

Virginia Department of Corrections

Quarterly Report to the Governor and General Assembly (§53.1-10.7)

Demographic, Offense and Health Information of Inmates Incarcerated in VADOC Facilities<sup>1</sup> - CY2020

NOTE for CY2020 - All figures reflect the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the VADOC Facility Population (i.e. limited inmate intakes, court closings, early releases, etc.); it is not known when the population will return to pre-pandemic levels

Demographic Information

|                                    | First Quarter |         | Second Quarter |         | Third Quarter |         | Fourth Quarter |         |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---------|----------------|---------|---------------|---------|----------------|---------|
|                                    | Number        | Percent | Number         | Percent | Number        | Percent | Number         | Percent |
| <b>Gender</b>                      |               |         |                |         |               |         |                |         |
| Male                               | 26,956        | 93.1%   | 25,297         | 93.5%   | 23,825        | 93.9%   | 22,874         | 94.1%   |
| Female                             | 1,988         | 6.9%    | 1,743          | 6.4%    | 1,557         | 6.1%    | 1,446          | 5.9%    |
| Unknown                            | 2             |         | 2              | 0.0%    | 2             | 0.0%    | 1              | 0.0%    |
| Total                              | 28,946        |         | 27,042         |         | 25,384        |         | 24,321         |         |
| <b>Race</b>                        |               |         |                |         |               |         |                |         |
| White                              | 12,423        | 42.9%   | 11,513         | 42.6%   | 10,688        | 42.1%   | 10,190         | 41.9%   |
| Black                              | 16,325        | 56.4%   | 15,339         | 56.7%   | 14,516        | 57.2%   | 13,957         | 57.4%   |
| Asian or Pacific Islander          | 135           | 0.5%    | 129            | 0.5%    | 121           | 0.5%    | 116            | 0.5%    |
| American Indian or Alaska Native   | 22            | 0.1%    | 21             | 0.1%    | 20            | 0.1%    | 19             | 0.1%    |
| Not Reported                       | 41            | 0.1%    | 40             | 0.1%    | 39            | 0.2%    | 39             | 0.2%    |
| Total                              | 28,946        |         | 27,042         |         | 25,384        |         | 24,321         |         |
| <b>Ethnicity</b>                   |               |         |                |         |               |         |                |         |
| Hispanic                           | 915           | 3.2%    | 884            | 3.3%    | 842           | 3.3%    | 808            | 3.3%    |
| Non-Hispanic                       | 28,031        | 96.8%   | 26,158         | 96.7%   | 24,542        | 96.7%   | 23,513         | 96.7%   |
| Total                              | 28,946        |         | 27,042         |         | 25,384        |         | 24,321         |         |
| <b>Age</b>                         |               |         |                |         |               |         |                |         |
| Under 18                           | 8             | 0.0%    | 5              | 0.0%    | 4             | 0.0%    | 4              | 0.0%    |
| 18 - 24                            | 1,852         | 6.4%    | 1,616          | 6.0%    | 1,400         | 5.5%    | 1,273          | 5.2%    |
| 25 - 29                            | 3,684         | 12.7%   | 3,347          | 12.4%   | 3,027         | 11.9%   | 2,806          | 11.5%   |
| 30 - 34                            | 4,674         | 16.1%   | 4,351          | 16.1%   | 4,082         | 16.1%   | 3,928          | 16.2%   |
| 35 - 39                            | 4,691         | 16.2%   | 4,437          | 16.4%   | 4,170         | 16.4%   | 3,978          | 16.4%   |
| 40 - 44                            | 3,982         | 13.8%   | 3,757          | 13.9%   | 3,561         | 14.0%   | 3,441          | 14.1%   |
| 45 - 49                            | 2,957         | 10.2%   | 2,800          | 10.4%   | 2,678         | 10.5%   | 2,569          | 10.6%   |
| 50 - 54                            | 2,586         | 8.9%    | 2,442          | 9.0%    | 2,301         | 9.1%    | 2,255          | 9.3%    |
| 55 - 59                            | 2,190         | 7.6%    | 2,058          | 7.6%    | 1,964         | 7.7%    | 1,904          | 7.8%    |
| 60 - 64                            | 1,274         | 4.4%    | 1,217          | 4.5%    | 1,190         | 4.7%    | 1,161          | 4.8%    |
| 65 and Over                        | 1,048         | 3.6%    | 1,012          | 3.7%    | 1,007         | 4.0%    | 1,002          | 4.1%    |
| Total                              | 28,946        |         | 27,042         |         | 25,384        |         | 24,321         |         |
| <b>Average Age</b>                 | 40.8          |         | 41.0           |         | 41.3          |         | 41.5           |         |
| <b>Gang Membership<sup>2</sup></b> |               |         |                |         |               |         |                |         |
| Confirmed Gang Member              | 4,574         | 15.8%   | 4,393          | 16.2%   | 4,225         | 16.6%   | 4,142          | 17.0%   |
| Not a Gang Member                  | 24,372        | 84.2%   | 22,649         | 83.8%   | 21,159        | 83.4%   | 20,179         | 83.0%   |
| Total                              | 28,946        |         | 27,042         |         | 25,384        |         | 24,321         |         |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes Out of State Contract offenders for whom minimal demographic, offense and health information is collected (1st Qtr = 55; 2nd Qtr = 55; 3rd Qtr = 51; 4th Qtr = 50)

