2%	34.7%	30,000	99.2%	34.2% #
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	562,000	65.0%	13.2%	33,000	67.2%	15.5%
100-138% FPL	588,000	80.0%	13.8%	29,000	80.0%	13.8%
139-200% FPL	284,000	74.2%	6.7%	14,000	75.6%	6.8%
201-300% FPL	489,000	83.1%	11.5%	25,000	86.9%	11.8%
301-400% FPL	509,000	91.3%	11.9%	26,000	91.2%	12.1%
401+% FPL	1,828,000	96.7%	42.9%	85,000	98.2%	40.0% #

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility).

Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R8: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2014

	Virginia			Region 8- Chesterfield, Henrico, Richmond City, Hanover, Powhatan, Goochland, New Kent, King William, Charles City Counties		
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
<100% FPL	1,280,000	100.0%	18.3%	165,000	100.0%	18.0%
100-138% FPL	882,000	100.0%	12.6%	110,000	100.0%	12.0%
139-200% FPL	604,000	100.0%	8.6%	80,000	100.0%	8.7%
201-300% FPL	874,000	100.0%	12.5%	112,000	100.0%	12.2%
301-400% FPL	810,000	100.0%	11.6%	119,000	100.0%	13.0%
401+% FPL	2,550,000	100.0%	36.4%	329,000	100.0%	36.0%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	415,000	100.0%	21.0%	57,000	100.0%	22.4%
100-138% FPL	147,000	100.0%	7.4%	20,000	100.0%	7.7%
139-200% FPL	222,000	100.0%	11.2%	26,000	100.0%	10.0%
201-300% FPL	285,000	100.0%	14.4%	35,000	100.0%	13.5%
301-400% FPL	252,000	100.0%	12.7%	37,000	100.0%	14.4%
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.3%	81,000	100.0%	31.9%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	864,000	100.0%	17.2%	107,000	100.0%	16.3%
100-138% FPL	735,000	100.0%	14.6%	90,000	100.0%	13.7%
139-200% FPL	382,000	100.0%	7.6%	54,000	100.0%	8.2%
201-300% FPL	589,000	100.0%	11.7%	77,000	100.0%	11.7%
301-400% FPL	558,000	100.0%	11.1%	82,000	100.0%	12.5%
401+% FPL	1,891,000	100.0%	37.7%	248,000	100.0%	37.6%
All Nonelderly- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	343,000	26.8%	39.2%	43,000	26.2%	40.7%
100-138% FPL	160,000	18.1%	18.3%	18,000	16.4%	17.0%
139-200% FPL	120,000	19.8%	13.7%	15,000	18.6%	14.0%
201-300% FPL	120,000	13.7%	13.7%	14,000	12.6%	13.3%
301-400% FPL	57,000	7.1%	6.6%	7,000	5.9%	6.6%
401+% FPL	75,000	2.9%	8.5%	9,000	2.7%	8.4%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	41,000	9.8%	35.3%	6,000	9.8%	46.3%
100-138% FPL	13,000	8.8%	11.2%	1,000	5.6%	9.1% ^
139-200% FPL	21,000	9.6%	18.4%	2,000	6.3%	13.3% ^
201-300% FPL	20,000	7.0%	17.3%	3,000	7.6%	21.7% ^
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.4%	7.5%	.	.	.
401+% FPL	12,000	1.8%	10.4%	<500	0.6%	4.0% ^
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	302,000	35.0%	39.8%	37,000	34.9%	39.9%
100-138% FPL	147,000	20.0%	19.4%	17,000	18.8%	18.0%
139-200% FPL	98,000	25.8%	13.0%	13,000	24.4%	14.1%
201-300% FPL	100,000	16.9%	13.1%	11,000	14.8%	12.2%
301-400% FPL	49,000	8.7%	6.4%	6,000	7.7%	6.8%
401+% FPL	63,000	3.3%	8.3%	8,000	3.4%	8.9%
All Nonelderly- Insured						
<100% FPL	937,000	73.2%	15.3%	121,000	73.8%	15.0%
100-138% FPL	722,000	81.9%	11.8%	92,000	83.6%	11.4%
139-200% FPL	484,000	80.2%	7.9%	65,000	81.4%	8.1%
201-300% FPL	755,000	86.3%	12.3%	98,000	87.4%	12.1%
301-400% FPL	752,000	92.9%	12.3%	112,000	94.1%	13.8%
401+% FPL	2,475,000	97.1%	40.4%	320,000	97.3%	39.6%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	375,000	90.2%	20.1%	52,000	90.2%	21.2%
100-138% FPL	134,000	91.2%	7.2%	19,000	94.4%	7.7%
139-200% FPL	200,000	90.4%	10.7%	24,000	93.7%	9.9%
201-300% FPL	265,000	93.0%	14.2%	32,000	92.4%	13.1%
301-400% FPL	244,000	96.6%	13.1%	36,000	98.2%	14.8%
401+% FPL	647,000	98.2%	34.7%	81,000	99.4%	33.3%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	562,000	65.0%	13.2%	70,000	65.1%	12.4%
100-138% FPL	588,000	80.0%	13.8%	73,000	81.2%	13.0%
139-200% FPL	284,000	74.2%	6.7%	41,000	75.6%	7.3%
201-300% FPL	489,000	83.1%	11.5%	66,000	85.2%	11.7%
301-400% FPL	509,000	91.3%	11.9%	76,000	92.3%	13.4%
401+% FPL	1,828,000	96.7%	42.9%	239,000	96.6%	42.3%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'!' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R9: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2014

	Virginia			Region 9- Roanoke City, Roanoke, Augusta, Franklin, Botetourt, Salem City, Staunton City, Rockbridge, Waynesboro City, Alleghany, Lexington City, Buena Vista City, Covington City, Craig, Bath, Highland Counties		
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
<100% FPL	1,280,000	100.0%	18.3%	87,000	100.0%	22.0%
100-138% FPL	882,000	100.0%	12.6%	50,000	100.0%	12.5%
139-200% FPL	604,000	100.0%	8.6%	42,000	100.0%	10.6%
201-300% FPL	874,000	100.0%	12.5%	64,000	100.0%	16.1%
301-400% FPL	810,000	100.0%	11.6%	47,000	100.0%	11.8%
401+% FPL	2,550,000	100.0%	36.4%	107,000	100.0%	26.9%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	415,000	100.0%	21.0%	29,000	100.0%	27.3%
100-138% FPL	147,000	100.0%	7.4%	6,000	100.0%	6.0%
139-200% FPL	222,000	100.0%	11.2%	16,000	100.0%	14.5%
201-300% FPL	285,000	100.0%	14.4%	21,000	100.0%	19.4%
301-400% FPL	252,000	100.0%	12.7%	13,000	100.0%	12.4%
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.3%	22,000	100.0%	20.3%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	864,000	100.0%	17.2%	58,000	100.0%	20.1%
100-138% FPL	735,000	100.0%	14.6%	43,000	100.0%	14.9%
139-200% FPL	382,000	100.0%	7.6%	27,000	100.0%	9.2%
201-300% FPL	589,000	100.0%	11.7%	43,000	100.0%	14.9%
301-400% FPL	558,000	100.0%	11.1%	33,000	100.0%	11.6%
401+% FPL	1,891,000	100.0%	37.7%	85,000	100.0%	29.3%
All Nonelderly- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	343,000	26.8%	39.2%	24,000	27.3%	45.4%
100-138% FPL	160,000	18.1%	18.3%	11,000	21.7%	20.5%
139-200% FPL	120,000	19.8%	13.7%	5,000	12.8%	10.3%
201-300% FPL	120,000	13.7%	13.7%	7,000	10.9%	13.4%
301-400% FPL	57,000	7.1%	6.6%	2,000	4.1%	3.6%
401+% FPL	75,000	2.9%	8.5%	4,000	3.3%	6.8%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	41,000	9.8%	35.3%	3,000	9.4%	42.2%
100-138% FPL	13,000	8.8%	11.2%	1,000	21.4%	21.0%
139-200% FPL	21,000	9.6%	18.4%	1,000	6.2%	14.8%
201-300% FPL	20,000	7.0%	17.3%	1,000	4.9%	15.6%
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.4%	7.5%	.	.	.
401+% FPL	12,000	1.8%	10.4%	.	.	.
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	302,000	35.0%	39.8%	21,000	36.2%	45.9%
100-138% FPL	147,000	20.0%	19.4%	9,000	21.7%	20.4%
139-200% FPL	98,000	25.8%	13.0%	4,000	16.6%	9.7%
201-300% FPL	100,000	16.9%	13.1%	6,000	13.9%	13.0%
301-400% FPL	49,000	8.7%	6.4%	2,000	5.1%	3.7%
401+% FPL	63,000	3.3%	8.3%	3,000	3.9%	7.2%
All Nonelderly- Insured						
<100% FPL	937,000	73.2%	15.3%	64,000	72.7%	18.5%
100-138% FPL	722,000	81.9%	11.8%	39,000	78.3%	11.3%
139-200% FPL	484,000	80.2%	7.9%	37,000	87.2%	10.7%
201-300% FPL	755,000	86.3%	12.3%	57,000	89.1%	16.6%
301-400% FPL	752,000	92.9%	12.3%	45,000	95.9%	13.0%
401+% FPL	2,475,000	97.1%	40.4%	103,000	96.7%	30.0%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	375,000	90.2%	20.1%	26,000	90.6%	26.3%
100-138% FPL	134,000	91.2%	7.2%	5,000	78.6%	5.0%
139-200% FPL	200,000	90.4%	10.7%	15,000	93.8%	14.5%
201-300% FPL	265,000	93.0%	14.2%	20,000	95.1%	19.7%
301-400% FPL	244,000	96.6%	13.1%	13,000	98.6%	13.1%
401+% FPL	647,000	98.2%	34.7%	22,000	98.9%	21.4%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	562,000	65.0%	13.2%	37,000	63.8%	15.2%
100-138% FPL	588,000	80.0%	13.8%	34,000	78.3%	13.9%
139-200% FPL	284,000	74.2%	6.7%	22,000	83.4%	9.1%
201-300% FPL	489,000	83.1%	11.5%	37,000	86.1%	15.3%
301-400% FPL	509,000	91.3%	11.9%	32,000	94.9%	13.0%
401+% FPL	1,828,000	96.7%	42.9%	82,000	96.1%	33.5%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R10: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2014

