

Virginia Department of Corrections

Quarterly Report to the Governor and General Assembly (§53.1-10.7)

Demographic, Offense and Health Information of Offenders Incarcerated in VADOC Facilities¹ - CY2019

Demographic Information

	First Quarter		Second Quarter		Third Quarter		Fourth Quarter	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Gender								
Male	27,700	92.2%	27,742	92.2%	27,441	92.7%	27,261	92.8%
Female	2,334	7.8%	2,337	7.8%	2,173	7.3%	2,102	7.2%
Unknown	2		3	0.0%	2	0.0%	4	0.0%
Total	30,036		30,082		29,616		29,367	
Race								
White	12,763	42.5%	12,850	42.7%	12,635	42.7%	12,547	42.7%
Black	17,076	56.9%	17,035	56.6%	16,788	56.7%	16,623	56.6%
Asian or Pacific Islander	140	0.5%	139	0.5%	138	0.5%	134	0.5%
American Indian or Alaska Native	20	0.1%	20	0.1%	19	0.1%	21	0.1%
Not Reported	37	0.1%	38	0.1%	36	0.1%	42	0.1%
Total	30,036		30,082		29,616		29,367	
Ethnicity								
Hispanic	881	2.9%	892	3.0%	901	3.0%	912	3.1%
Non-Hispanic	29,155	97.1%	29,190	97.0%	28,715	97.0%	28,455	96.9%
Total	30,036		30,082		29,616		29,367	
Age								
Under 18	12	0.0%	10	0.0%	13	0.0%	12	0.0%
18 - 24	2,000	6.7%	2,002	6.7%	1,927	6.5%	1,904	6.5%
25 - 29	4,148	13.8%	4,107	13.7%	3,947	13.3%	3,839	13.1%
30 - 34	4,889	16.3%	4,869	16.2%	4,815	16.3%	4,738	16.1%
35 - 39	4,862	16.2%	4,912	16.3%	4,816	16.3%	4,766	16.2%
40 - 44	3,937	13.1%	3,990	13.3%	3,995	13.5%	4,000	13.6%
45 - 49	3,077	10.2%	3,061	10.2%	3,005	10.1%	2,985	10.2%
50 - 54	2,706	9.0%	2,684	8.9%	2,634	8.9%	2,606	8.9%
55 - 59	2,199	7.3%	2,230	7.4%	2,215	7.5%	2,239	7.6%
60 - 64	1,239	4.1%	1,228	4.1%	1,236	4.2%	1,262	4.3%
65 and Over	967	3.2%	989	3.3%	1,013	3.4%	1,016	3.5%
Total	30,036		30,082		29,616		29,367	
Average Age	40.4		40.4		40.5		40.6	
Gang Membership²								
Confirmed Gang Member	4,408	14.7%	4,431	14.7%	4,477	15.1%	4,462	15.2%
Not a Confirmed Gang Member	25,628	85.3%	25,651	85.3%	25,139	84.9%	24,905	84.8%
Total	30,036		30,082		29,616		29,367	

¹Total includes Out of State Contract offenders for whom minimal demographic, offense and health information is collected (1st Qtr = 57; 2nd Qtr = 57; 3rd Qtr = 56; 4th Qtr = 56)

²Gang data extracted from VirginiaCORIS by VADOC Statistical Analysis & Forecast Unit and verified by VADOC Operations Logistics Unit

Virginia Department of Corrections

Quarterly Report to the Governor and General Assembly (§53.1-10.7)

Demographic, Offense and Health Information of Offenders Incarcerated in VADOC Facilities¹ - CY2019

