

Virginia Department of Corrections

Quarterly Report to the Governor and General Assembly (§53.1-10.7)

Demographic, Offense and Health Information of Offenders Incarcerated in VADOC Facilities<sup>1</sup> - CY2018

Demographic Information

Gender	First Quarter		Second Quarter		Third Quarter		Fourth Quarter	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Male	27,714	92.4%	27,657	92.2%	27,635	92.1%	27,512	92.2%
Female	2,282	7.6%	2,338	7.8%	2,363	7.9%	2,332	7.8%
Unknown			1	0.0%	2	0.0%	2	0.0%
Total	29,996		29,996		30,000		29,846	
<b>Race</b>								
White	12,573	41.9%	12,672	42.2%	12,702	42.3%	12,636	42.3%
Black	17,232	57.4%	17,125	57.1%	17,091	57.0%	17,007	57.0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	129	0.4%	134	0.4%	139	0.5%	137	0.5%
American Indian or Alaska Native	26	0.1%	25	0.1%	25	0.1%	23	0.1%
Not Reported	36	0.1%	40	0.1%	43	0.1%	43	0.1%
Total	29,996		29,996		30,000		29,846	
<b>Ethnicity</b>								
Hispanic	789	2.6%	795	2.7%	826	2.8%	837	2.8%
Non-Hispanic	29,207	97.4%	29,201	97.3%	29,174	97.2%	29,009	97.2%
Total	29,996		29,996		30,000		29,846	
<b>Age</b>								
Under 18	13	0.0%	10	0.0%	11	0.0%	9	0.0%
18 - 24	2,052	6.8%	2,036	6.8%	1,999	6.7%	1,977	6.6%
25 - 29	4,299	14.3%	4,303	14.3%	4,249	14.2%	4,179	14.0%
30 - 34	4,892	16.3%	4,875	16.3%	4,924	16.4%	4,880	16.4%
35 - 39	4,738	15.8%	4,734	15.8%	4,763	15.9%	4,806	16.1%
40 - 44	3,736	12.5%	3,795	12.7%	3,828	12.8%	3,851	12.9%
45 - 49	3,165	10.6%	3,149	10.5%	3,145	10.5%	3,116	10.4%
50 - 54	2,844	9.5%	2,805	9.4%	2,775	9.3%	2,713	9.1%
55 - 59	2,148	7.2%	2,160	7.2%	2,187	7.3%	2,188	7.3%
60 - 64	1,184	3.9%	1,203	4.0%	1,180	3.9%	1,200	4.0%
65 and Over	925	3.1%	926	3.1%	939	3.1%	927	3.1%
Total	29,996		29,996		30,000		29,846	
<b>Average Age</b>	40.2		40.3		40.3		40.3	
<b>Gang Membership<sup>2</sup></b>								
Confirmed Gang Member	4,342	14.5%	4,380	14.6%	4,389	14.6%	4,392	14.7%
Not a Confirmed Gang Member	25,654	85.5%	25,616	85.4%	25,611	85.4%	25,454	85.3%
Total	29,996		29,996		30,000		29,846	

<sup>1</sup> Total includes Out of State Contract offenders for whom minimal demographic, offense and health information is collected (1st Qtr = 60; 2nd Qtr = 61; 3rd Qtr = 58; 4th Qtr = 58)

<sup>2</sup> Gang data extracted from VirginiaCORIS by VADOC Statistical Analysis & Forecast Unit and verified by VADOC Operations Logistics Unit