	Virginia			Region 10- Lynchburg City, Bedford, Pittsylvania, Campbell, Henry, Danville City, Halifax, Prince George, Mecklenburg, Petersburg City, Amherst, Dinwiddie, Prince Edward, Hopewell City, Patrick, Brunswick, Colonial Heights			
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share	
All Nonelderly- Total							
<100% FPL	1,280,000	100.0%	18.3%	194,000	100.0%	30.7%	
100-138% FPL	882,000	100.0%	12.6%	87,000	100.0%	13.7%	
139-200% FPL	604,000	100.0%	8.6%	61,000	100.0%	9.7%	
201-300% FPL	874,000	100.0%	12.5%	91,000	100.0%	14.4%	
301-400% FPL	810,000	100.0%	11.6%	73,000	100.0%	11.5%	
401+% FPL	2,550,000	100.0%	36.4%	127,000	100.0%	20.1%	
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	415,000	100.0%	21.0%	64,000	100.0%	36.2%	
100-138% FPL	147,000	100.0%	7.4%	15,000	100.0%	8.5%	
139-200% FPL	222,000	100.0%	11.2%	22,000	100.0%	12.8%	
201-300% FPL	285,000	100.0%	14.4%	31,000	100.0%	17.4%	
301-400% FPL	252,000	100.0%	12.7%	20,000	100.0%	11.3%	
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.3%	24,000	100.0%	13.8%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total							
<100% FPL	864,000	100.0%	17.2%	130,000	100.0%	28.5%	
100-138% FPL	735,000	100.0%	14.6%	72,000	100.0%	15.7%	
139-200% FPL	382,000	100.0%	7.6%	39,000	100.0%	8.5%	
201-300% FPL	589,000	100.0%	11.7%	60,000	100.0%	13.2%	
301-400% FPL	558,000	100.0%	11.1%	53,000	100.0%	11.6%	
401+% FPL	1,891,000	100.0%	37.7%	103,000	100.0%	22.6%	
All Nonelderly- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	343,000	26.8%	39.2%	46,000	23.6%	52.1%	#
100-138% FPL	160,000	18.1%	18.3%	18,000	21.2%	21.0%	
139-200% FPL	120,000	19.8%	13.7%	9,000	14.0%	9.8%	#
201-300% FPL	120,000	13.7%	13.7%	6,000	6.9%	7.1%	#
301-400% FPL	57,000	7.1%	6.6%	3,000	4.7%	3.9%	#
401+% FPL	75,000	2.9%	8.5%	5,000	4.2%	6.1%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	41,000	9.8%	35.3%	6,000	10.0%	56.4%	
100-138% FPL	13,000	8.8%	11.2%	1,000	6.3%	8.3%	^
139-200% FPL	21,000	9.6%	18.4%	2,000	6.8%	13.6%	^
201-300% FPL	20,000	7.0%	17.3%	1,000	3.7%	9.9%	^ #
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.4%	7.5%	.	.	.	
401+% FPL	12,000	1.8%	10.4%	1,000	4.3%	9.2%	^
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured							
<100% FPL	302,000	35.0%	39.8%	39,000	30.2%	51.5%	#
100-138% FPL	147,000	20.0%	19.4%	17,000	24.3%	22.9%	#
139-200% FPL	98,000	25.8%	13.0%	7,000	18.2%	9.2%	#
201-300% FPL	100,000	16.9%	13.1%	5,000	8.5%	6.7%	#
301-400% FPL	49,000	8.7%	6.4%	3,000	5.9%	4.1%	#
401+% FPL	63,000	3.3%	8.3%	4,000	4.2%	5.7%	
All Nonelderly- Insured							
<100% FPL	937,000	73.2%	15.3%	148,000	76.4%	27.2%	#
100-138% FPL	722,000	81.9%	11.8%	68,000	78.8%	12.5%	
139-200% FPL	484,000	80.2%	7.9%	53,000	86.0%	9.7%	#
201-300% FPL	755,000	86.3%	12.3%	84,000	93.1%	15.5%	#
301-400% FPL	752,000	92.9%	12.3%	69,000	95.3%	12.7%	#
401+% FPL	2,475,000	97.1%	40.4%	122,000	95.8%	22.4%	#
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	375,000	90.2%	20.1%	57,000	90.0%	34.9%	
100-138% FPL	134,000	91.2%	7.2%	14,000	93.7%	8.5%	
139-200% FPL	200,000	90.4%	10.7%	21,000	93.2%	12.7%	
201-300% FPL	265,000	93.0%	14.2%	29,000	96.3%	17.9%	#
301-400% FPL	244,000	96.6%	13.1%	20,000	98.5%	11.9%	
401+% FPL	647,000	98.2%	34.7%	23,000	95.7%	14.1%	
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured							
<100% FPL	562,000	65.0%	13.2%	91,000	69.8%	23.9%	#
100-138% FPL	588,000	80.0%	13.8%	54,000	75.7%	14.3%	#
139-200% FPL	284,000	74.2%	6.7%	32,000	81.8%	8.3%	#
201-300% FPL	489,000	83.1%	11.5%	55,000	91.5%	14.5%	#
301-400% FPL	509,000	91.3%	11.9%	50,000	94.1%	13.1%	#
401+% FPL	1,828,000	96.7%	42.9%	99,000	95.8%	26.0%	

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

^ Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

. Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R11: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2014