Most Serious Offense	First Quarter		Second Quarter		Third Quarter		Fourth Quarter	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Capital Murder	466	1.6%	465	1.5%	465	1.6%	462	1.6%
First Degree Murder	2,641	8.8%	2,635	8.8%	2,614	8.8%	2,606	8.9%
Second Degree Murder	827	2.8%	814	2.7%	802	2.7%	799	2.7%
Manslaughter	447	1.5%	441	1.5%	427	1.4%	426	1.5%
Abduction	2,138	7.1%	2,106	7.0%	2,060	7.0%	2,037	6.9%
Rape/Sexual Assault	3,520	11.7%	3,464	11.5%	3,372	11.4%	3,321	11.3%
Robbery	4,739	15.8%	4,605	15.3%	4,453	15.0%	4,385	14.9%
Assault	3,396	11.3%	3,289	10.9%	3,112	10.5%	3,048	10.4%
Weapons	604	2.0%	586	1.9%	554	1.9%	533	1.8%
Arson	108	0.4%	103	0.3%	98	0.3%	99	0.3%
Burglary/B&E	2,122	7.1%	1,989	6.6%	1,843	6.2%	1,738	5.9%
Larceny/Fraud	3,037	10.1%	2,839	9.4%	2,460	8.3%	2,334	7.9%
Conspiracy	49	0.2%	47	0.2%	45	0.2%	44	0.1%
Sex Offense	607	2.0%	600	2.0%	599	2.0%	587	2.0%
DUI	189	0.6%	167	0.6%	145	0.5%	130	0.4%
Habitual Traffic Offender	149	0.5%	128	0.4%	106	0.4%	96	0.3%
Other Property/Public Order	21	0.1%	21	0.1%	21	0.1%	20	0.1%
Drug Sales	2,975	9.9%	2,803	9.3%	2,625	8.9%	2,482	8.5%
Drug Possession	1,107	3.7%	1,046	3.5%	916	3.1%	869	3.0%
Not Yet Reported	894	3.0%	1,934	6.4%	2,899	9.8%	3,351	11.4%
Total	30,036		30,082		29,616		29,367	

Substance Abuse Information³

Alcohol Usage	First Quarter		Second Quarter		Third Quarter		Fourth Quarter	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Alcohol Not Used	2,195	7.3%	2,139	7.1%	2,075	7.0%	2,037	6.9%
Occasional Use	7,938	26.4%	7,913	26.3%	7,787	26.3%	7,747	26.4%
Moderate Use	4,210	14.0%	4,202	14.0%	4,104	13.9%	4,064	13.8%
Heavy Use	5,608	18.7%	5,581	18.6%	5,482	18.5%	5,406	18.4%
Eligible for Therapeutic Community ⁴	809	2.7%	805	2.7%	791	2.7%	769	2.6%
Alcohol Used, Extent Unknown	1,311	4.4%	1,322	4.4%	1,303	4.4%	1,285	4.4%
Not Reported	7,965	26.5%	8,120	27.0%	8,074	27.3%	8,059	27.4%
Total	30,036		30,082		29,616		29,367	
Drug Usage								
Drugs Not Used	2,557	8.5%	2,498	8.3%	2,422	8.2%	2,377	8.1%
Occasional Use	2,325	7.7%	2,319	7.7%	2,249	7.6%	2,210	7.5%
Moderate Use	2,566	8.5%	2,585	8.6%	2,564	8.7%	2,563	8.7%
Heavy Use	7,418	24.7%	7,492	24.9%	7,381	24.9%	7,340	25.0%
Eligible for Therapeutic Community ⁴	959	3.2%	949	3.2%	935	3.2%	909	3.1%
Drugs Used, Extent Unknown	5,934	19.8%	5,853	19.5%	5,713	19.3%	5,618	19.1%
Not Reported	8,277	27.6%	8,386	27.9%	8,352	28.2%	8,350	28.4%
Total	30,036		30,082		29,616		29,367	

¹Total includes Out of State Contract offenders for whom minimal demographic, offense and health information is collected (1st Qtr = 57; 2nd Qtr = 57; 3rd Qtr = 56; 4th Qtr = 56)

³With the implementation of Phase 3 of VirginiaCORIS in 2010 and the roll-out of the Virginia Re-Entry Initiative (VARI) in 2011, additional Substance Abuse information is available that differs from previous years

⁴Alcohol or drug use unknown but offender is currently assigned or targeted to be in a substance abuse therapeutic community; declining numbers are due to this identifier being an artifact of the legacy offender management system (OBSCIS)

Virginia Department of Corrections

Quarterly Report to the Governor and General Assembly (§53.1-10.7)

Demographic, Offense and Health Information of Offenders Incarcerated in VADOC Facilities¹ - CY2019