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Most Serious Offense	First Quarter		Second Quarter		Third Quarter		Fourth Quarter	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Capital Murder	487	1.6%	483	1.6%	476	1.6%	469	1.6%
First Degree Murder	2,701	9.0%	2,669	8.9%	2,644	8.8%	2,606	8.7%
Second Degree Murder	805	2.7%	801	2.7%	800	2.7%	801	2.7%
Manslaughter	411	1.4%	423	1.4%	421	1.4%	419	1.4%
Abduction	2,169	7.2%	2,134	7.1%	2,107	7.0%	2,091	7.0%
Rape/Sexual Assault	3,498	11.7%	3,467	11.6%	3,387	11.3%	3,370	11.3%
Robbery	4,913	16.4%	4,819	16.1%	4,687	15.6%	4,622	15.5%
Assault	3,360	11.2%	3,280	10.9%	3,167	10.6%	3,117	10.4%
Weapons	475	1.6%	475	1.6%	458	1.5%	450	1.5%
Arson	112	0.4%	110	0.4%	103	0.3%	97	0.3%
Burglary/B&E	2,256	7.5%	2,148	7.2%	2,062	6.9%	1,991	6.7%
Larceny/Fraud	3,127	10.4%	2,994	10.0%	2,814	9.4%	2,687	9.0%
Conspiracy	38	0.1%	38	0.1%	37	0.1%	39	0.1%
Sex Offense	556	1.9%	539	1.8%	521	1.7%	510	1.7%
DUI	200	0.7%	194	0.6%	171	0.6%	175	0.6%
Habitual Traffic Offender	126	0.4%	135	0.5%	115	0.4%	110	0.4%
Other Property/Public Order	23	0.1%	24	0.1%	23	0.1%	22	0.1%
Drug Sales	2,975	9.9%	2,899	9.7%	2,776	9.3%	2,746	9.2%
Drug Possession	1,036	3.5%	1,009	3.4%	954	3.2%	939	3.1%
Not Yet Reported	712	2.4%	1,355	4.5%	2,277	7.6%	2,585	8.7%
Total	29,996		29,996		30,000		29,846	

Substance Abuse Information<sup>3</sup>

Alcohol Usage	First Quarter		Second Quarter		Third Quarter		Fourth Quarter	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Alcohol Not Used	2,404	8.0%	2,344	7.8%	2,312	7.7%	2,259	7.6%
Occasional Use	8,059	26.9%	8,025	26.8%	7,942	26.5%	7,882	26.4%
Moderate Use	4,257	14.2%	4,252	14.2%	4,251	14.2%	4,217	14.1%
Heavy Use	5,741	19.1%	5,724	19.1%	5,685	19.0%	5,657	19.0%
Eligible for Therapeutic Community <sup>4</sup>	856	2.9%	843	2.8%	842	2.8%	823	2.8%
Alcohol Used, Extent Unknown	1,355	4.5%	1,354	4.5%	1,351	4.5%	1,324	4.4%
Not Reported	7,324	24.4%	7,454	24.8%	7,617	25.4%	7,684	25.7%
Total	29,996		29,996		30,000		29,846	
Drug Usage	First Quarter		Second Quarter		Third Quarter		Fourth Quarter	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Drugs Not Used	2,831	9.4%	2,760	9.2%	2,678	8.9%	2,623	8.8%
Occasional Use	2,296	7.7%	2,284	7.6%	2,285	7.6%	2,295	7.7%
Moderate Use	2,469	8.2%	2,510	8.4%	2,527	8.4%	2,515	8.4%
Heavy Use	7,281	24.3%	7,314	24.4%	7,385	24.6%	7,369	24.7%
Eligible for Therapeutic Community <sup>4</sup>	1,038	3.5%	1,028	3.4%	996	3.3%	980	3.3%
Drugs Used, Extent Unknown	6,395	21.3%	6,281	20.9%	6,169	20.6%	6,013	20.1%
Not Reported	7,686	25.6%	7,819	26.1%	7,960	26.5%	8,051	27.0%
Total	29,996		29,996		30,000		29,846	

<sup>1</sup> Total includes Out of State Contract offenders for whom minimal demographic, offense and health information is collected (1st Qtr = 60; 2nd Qtr = 61; 3rd Qtr = 58; 4th Qtr = 58 )

<sup>3</sup> With the implementation of Phase 3 of VirginiaCORIS in 2010 and the roll-out of the Virginia Re-Entry Initiative (VARI) in 2011, additional Substance Abuse information is available that differs from previous years

<sup>4</sup> Alcohol or drug use unknown but offender is currently assigned or targeted to be in a substance abuse therapeutic community; declining numbers are due to this identifier being an artifact of the legacy offender management system (OBSCIS)

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**Mental Health Information**