	Virginia			Region 11- Montgomery, Washington, Tazewell, Wise, Pulaski, Smyth, Carroll, Wythe, Russell, Lee, Buchanan, Scott, Bristol City, Giles, Radford City, Dickenson, Grayson, Floyd, Galax City, Bland, Norton City Counties		
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
<100% FPL	1,280,000	100.0%	18.3%	138,000	100.0%	29.9%
100-138% FPL	882,000	100.0%	12.6%	70,000	100.0%	15.2%
139-200% FPL	604,000	100.0%	8.6%	43,000	100.0%	9.2%
201-300% FPL	874,000	100.0%	12.5%	65,000	100.0%	14.0%
301-400% FPL	810,000	100.0%	11.6%	62,000	100.0%	13.5%
401+% FPL	2,550,000	100.0%	36.4%	83,000	100.0%	18.1%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	415,000	100.0%	21.0%	37,000	100.0%	31.9%
100-138% FPL	147,000	100.0%	7.4%	8,000	100.0%	6.9%
139-200% FPL	222,000	100.0%	11.2%	13,000	100.0%	10.9%
201-300% FPL	285,000	100.0%	14.4%	18,000	100.0%	16.0%
301-400% FPL	252,000	100.0%	12.7%	20,000	100.0%	17.5%
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.3%	19,000	100.0%	16.8%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	864,000	100.0%	17.2%	101,000	100.0%	29.3%
100-138% FPL	735,000	100.0%	14.6%	62,000	100.0%	18.0%
139-200% FPL	382,000	100.0%	7.6%	30,000	100.0%	8.7%
201-300% FPL	589,000	100.0%	11.7%	46,000	100.0%	13.4%
301-400% FPL	558,000	100.0%	11.1%	42,000	100.0%	12.2%
401+% FPL	1,891,000	100.0%	37.7%	64,000	100.0%	18.5%
All Nonelderly- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	343,000	26.8%	39.2%	32,000	23.3%	50.3% #
100-138% FPL	160,000	18.1%	18.3%	11,000	15.8%	17.3%
139-200% FPL	120,000	19.8%	13.7%	8,000	19.1%	12.7%
201-300% FPL	120,000	13.7%	13.7%	6,000	8.9%	9.0% #
301-400% FPL	57,000	7.1%	6.6%	2,000	2.6%	2.5% #
401+% FPL	75,000	2.9%	8.5%	5,000	6.3%	8.2% #
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	41,000	9.8%	35.3%	2,000	4.4% ^	. #
100-138% FPL	13,000	8.8%	11.2%	.	.	.
139-200% FPL	21,000	9.6%	18.4%	1,000	10.0% ^	.
201-300% FPL	20,000	7.0%	17.3%	1,000	2.9% ^	. #
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.4%	7.5%	.	.	.
401+% FPL	12,000	1.8%	10.4%	1,000	6.9% ^	.
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	302,000	35.0%	39.8%	31,000	30.2%	51.8% #
100-138% FPL	147,000	20.0%	19.4%	11,000	17.8%	18.8%
139-200% FPL	98,000	25.8%	13.0%	7,000	22.9%	11.7%
201-300% FPL	100,000	16.9%	13.1%	5,000	11.3%	8.8% #
301-400% FPL	49,000	8.7%	6.4%	1,000	3.3%	2.4% #
401+% FPL	63,000	3.3%	8.3%	4,000	6.1%	6.6% #
All Nonelderly- Insured						
<100% FPL	937,000	73.2%	15.3%	106,000	76.7%	26.6% #
100-138% FPL	722,000	81.9%	11.8%	59,000	84.2%	14.9%
139-200% FPL	484,000	80.2%	7.9%	35,000	80.9%	8.7%
201-300% FPL	755,000	86.3%	12.3%	59,000	91.1%	14.9% #
301-400% FPL	752,000	92.9%	12.3%	61,000	97.4%	15.3% #
401+% FPL	2,475,000	97.1%	40.4%	78,000	93.7%	19.7% #
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	375,000	90.2%	20.1%	35,000	95.6%	31.9% #
100-138% FPL	134,000	91.2%	7.2%	8,000	100.0%	7.2% #
139-200% FPL	200,000	90.4%	10.7%	11,000	90.0%	10.2% #
201-300% FPL	265,000	93.0%	14.2%	18,000	97.1%	16.3% #
301-400% FPL	244,000	96.6%	13.1%	20,000	99.0%	18.1% #
401+% FPL	647,000	98.2%	34.7%	18,000	93.1%	16.4% #
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	562,000	65.0%	13.2%	71,000	69.8%	24.6% #
100-138% FPL	588,000	80.0%	13.8%	51,000	82.2%	17.8%
139-200% FPL	284,000	74.2%	6.7%	23,000	77.1%	8.1%
201-300% FPL	489,000	83.1%	11.5%	41,000	88.7%	14.3% #
301-400% FPL	509,000	91.3%	11.9%	41,000	96.7%	14.2% #
401+% FPL	1,828,000	96.7%	42.9%	60,000	93.9%	20.9% #

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).
Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility).
Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.
'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.
'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.
'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R12: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2014

	Virginia			Region 12- Virginia Beach City, Norfolk City, Chesapeake City, Portsmouth City, Suffolk City, Isle of Wight, Southampton, Franklin City Counties		
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
<100% FPL	1,280,000	100.0%	18.3%	194,000	100.0%	20.0%
100-138% FPL	882,000	100.0%	12.6%	139,000	100.0%	14.4%
139-200% FPL	604,000	100.0%	8.6%	99,000	100.0%	10.2%
201-300% FPL	874,000	100.0%	12.5%	135,000	100.0%	14.0%
301-400% FPL	810,000	100.0%	11.6%	121,000	100.0%	12.5%
401+% FPL	2,550,000	100.0%	36.4%	281,000	100.0%	29.0%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	415,000	100.0%	21.0%	69,000	100.0%	24.5%
100-138% FPL	147,000	100.0%	7.4%	29,000	100.0%	10.3%
139-200% FPL	222,000	100.0%	11.2%	39,000	100.0%	13.7%
201-300% FPL	285,000	100.0%	14.4%	44,000	100.0%	15.6%
301-400% FPL	252,000	100.0%	12.7%	37,000	100.0%	13.2%
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.3%	64,000	100.0%	22.6%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	864,000	100.0%	17.2%	125,000	100.0%	18.2%
100-138% FPL	735,000	100.0%	14.6%	111,000	100.0%	16.1%
139-200% FPL	382,000	100.0%	7.6%	60,000	100.0%	8.7%
201-300% FPL	589,000	100.0%	11.7%	91,000	100.0%	13.3%
301-400% FPL	558,000	100.0%	11.1%	84,000	100.0%	12.2%
401+% FPL	1,891,000	100.0%	37.7%	218,000	100.0%	31.6%
All Nonelderly- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	343,000	26.8%	39.2%	50,000	25.9%	40.7%
100-138% FPL	160,000	18.1%	18.3%	23,000	16.4%	18.5%
139-200% FPL	120,000	19.8%	13.7%	19,000	19.7%	15.7%
201-300% FPL	120,000	13.7%	13.7%	18,000	13.0%	14.2%
301-400% FPL	57,000	7.1%	6.6%	7,000	6.1%	6.0%
401+% FPL	75,000	2.9%	8.5%	6,000	2.2%	5.0%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	41,000	9.8%	35.3%	5,000	6.8%	37.0%
100-138% FPL	13,000	8.8%	11.2%	2,000	6.5%	14.8%
139-200% FPL	21,000	9.6%	18.4%	3,000	8.5%	25.9%
201-300% FPL	20,000	7.0%	17.3%	2,000	4.2%	14.7%
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.4%	7.5%	1,000	1.6%	4.8%
401+% FPL	12,000	1.8%	10.4%	0,000	0.6%	2.8%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	302,000	35.0%	39.8%	46,000	36.5%	41.1%
100-138% FPL	147,000	20.0%	19.4%	21,000	19.0%	18.9%
139-200% FPL	98,000	25.8%	13.0%	16,000	26.9%	14.5%
201-300% FPL	100,000	16.9%	13.1%	16,000	17.2%	14.1%
301-400% FPL	49,000	8.7%	6.4%	7,000	8.1%	6.1%
401+% FPL	63,000	3.3%	8.3%	6,000	2.7%	5.2%
All Nonelderly- Insured						
<100% FPL	937,000	73.2%	15.3%	144,000	74.1%	17.0%
100-138% FPL	722,000	81.9%	11.8%	117,000	83.6%	13.8%
139-200% FPL	484,000	80.2%	7.9%	79,000	80.3%	9.4%
201-300% FPL	755,000	86.3%	12.3%	118,000	87.0%	13.9%
301-400% FPL	752,000	92.9%	12.3%	113,000	93.9%	13.4%
401+% FPL	2,475,000	97.1%	40.4%	275,000	97.8%	32.5%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	375,000	90.2%	20.1%	64,000	93.2%	24.0%
100-138% FPL	134,000	91.2%	7.2%	27,000	93.5%	10.1%
139-200% FPL	200,000	90.4%	10.7%	35,000	91.5%	13.1%
201-300% FPL	265,000	93.0%	14.2%	42,000	95.8%	15.7%
301-400% FPL	244,000	96.6%	13.1%	36,000	98.4%	13.6%
401+% FPL	647,000	98.2%	34.7%	63,000	99.4%	23.6%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	562,000	65.0%	13.2%	79,000	63.5%	13.7%
100-138% FPL	588,000	80.0%	13.8%	90,000	81.0%	15.5%
139-200% FPL	284,000	74.2%	6.7%	44,000	73.1%	7.6%
201-300% FPL	489,000	83.1%	11.5%	76,000	82.8%	13.1%
301-400% FPL	509,000	91.3%	11.9%	77,000	91.9%	13.3%
401+% FPL	1,828,000	96.7%	42.9%	212,000	97.3%	36.7%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011).

Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

'#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level.

'^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable.