<sup>2</sup> Gang data extracted from VirginiaCORIS by VADOC Statistical Analysis & Forecast Unit and verified by VADOC Operations Logistics Unit

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| Most Serious Offense        | First Quarter |         | Second Quarter |         | Third Quarter |         | Fourth Quarter |         |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------|----------------|---------|---------------|---------|----------------|---------|
|                             | Number        | Percent | Number         | Percent | Number        | Percent | Number         | Percent |
| Capital Murder              | 461           | 1.6%    | 449            | 1.7%    | 450           | 1.8%    | 450            | 1.9%    |
| First Degree Murder         | 2,634         | 9.1%    | 2,565          | 9.5%    | 2,541         | 10.0%   | 2,536          | 10.4%   |
| Second Degree Murder        | 807           | 2.8%    | 792            | 2.9%    | 772           | 3.0%    | 767            | 3.2%    |
| Manslaughter                | 448           | 1.5%    | 424            | 1.6%    | 405           | 1.6%    | 408            | 1.7%    |
| Abduction                   | 2,040         | 7.0%    | 1,968          | 7.3%    | 1,907         | 7.5%    | 1,889          | 7.8%    |
| Rape/Sexual Assault         | 3,466         | 12.0%   | 3,333          | 12.3%   | 3,204         | 12.6%   | 3,189          | 13.1%   |
| Robbery                     | 4,461         | 15.4%   | 4,246          | 15.7%   | 4,053         | 16.0%   | 3,977          | 16.4%   |
| Assault                     | 3,279         | 11.3%   | 3,041          | 11.2%   | 2,826         | 11.1%   | 2,774          | 11.4%   |
| Weapons                     | 649           | 2.2%    | 560            | 2.1%    | 497           | 2.0%    | 480            | 2.0%    |
| Arson                       | 101           | 0.3%    | 90             | 0.3%    | 86            | 0.3%    | 84             | 0.3%    |
| Burglary/B&E                | 1,875         | 6.5%    | 1,721          | 6.4%    | 1,589         | 6.3%    | 1,551          | 6.4%    |
| Larceny/Fraud               | 2,557         | 8.8%    | 2,178          | 8.1%    | 1,818         | 7.2%    | 1,698          | 7.0%    |
| Conspiracy                  | 52            | 0.2%    | 51             | 0.2%    | 47            | 0.2%    | 50             | 0.2%    |
| Sex Offense                 | 664           | 2.3%    | 622            | 2.3%    | 569           | 2.2%    | 559            | 2.3%    |
| DUI                         | 168           | 0.6%    | 147            | 0.5%    | 120           | 0.5%    | 106            | 0.4%    |
| Habitual Traffic Offender   | 124           | 0.4%    | 97             | 0.4%    | 74            | 0.3%    | 65             | 0.3%    |
| Other Property/Public Order | 17            | 0.1%    | 12             | 0.0%    | 11            | 0.0%    | 8              | 0.0%    |
| Drug Sales                  | 2,754         | 9.5%    | 2,507          | 9.3%    | 2,280         | 9.0%    | 2,221          | 9.1%    |
| Drug Possession             | 1,011         | 3.5%    | 874            | 3.2%    | 716           | 2.8%    | 675            | 2.8%    |
| Not Yet Reported            | 1,378         | 4.8%    | 1,365          | 5.0%    | 1,419         | 5.6%    | 834            | 3.4%    |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>28,946</b> |         | <b>27,042</b>  |         | <b>25,384</b> |         | <b>24,321</b>  |         |