Mental Health Status	First Quarter		Second Quarter		Third Quarter		Fourth Quarter	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
No Code Assigned	11	0.0%	15	0.1%	24	0.1%	158	0.5%
No History or Current Evidence of Impairment	21,385	71.3%	21,235	70.8%	21,116	70.4%	20,879	70.0%
Minimal Impairment	1,987	6.6%	1,930	6.4%	1,883	6.3%	1,868	6.3%
Mild Impairment	5,813	19.4%	6,028	20.1%	6,198	20.7%	6,167	20.7%
Diagnosis of Serious Mental Illness <sup>4</sup>	800	2.7%	788	2.6%	779	2.6%	774	2.6%
Total	29,996		29,996		30,000		29,846	
<b>Mental Health Commitment Type<sup>5</sup></b>								
Involuntary	746	2.5%	763	2.5%	766	2.6%	775	2.6%
Court Ordered	285	1.0%	286	1.0%	294	1.0%	305	1.0%
Voluntary	1,055	3.5%	1,058	3.5%	1,109	3.7%	1,109	3.7%
More than One MH Commitment Type	589	2.0%	603	2.0%	618	2.1%	624	2.1%
MH Commitment, Type Not Specified	129	0.4%	127	0.4%	128	0.4%	127	0.4%
No Known Mental Health Commitment	27,192	90.7%	27,159	90.5%	27,085	90.3%	26,906	90.1%
Total	29,996		29,996		30,000		29,846	
<b>Mental Health Treatment Type<sup>5</sup></b>								
Inpatient	733	2.4%	718	2.4%	732	2.4%	745	2.5%
Outpatient	3,201	10.7%	3,295	11.0%	3,356	11.2%	3,403	11.4%
Both	1,587	5.3%	1,603	5.3%	1,652	5.5%	1,646	5.5%
MH Treatment, Type Not Specified	534	1.8%	535	1.8%	543	1.8%	544	1.8%
No Known Mental Health Treatment	23,941	79.8%	23,845	79.5%	23,717	79.1%	23,508	78.8%
Total	29,996		29,996		30,000		29,846	
<b>Housing Status</b>								
General Population	29,025	96.8%	29,252	97.5%	29,182	97.3%	28,950	97.0%
Short-Term Restrictive Housing <sup>2</sup>	868	2.9%	659	2.2%	743	2.5%	834	2.8%
Level S Long-Term Restrictive Housing <sup>3</sup>	103	0.3%	85	0.3%	75	0.3%	62	0.2%
Total	29,996		29,996		30,000		29,846	

<sup>1</sup> Total includes Out of State Contract offenders for whom minimal demographic, offense and health information is collected (1st Qtr = 60; 2nd Qtr = 61; 3rd Qtr = 58; 4th Qtr = 58)

<sup>2</sup> The Restrictive Housing Program focuses on improved conditions of confinement, including individual and group programming services, increased recreational/out-of-cell opportunities and progression to unrestrained movement. This process requires increased reviews for offender placement and step-down progression through a collaborative multi-disciplinary team evaluation. Applying the program statewide is intended to prevent offenders from escalating to longer term, higher security restrictive housing. Locations include:

- Buckingham, Greenville CC, Pocahontas, St. Brides (April 2016)
- Expanded to all Male Field Units, Work Centers, Level 2 Facilities, and Level 3 Facilities (May 2018)
- Expanded to Keen Mountain and River North (August 2018)
- Expanded to Red Onion and Wallens Ridge excluding Security Level S (August 2018)
- Expanded to Sussex I & II in November 2018

<sup>3</sup> The Level S Step Down Program consists of two separate pathways for offenders to progress out of restrictive housing to a general population setting: The Special Management (SM) Pathway is for offenders who have frequently recurring disciplinary violations; who have a history of fighting with other offenders or violent resistance towards intervention resulting in assault or attempted assault towards staff, but without the intent to invoke serious harm or the intent to kill; or who intentionally commit disciplinary violations with the goal of remaining in Restrictive Housing. The Intensive Management (IM) Pathway is for offenders who have a history that indicates the willingness to carry out intentional serious or deadly harm; who are a high escape risk; or who have committed high profile crimes and/or significant media attention and may be targets of other offenders.

<sup>4</sup> Diagnosis of Serious Mental Illness includes MH-2S-Serious Mental Illness, MH-3-Moderate Mental Impairment, and MH-4-Severe Mental Impairment.