'.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Table R13: Health Insurance Coverage by Age and Income in Virginia and Regions of Virginia, ACS 2014

	Virginia			Region 13- Newport News City, Hampton City Counties		
	#	%	Share	#	%	Share
All Nonelderly- Total						
<100% FPL	1,280,000	100.0%	18.3%	66,000	100.0%	25.0%
100-138% FPL	882,000	100.0%	12.6%	38,000	100.0%	14.4%
139-200% FPL	604,000	100.0%	8.6%	25,000	100.0%	9.3%
201-300% FPL	874,000	100.0%	12.5%	42,000	100.0%	15.8%
301-400% FPL	810,000	100.0%	11.6%	39,000	100.0%	14.8%
401+% FPL	2,550,000	100.0%	36.4%	55,000	100.0%	20.8%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	415,000	100.0%	21.0%	24,000	100.0%	31.2%
100-138% FPL	147,000	100.0%	7.4%	8,000	100.0%	10.8%
139-200% FPL	222,000	100.0%	11.2%	9,000	100.0%	11.2%
201-300% FPL	285,000	100.0%	14.4%	15,000	100.0%	19.4%
301-400% FPL	252,000	100.0%	12.7%	12,000	100.0%	15.9%
401+% FPL	659,000	100.0%	33.3%	9,000	100.0%	11.4%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Total						
<100% FPL	864,000	100.0%	17.2%	42,000	100.0%	22.4%
100-138% FPL	735,000	100.0%	14.6%	30,000	100.0%	15.9%
139-200% FPL	382,000	100.0%	7.6%	16,000	100.0%	8.5%
201-300% FPL	589,000	100.0%	11.7%	27,000	100.0%	14.3%
301-400% FPL	558,000	100.0%	11.1%	27,000	100.0%	14.3%
401+% FPL	1,891,000	100.0%	37.7%	46,000	100.0%	24.6%
All Nonelderly- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	343,000	26.8%	39.2%	17,000	26.2%	41.8%
100-138% FPL	160,000	18.1%	18.3%	9,000	22.9%	21.2%
139-200% FPL	120,000	19.8%	13.7%	3,000	13.8%	8.2%
201-300% FPL	120,000	13.7%	13.7%	6,000	14.1%	14.2%
301-400% FPL	57,000	7.1%	6.6%	2,000	6.3%	6.0%
401+% FPL	75,000	2.9%	8.5%	4,000	6.4%	8.5%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	41,000	9.8%	35.3%	3,000	13.1%	^
100-138% FPL	13,000	8.8%	11.2%	2,000	21.7%	^
139-200% FPL	21,000	9.6%	18.4%	1,000	6.0%	^
201-300% FPL	20,000	7.0%	17.3%	.	.	.
301-400% FPL	9,000	3.4%	7.5%	.	.	.
401+% FPL	12,000	1.8%	10.4%	.	.	.
19 to 64 Year Olds- Uninsured						
<100% FPL	302,000	35.0%	39.8%	14,000	33.7%	40.9%
100-138% FPL	147,000	20.0%	19.4%	7,000	23.2%	20.1%
139-200% FPL	98,000	25.8%	13.0%	3,000	18.1%	8.3%
201-300% FPL	100,000	16.9%	13.1%	5,000	19.2%	14.8%
301-400% FPL	49,000	8.7%	6.4%	2,000	8.0%	6.2%
401+% FPL	63,000	3.3%	8.3%	3,000	7.2%	9.6%
All Nonelderly- Insured						
<100% FPL	937,000	73.2%	15.3%	49,000	73.8%	21.8%
100-138% FPL	722,000	81.9%	11.8%	30,000	77.1%	13.2%
139-200% FPL	484,000	80.2%	7.9%	21,000	86.2%	9.5%
201-300% FPL	755,000	86.3%	12.3%	36,000	85.9%	16.1%
301-400% FPL	752,000	92.9%	12.3%	37,000	93.7%	16.4%
401+% FPL	2,475,000	97.1%	40.4%	52,000	93.6%	23.0%
0 to 18 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	375,000	90.2%	20.1%	21,000	86.9%	29.8%
100-138% FPL	134,000	91.2%	7.2%	7,000	78.3%	9.3%
139-200% FPL	200,000	90.4%	10.7%	8,000	94.0%	11.6%
201-300% FPL	265,000	93.0%	14.2%	14,000	95.0%	20.2%
301-400% FPL	244,000	96.6%	13.1%	12,000	97.4%	16.9%
401+% FPL	647,000	98.2%	34.7%	9,000	97.8%	12.3%
19 to 64 Year Olds- Insured						
<100% FPL	562,000	65.0%	13.2%	28,000	66.3%	18.2%
100-138% FPL	588,000	80.0%	13.8%	23,000	76.8%	15.0%
139-200% FPL	284,000	74.2%	6.7%	13,000	81.9%	8.5%
201-300% FPL	489,000	83.1%	11.5%	22,000	80.8%	14.1%
301-400% FPL	509,000	91.3%	11.9%	25,000	92.0%	16.2%
401+% FPL	1,828,000	96.7%	42.9%	43,000	92.8%	28.0%

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). Estimates reflect additional Urban Institute adjustments for the underreporting of Medicaid/CHIP developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (See Lynch et al, 2011). Notes: Family poverty level and work status estimates are based on the tax unit (e.g., the members of a family who would file taxes together and whose income is counted for the purposes of Medicaid or Health Insurance Marketplace eligibility). Number of uninsured are rounded to the nearest thousands. Estimates may not sum to 100% due to rounding. '#' indicates that the state percentage is significantly different from the state percentage at the .10 level. '^' Estimate should be interpreted with caution: the estimate's sample size is greater than 50 but the relative standard error is between 30% and 50%, making the estimate potentially unreliable. '.' Estimates are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e. less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e. greater than 50%)

Guide to Regions of Virginia

Region 1
Arlington
Alexandria City

Region 2
Fairfax
Fairfax City
Falls Church City

Region 3
Prince William
Stafford
Manassas City
Fredericksburg City
Manassas Park City

Region 4
Frederick
Rockingham
Harrisonburg City
Shenandoah
Warren
Winchester City
Page
Clarke

Region 5
Spotsylvania
James City
York
Gloucester
Accomack
Caroline
King George
Westmoreland
Williamsburg City
Northampton
Northumberland
Poquoson City
Lancaster
Essex
Middlesex
Richmond
Mathews
King and Queen

Region 6
Loudoun

Region 7
Albemarle
Fauquier
Culpeper
Charlottesville City
Orange
Louisa
Fluvanna
Greene
Nelson
Madison
Rappahannock

Region 8
Chesterfield
Henrico
Richmond City
Hanover
Powhatan
Goochland
New Kent
King William
Charles City

Region 9
Roanoke City
Roanoke
Augusta
Franklin
Botetourt
Salem City
Staunton City
Rockbridge
Waynesboro City
Alleghany
Lexington City
Buena Vista City
Covington City
Craig
Bath
Highland

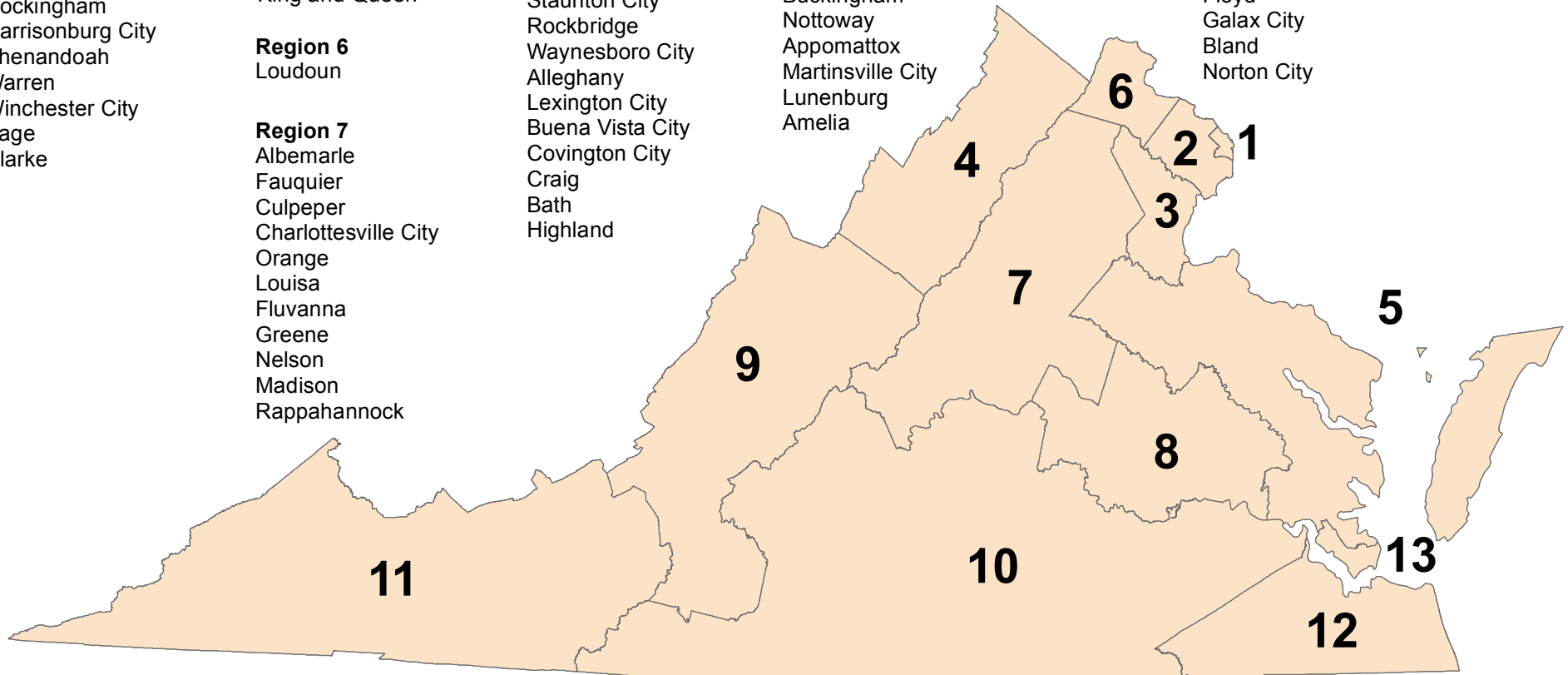
Region 10
Lynchburg City
Bedford
Pittsylvania
Campbell
Henry
Danville City
Halifax
Prince George
Mecklenburg
Petersburg City
Amherst
Dinwiddie
Prince Edward
Hopewell City
Patrick
Brunswick
Colonial Heights City
Buckingham
Nottoway
Appomattox
Martinsville City
Lunenburg
Amelia