Mental Health Information

Mental Health Status	First Quarter		Second Quarter		Third Quarter		Fourth Quarter	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
No Code Assigned	43	0.1%	61	0.2%	73	0.2%	333	1.1%
No History or Current Evidence of Impairment	20,941	69.7%	20,833	69.3%	20,421	69.0%	20,026	68.2%
Minimal Impairment	2,241	7.5%	2,197	7.3%	2,089	7.1%	2,002	6.8%
Mild Impairment	6,073	20.2%	6,270	20.8%	6,322	21.3%	6,310	21.5%
Diagnosis of Serious Mental Illness ⁴	738	2.5%	721	2.4%	711	2.4%	696	2.4%
Total	30,036		30,082		29,616		29,367	
Mental Health Commitment Type⁵								
Involuntary	791	2.6%	808	2.7%	805	2.7%	813	2.8%
Court Ordered	314	1.0%	317	1.1%	320	1.1%	327	1.1%
Voluntary	1,150	3.8%	1,164	3.9%	1,182	4.0%	1,171	4.0%
More than One MH Commitment Type	637	2.1%	640	2.1%	643	2.2%	645	2.2%
MH Commitment, Type Not Specified	133	0.4%	132	0.4%	135	0.5%	130	0.4%
No Known Mental Health Commitment	27,011	89.9%	27,021	89.8%	26,531	89.6%	26,281	89.5%
Total	30,036		30,082		29,616		29,367	
Mental Health Treatment Type⁵								
Inpatient	757	2.5%	773	2.6%	762	2.6%	766	2.6%
Outpatient	3,509	11.7%	3,552	11.8%	3,532	11.9%	3,535	12.0%
Both	1,693	5.6%	1,721	5.7%	1,740	5.9%	1,730	5.9%
MH Treatment, Type Not Specified	565	1.9%	562	1.9%	558	1.9%	553	1.9%
No Known Mental Health Treatment	23,512	78.3%	23,474	78.0%	23,024	77.7%	22,783	77.6%
Total	30,036		30,082		29,616		29,367	
Housing Status								
General Population	29,186	97.2%	29,348	97.6%	28,935	97.7%	28,746	97.9%
Short-Term Restrictive Housing ²	797	2.7%	689	2.3%	640	2.2%	583	2.0%
Level S Long-Term Restrictive Housing ³	53	0.2%	45	0.1%	41	0.1%	38	0.1%
Total	30,036		30,082		29,616		29,367	

¹ Total includes Out of State Contract offenders for whom minimal demographic, offense and health information is collected (1st Qtr = 57; 2nd Qtr = 57; 3rd Qtr = 56; 4th Qtr = 56)

² The Restrictive Housing Program focuses on improved conditions of confinement, including individual and group programming services, increased recreational/out-of-cell opportunities and progression to unrestrained movement. This process requires increased reviews for offender placement and step-down progression through a collaborative multi-disciplinary team evaluation. Applying the program statewide is intended to prevent offenders from escalating to longer term, higher security restrictive housing. Locations include:

- Buckingham, Greenville CC, Pocahontas, St. Brides (April 2016)
- Expanded to all Male Field Units, Work Centers, Level 2 Facilities, and Level 3 Facilities (May 2018)
- Expanded to Keen Mountain and River North (August 2018)
- Expanded to Red Onion and Wallens Ridge excluding Security Level S (August 2018)
- Expanded to Sussex I & II in November 2018

³ The Level S Step Down Program consists of two separate pathways for offenders to progress out of restrictive housing to a general population setting: The Special Management (SM) Pathway is for offenders who have frequently recurring disciplinary violations; who have a history of fighting with other offenders or violent resistance towards intervention resulting in assault or attempted assault towards staff, but without the intent to invoke serious harm or the intent to kill; or who intentionally commit disciplinary violations with the goal of remaining in Restrictive Housing. The Intensive Management (IM) Pathway is for offenders who have a history that indicates the willingness to carry out intentional serious or deadly harm; who are a high escape risk; or who have committed high profile crimes and/or significant media attention and may be targets of other offenders.

⁴ Diagnosis of Serious Mental Illness includes MH-2S-Serious Mental Illness, MH-3-Moderate Mental Impairment, and MH-4-Severe Mental Impairment.

⁵ Includes information from Pre-Sentence Investigation (PSI) reports which are completed upon request of the sentencing court; approximately 48% of offenders sentenced to SR incarceration have had a PSI completed.