Charlotte
Greensville
Sussex
Cumberland
Surrey
Bedford City
Emporia City

Region 11
Montgomery
Washington
Tazewell
Wise
Pulaski
Smyth
Carroll
Wythe
Russell
Lee
Buchanan
Scott
Bristol City
Giles
Radford City
Dickenson
Grayson
Floyd
Galax City
Bland
Norton City

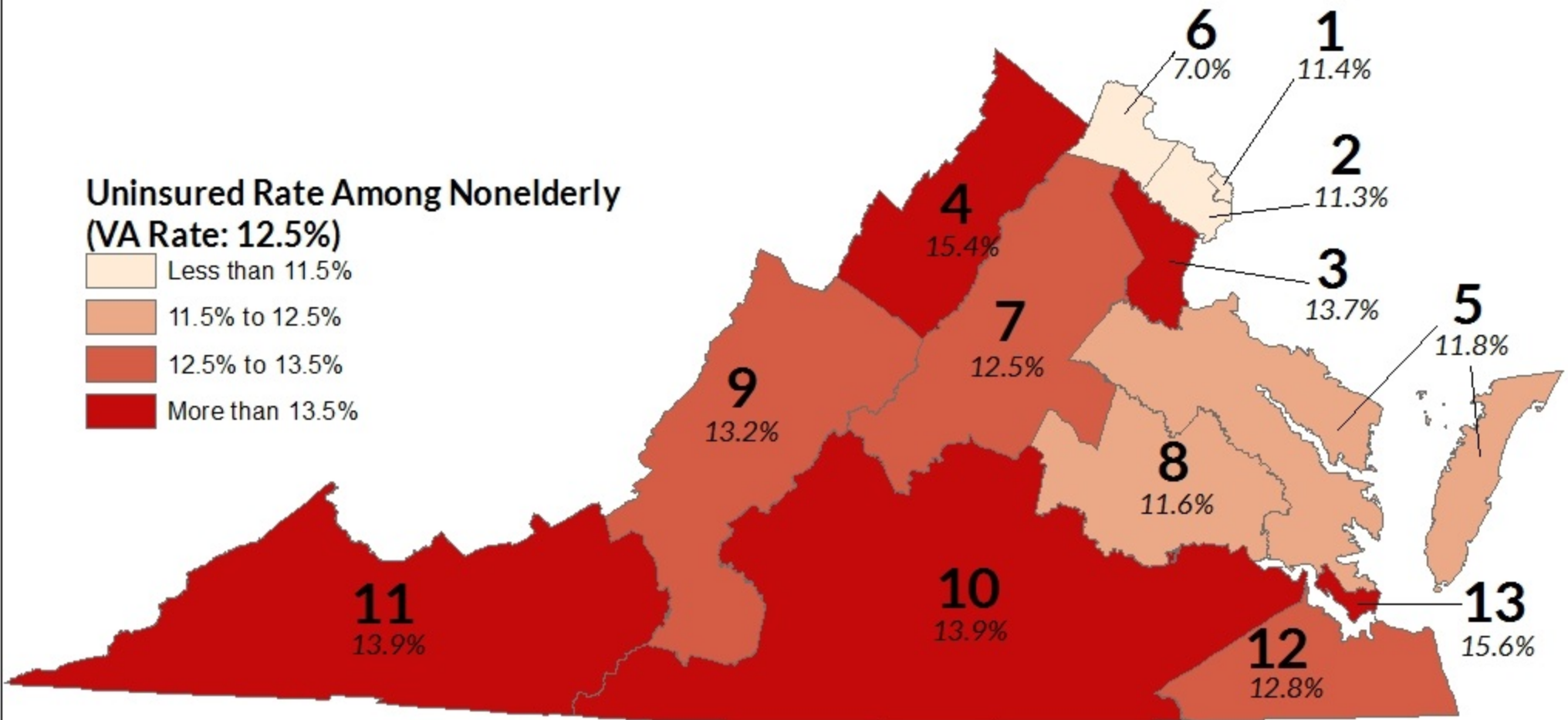
Region 12
Virginia Beach City
Norfolk City
Chesapeake City
Portsmouth City
Suffolk City
Isle of Wight
Southampton
Franklin City

Region 13
Newport News City
Hampton City



Uninsured rate for all nonelderly (0-64) in Virginia in 2014, by area

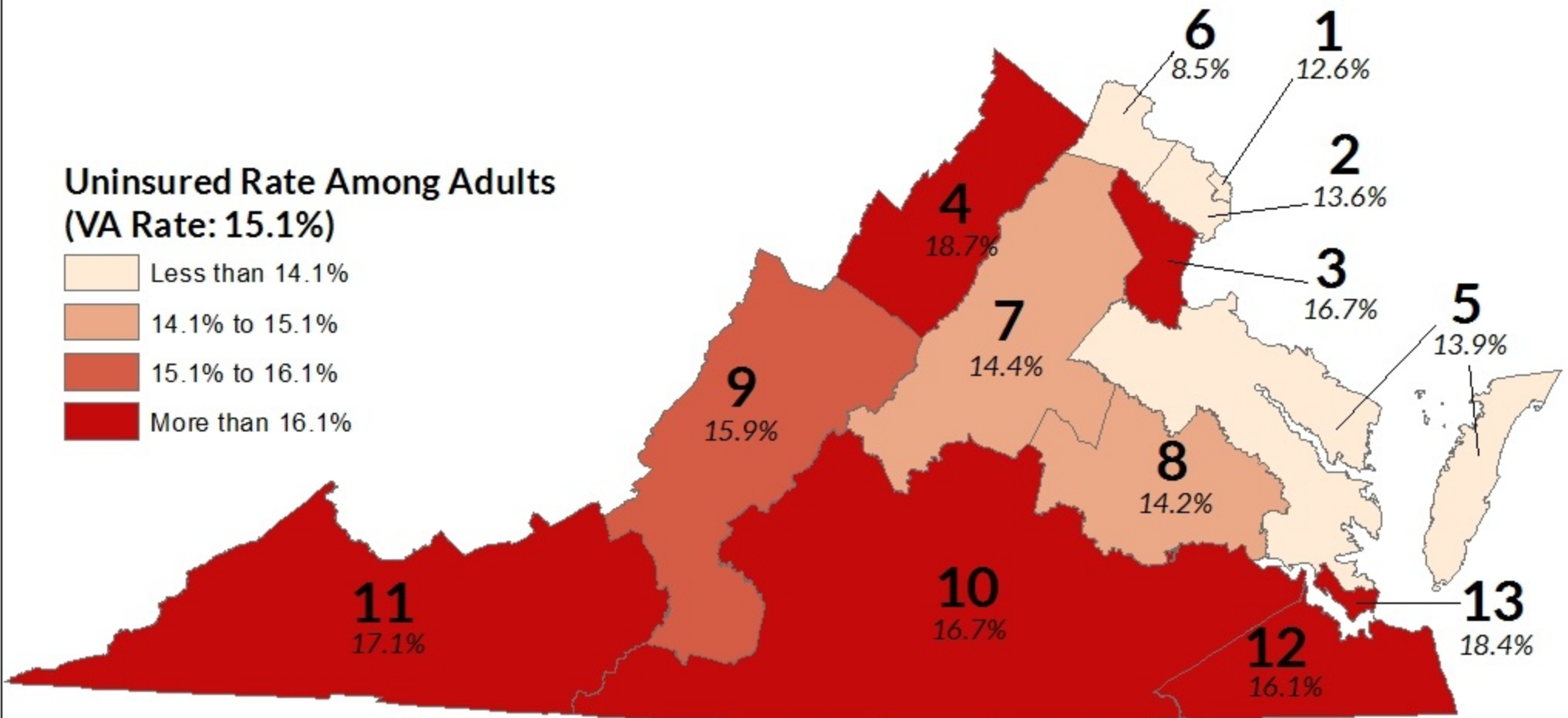
Uninsured Rate Among Nonelderly (VA Rate: 12.5%)



Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. For area definitions, see "Guide to Regions of Virginia".

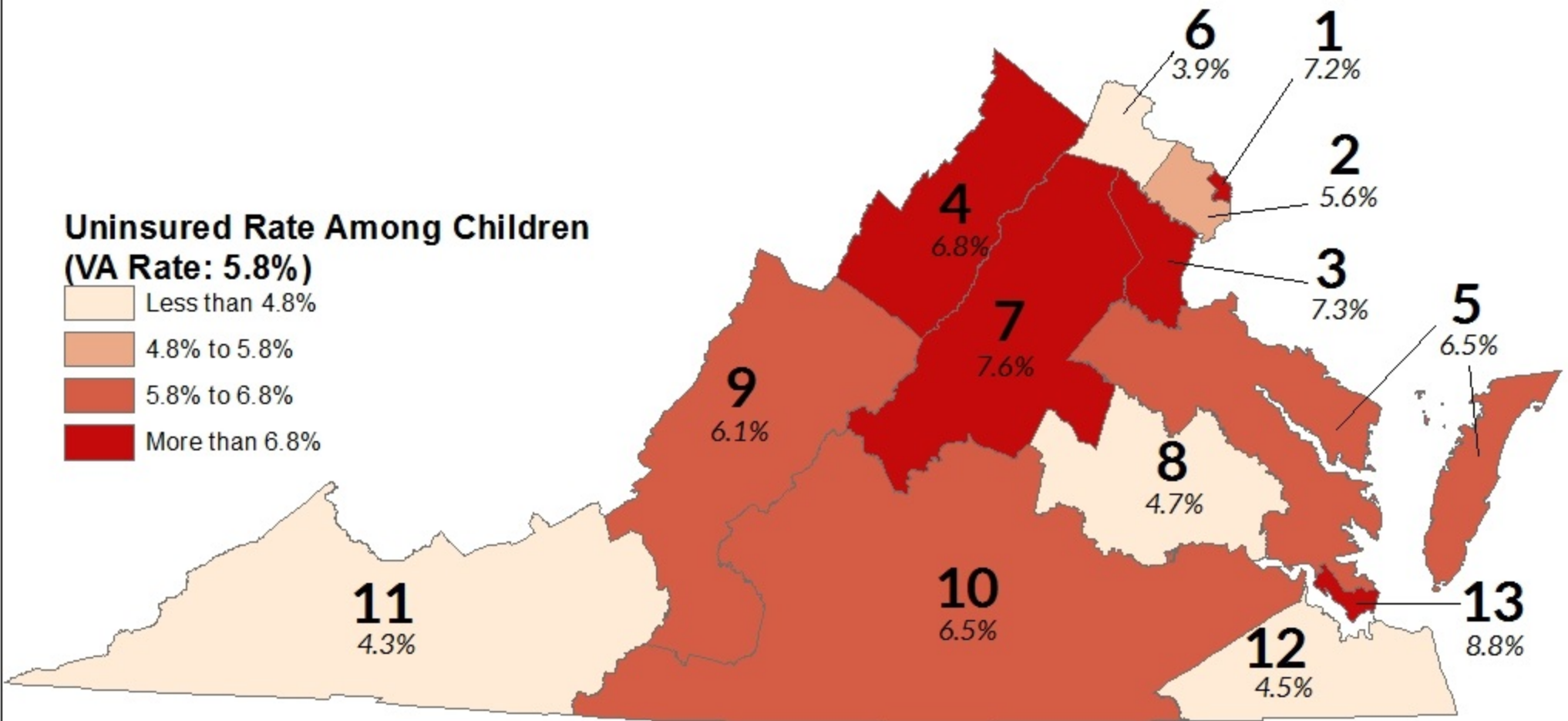
Uninsured rate for nonelderly adults (19-64) in Virginia in 2014, by area

Uninsured Rate Among Adults (VA Rate: 15.1%)



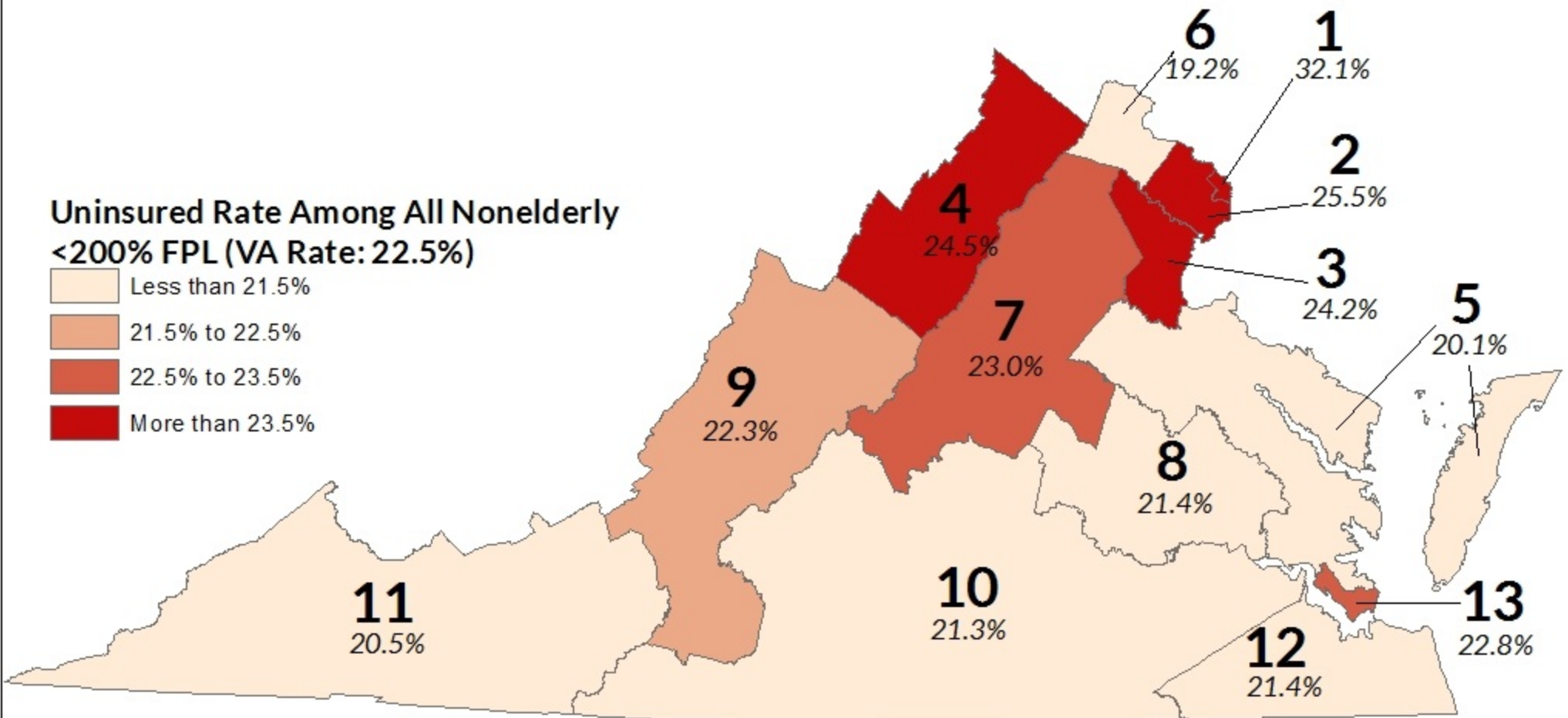
Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. For area definitions, see "Guide to Regions of Virginia".

Uninsured rate for children (0-18) in Virginia in 2014, by area



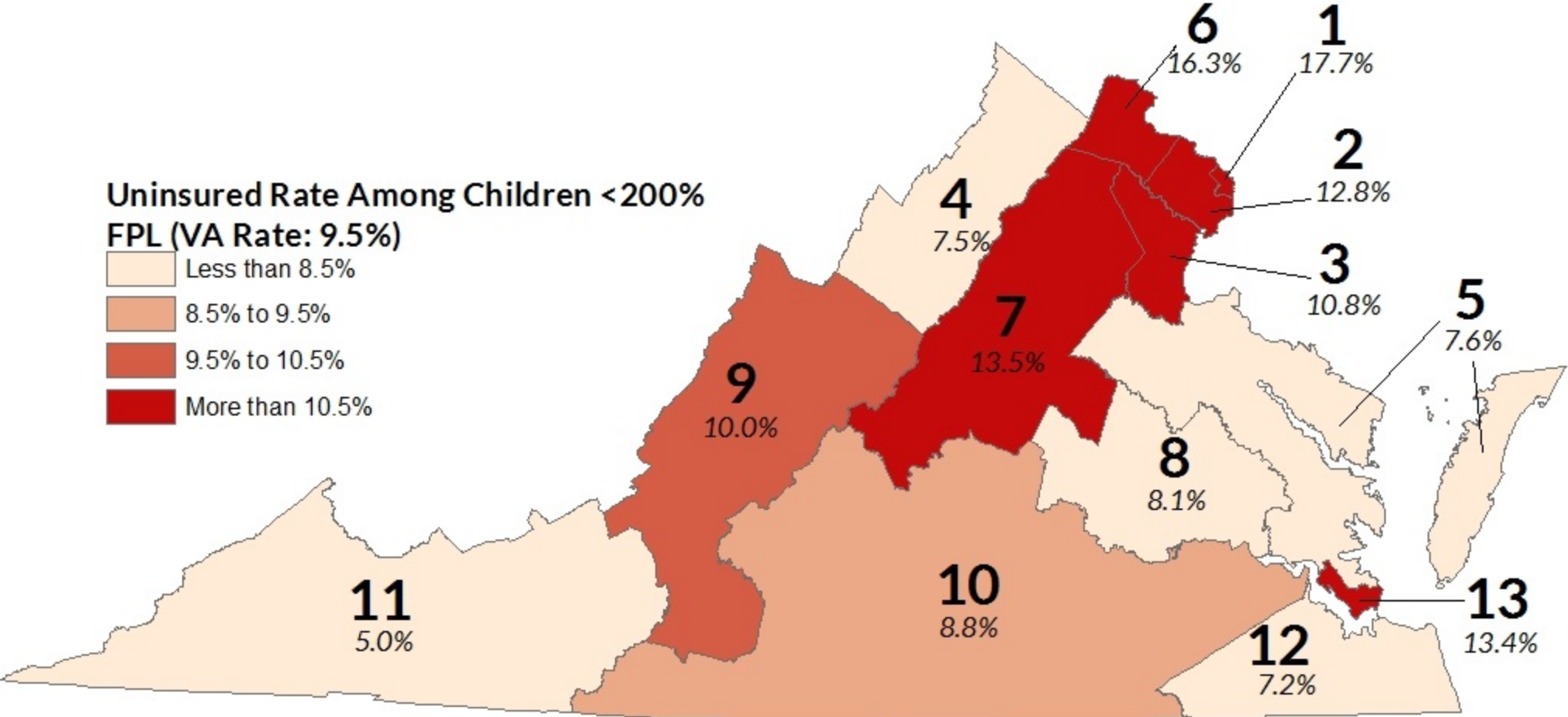
Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. For area definitions, see "Guide to Regions of Virginia".

Uninsured rate for all nonelderly (0-64) with family incomes below 200 percent of the FPL in Virginia in 2014, by area



Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. For area definitions, see "Guide to Regions of Virginia".

Uninsured rate for children (0-18) with family incomes below 200 percent of the FPL in Virginia in 2014, by area



Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. For area definitions, see "Guide to Regions of Virginia".

Table 22: Uninsurance rate change among the nonelderly population in Virginia and the United States, March 2014 to March 2015 (Current Population Survey)

	Percentage Point Change, 2014-2015		
	Virginia	US	Significance [^]
All nonelderly	-2.8%	-3.4%	
Children (0-18)	-0.1%	-1.6%	
Adults (19-64)	-3.9%	-4.2%	
Family income			
At or below 200% FPL	-7.1%	-6.1%	
200% FPL or more	-1.3%	-1.9%	
Race/ethnicity			
White, non-Hispanic	-3.5%	-2.7%	
Nonwhite, non-Hispanic	-2.9%	-4.1%	
Hispanic	1.2%	-5.4%	
Gender			
Male	-3.4%	-3.6%	
Female	-2.3%	-3.3%	
Age			
19-34	-2.7%	-5.3%	
35-49	-2.6%	-3.7%	
50-64	-6.2%	-3.5%	

Source: March 2014 and March 2015 Current Population Survey- Annual Social and Economic Supplement

Note: FPL is federal poverty level. Uninsurance is based on reported coverage status at the time of the survey.

*/**/** Estimate differs significantly from March 2014 at the 0.10/0.05/0.01 level, two-tailed test.

[^] The percentage point changes from 2014 to 2015 were not significantly different between Virginia and the US for any subgroups measured.

Table 23: Health Care Access Among Nonelderly Adults in 2014, Virginia and the United States

	All Nonelderly Adults				Percentage point difference, Virginia vs rest of US
	Virginia		Rest of US		
	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>N</i>	
<u>Health Status</u>					
Excellent	21.7%	6,574	20.6%	291,697	1.1%
Very Good	34.9%	6,574	32.7%	291,697	2.2% ***
Good	28.4%	6,574	30.6%	291,697	-2.2% ***
Fair/Poor	15.0%	6,574	16.1%	291,697	-1.0% *
<u>Behavioral health</u>					
Number of Days Mental Health not Good, past 30 days	3.5	6,503	4.0	291,144	-0.5 ***
(Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression?	18.2%	6,560	18.4%	275,375	-0.2%
<u>Access to care</u>					
One Person or More Thought of As Personal Healthcare Provider	72.2%	6,556	73.1%	291,314	-0.9%
Did Not See a Doctor When Needed Due to Cost, Past 12 months	15.0%	6,562	16.6%	291,858	-1.6% ***
Had Routine Checkup, Past 12 months	69.8%	6,529	65.7%	288,744	4.1% ***
Had Seasonal Flu Shot or Vaccine, Past 12 Months	39.3%	6,309	33.7%	275,375	5.6% ***
Had a Dental Visit, Past 12 Months	69.0%	6,537	64.0%	290,457	5.0% ***

Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2014

Notes: SE is standard error, N is number of observations

*/**/*** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for Virginia at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table 24: Demographic and Health Status Differences between Insured and Uninsured Nonelderly Adults in Virginia in 2014

	Virginia				Percentage point difference between insured and uninsured
	Insured		Uninsured		
	Share of insured nonelderly adults	N	Share of uninsured nonelderly adults	N	
<u>Age:</u>					
18-24	14.7%	5,770	20.6%	774	-5.9% ***
25-34	20.1%	5,770	28.3%	774	-8.3% ***
35-54	43.4%	5,770	39.5%	774	3.8%
55-64	21.9%	5,770	11.6%	774	10.3% ***
<u>Gender</u>					
Female	51.1%	5,770	48.0%	774	3.1%
<u>Race</u>					
White	69.0%	5,656	58.9%	748	10.2% ***
Black	19.6%	5,656	25.0%	748	-5.4% **
Hispanic	6.8%	5,656	17.8%	748	-11.1% ***
Other or Mixed	11.4%	5,656	16.1%	748	-4.7% **
<u>Health Status</u>					
Excellent	23.0%	5,770	15.2%	774	7.7% ***
Very Good	37.2%	5,770	22.9%	774	14.2% ***
Good	27.4%	5,770	33.3%	774	-6.0% **
Fair/Poor	12.5%	5,770	28.5%	774	-16.0% ***
<u>Behavioral health</u>					
Number of Days Mental Health not Good, past 30 days	3.2	5,710	5.1	762	-1.9 ***
(Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression?	17.2%	5,757	22.6%	771	-5.3% ***

Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2014

Notes: SE is standard error, N is number of observations

*/**/** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for insured at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table 25: Access to Care Among Nonelderly Adults in Virginia in 2014, by Insurance Status

	Virginia				<i>Percentage point difference between insured and uninsured</i>
	Insured		Uninsured		
	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>N</i>	
<u>Access to care</u>					
One Person or More Thought of As Personal Healthcare Provider	78.5%	5,755	39.1%	773	39.3% ***
Did Not See a Doctor When Needed Due to Cost, Past 12 months	9.2%	5,762	46.2%	769	-37.0% ***
Had Routine Checkup, Past 12 months	74.2%	5,743	45.7%	757	28.5% ***
Had Seasonal Flu Shot or Vaccine, Past 12 Months	43.0%	5,544	20.5%	738	22.4% ***
Had a Dental Visit, Past 12 Months	74.7%	5,743	38.5%	765	36.2% ***

Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2014

Notes: SE is standard error, N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and the uninsured.

*/**/** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for insured at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

Table 26: Change in Health Status, and Health Care Access in Virginia and the Rest of the US, 2013-2014

	Virginia					Rest of US					Percentage point difference, Virginia change vs rest of US change
	2013		2014		Percentage point difference, 2013-2014	2013		2014		Percentage point difference, 2013-2014	
	Estimate	N	Estimate	N		Estimate	N	Estimate	N		
Health Status											
Excellent	21.4%	5,989	21.7%	6,574	0.3%	20.2%	318,111	20.6%	291,697	0.5% **	-0.1%
Very Good	34.5%	5,989	34.9%	6,574	0.4%	32.9%	318,111	32.7%	291,697	-0.3%	0.6%
Good	30.5%	5,989	28.4%	6,574	-2.1% *	30.7%	318,111	30.6%	291,697	-0.1%	-2.0% ^
Fair/Poor	13.6%	5,989	15.0%	6,574	1.4% *	16.2%	318,111	16.1%	291,697	-0.1%	1.5% ^
Behavioral health											
Number of Days Mental Health not Good, past 30 days	3.5	5,925	3.5	6,503	0.0	4.0	314,654	4.0	288,478	0.0	0.0
(Ever told) you have a depressive disorder, including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression?	17.0%	5,978	18.2%	6,560	1.2%	18.5%	317,675	18.4%	291,144	-0.1%	1.3%
Access to care											
One Person or More Thought of As Personal Healthcare Provider	72.8%	5,982	72.2%	6,556	-0.6%	72.1%	318,031	73.1%	291,314	1.0% ***	-1.6%
Did Not See a Doctor When Needed Due to Cost, Past 12 months	17.6%	5,984	15.0%	6,562	-2.6% ***	18.5%	318,427	16.6%	291,858	-1.9% ***	-0.7%
Had Routine Checkup, Past 12 months	68.9%	5,935	69.8%	6,529	0.9%	64.3%	315,315	65.7%	288,744	1.4% ***	-0.5%
Had Seasonal Flu Shot or Vaccine, Past 12 Months	38.9%	5,446	39.3%	6,309	0.4%	33.3%	291,515	33.7%	275,375	0.5% *	0.0%

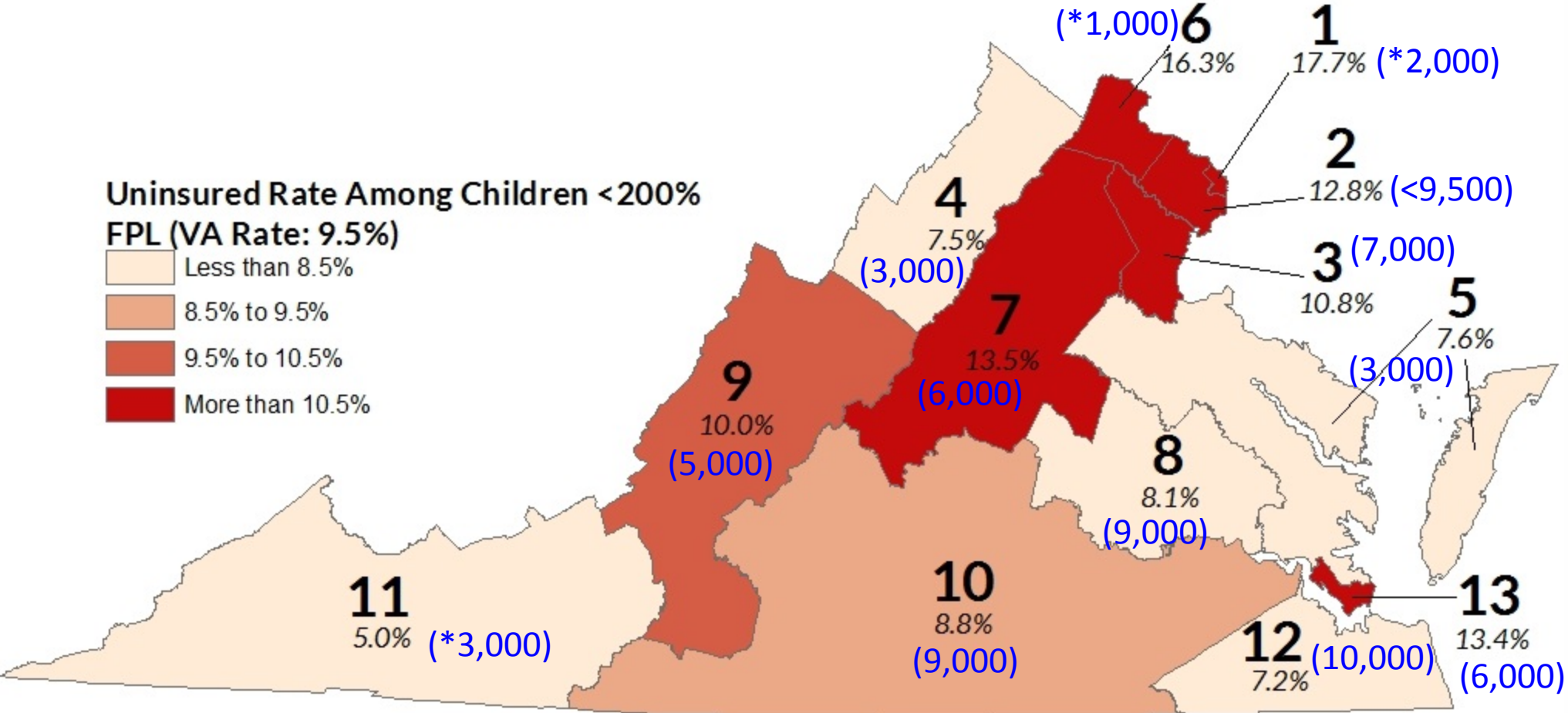
Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2014

Notes: SE is standard error, N is number of observations. All estimates are for nonelderly adults aged 18-64, including both the insured and the uninsured.

*/**/** Estimate is significantly different from estimate for 2013 at the 0.1/0.05/0.01 level.

^ Estimate is significantly different from estimate for Virginia at the 0.1 level.

Uninsured rate for children (0-18) with family incomes below 200 percent of the FPL in Virginia in 2014, by region



Numbers for each region are rounded out estimates only

Source: Urban Institute, March 2016. Based on the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data from the Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS). The estimates reflect Urban Institute adjustments for potential misreporting of coverage, based on a simulation model developed by Victoria Lynch under a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. For area definitions, see "Guide to Regions of Virginia".

* The estimated number of low-income, uninsured children statewide is 75,000. Regional estimates, shown on this map, for the number of low-income, uninsured children living in regions 1, 6 and 11 are not reliable due to insufficient sample size (i.e., less than 50) or high relative standard error (i.e., greater than 50%). As a result, the total number of low-income, uninsured children shown on this map totals 73,500. The percents of low-income uninsured children by region are statistically reliable.

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Alexandria City

Region 2
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Fairfax City
Falls Church City

Region 3
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Stafford
Manassas City
Fredericksburg City
Manassas Park City

Region 4
Frederick
Rockingham
Harrisonburg City
Shenandoah
Warren
Winchester City
Page
Clarke

Region 5
Spotsylvania
James City
York
Gloucester
Accomack
Caroline
King George
Westmoreland
Williamsburg City
Northampton
Northumberland
Poquoson City
Lancaster
Essex
Middlesex
Richmond
Mathews
King and Queen

Region 6
Loudoun

Region 7
Albemarle
Fauquier
Culpeper
Charlottesville City
Orange
Louisa
Fluvanna
Greene
Nelson
Madison
Rappahannock

Region 8
Chesterfield
Henrico
Richmond City
Hanover
Powhatan
Goochland
New Kent
King William
Charles City

Region 9
Roanoke City
Roanoke
Augusta
Franklin
Botetourt
Salem City
Staunton City
Rockbridge
Waynesboro City
Alleghany
Lexington City
Buena Vista City
Covington City
Craig
Bath
Highland

Region 10
Lynchburg City
Bedford
Pittsylvania
Campbell
Henry
Danville City
Halifax
Prince George
Mecklenburg
Petersburg City
Amherst
Dinwiddie
Prince Edward
Hopewell City
Patrick
Brunswick
Colonial Heights City
Buckingham
Nottoway
Appomattox
Martinsville City
Lunenburg
Amelia

Charlotte
Greensville
Sussex
Cumberland
Surrey
Bedford City
Emporia City

Region 11
Montgomery
Washington
Tazewell
Wise
Pulaski
Smyth
Carroll
Wythe
Russell
Lee
Buchanan
Scott
Bristol City
Giles
Radford City
Dickenson
Grayson
Floyd
Galax City
Bland
Norton City

Region 12
Virginia Beach City
Norfolk City
Chesapeake City
Portsmouth City
Suffolk City
Isle of Wight
Southampton
Franklin City

Region 13
Newport News City
Hampton City