Substance Abuse Information<sup>3</sup>

| Alcohol Usage                                   | First Quarter |         | Second Quarter |         | Third Quarter |         | Fourth Quarter |         |
|---|---------------|---------|----------------|---------|---------------|---------|----------------|---------|
|   | Number        | Percent | Number         | Percent | Number        | Percent | Number         | Percent |
| Alcohol Not Used                                | 1,973         | 6.8%    | 1,874          | 6.9%    | 1,793         | 7.1%    | 1,738          | 7.1%    |
| Occasional Use                                  | 7,609         | 26.3%   | 7,134          | 26.4%   | 6,722         | 26.5%   | 6,466          | 26.6%   |
| Moderate Use                                    | 3,998         | 13.8%   | 3,754          | 13.9%   | 3,533         | 13.9%   | 3,388          | 13.9%   |
| Heavy Use                                       | 5,306         | 18.3%   | 4,972          | 18.4%   | 4,679         | 18.4%   | 4,507          | 18.5%   |
| Eligible for Therapeutic Community <sup>4</sup> | 750           | 2.6%    | 714            | 2.6%    | 675           | 2.7%    | 647            | 2.7%    |
| Alcohol Used, Extent Unknown                    | 1,302         | 4.5%    | 1,222          | 4.5%    | 1,157         | 4.6%    | 1,100          | 4.5%    |
| Not Reported                                    | 8,008         | 27.7%   | 7,372          | 27.3%   | 6,825         | 26.9%   | 6,475          | 26.6%   |
| <b>Total</b>                                    | <b>28,946</b> |         | <b>27,042</b>  |         | <b>25,384</b> |         | <b>24,321</b>  |         |
| <b>Drug Usage</b>                               |               |         |                |         |               |         |                |         |
| Drugs Not Used                                  | 2,311         | 8.0%    | 2,212          | 8.2%    | 2,125         | 8.4%    | 2,075          | 8.5%    |
| Occasional Use                                  | 2,169         | 7.5%    | 2,010          | 7.4%    | 1,878         | 7.4%    | 1,793          | 7.4%    |
| Moderate Use                                    | 2,537         | 8.8%    | 2,362          | 8.7%    | 2,206         | 8.7%    | 2,107          | 8.7%    |
| Heavy Use                                       | 7,199         | 24.9%   | 6,731          | 24.9%   | 6,292         | 24.8%   | 6,027          | 24.8%   |
| Eligible for Therapeutic Community <sup>4</sup> | 882           | 3.0%    | 837            | 3.1%    | 798           | 3.1%    | 761            | 3.1%    |
| Drugs Used, Extent Unknown                      | 5,531         | 19.1%   | 5,202          | 19.2%   | 4,946         | 19.5%   | 4,780          | 19.7%   |
| Not Reported                                    | 8,317         | 28.7%   | 7,688          | 28.4%   | 7,139         | 28.1%   | 6,778          | 27.9%   |
| <b>Total</b>                                    | <b>28,946</b> |         | <b>27,042</b>  |         | <b>25,384</b> |         | <b>24,321</b>  |         |

<sup>1</sup>Total includes Out of State Contract offenders for whom minimal demographic, offense and health information is collected (1st Qtr = 55; 2nd Qtr = 55; 3rd Qtr = 51; 4th Qtr = 50)

<sup>3</sup>With the implementation of Phase 3 of VirginiaCORIS in 2010 and the roll-out of the Virginia Re-Entry Initiative (VARI) in 2011, additional Substance Abuse information is available that differs from previous years

<sup>4</sup>Alcohol or drug use unknown but offender is currently assigned or targeted to be in a substance abuse therapeutic community; declining numbers are due to this identifier being an artifact of the legacy offender management system (OBSCIS)

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**Mental Health Information**

| Mental Health Status                             | First Quarter |         | Second Quarter |         | Third Quarter |         | Fourth Quarter |         |
|--|---------------|---------|----------------|---------|---------------|---------|----------------|---------|
|  | Number        | Percent | Number         | Percent | Number        | Percent | Number         | Percent |
| No Code Assigned                                 | 255           | 0.9%    | 233            | 0.9%    | 218           | 0.9%    | 237            | 1.0%    |
| No History or Current Evidence of Impairment     | 19,856        | 68.6%   | 18,554         | 68.6%   | 17,477        | 68.9%   | 16,717         | 68.7%   |
| Minimal Impairment                               | 2,259         | 7.8%    | 2,035          | 7.5%    | 1,813         | 7.1%    | 1,713          | 7.0%    |
| Mild Impairment                                  | 5,930         | 20.5%   | 5,601          | 20.7%   | 5,291         | 20.8%   | 5,090          | 20.9%   |
| Diagnosis of Serious Mental Illness <sup>4</sup> | 646           | 2.2%    | 619            | 2.3%    | 585           | 2.3%    | 564            | 2.3%    |
| <b>Total</b>                                     | <b>28,946</b> |         | <b>27,042</b>  |         | <b>25,384</b> |         | <b>24,321</b>  |         |
| <b>Mental Health Commitment Type<sup>5</sup></b> |               |         |                |         |               |         |                |         |
| Involuntary                                      | 813           | 2.8%    | 759            | 2.8%    | 716           | 2.8%    | 694            | 2.9%    |
| Court Ordered                                    | 330           | 1.1%    | 318            | 1.2%    | 302           | 1.2%    | 291            | 1.2%    |
| Voluntary  | 1,164         | 4.0%    | 1,075          | 4.0%    | 984           | 3.9%    | 938            | 3.9%    |
| More than One MH Commitment Type                 | 643           | 2.2%    | 603            | 2.2%    | 561           | 2.2%    | 540            | 2.2%    |
| MH Commitment, Type Not Specified                | 129           | 0.4%    | 121            | 0.4%    | 108           | 0.4%    | 99             | 0.4%    |
| No Known Mental Health Commitment                | 25,867        | 89.4%   | 24,166         | 89.4%   | 22,713        | 89.5%   | 21,759         | 89.5%   |
| <b>Total</b>                                     | <b>28,946</b> |         | <b>27,042</b>  |         | <b>25,384</b> |         | <b>24,321</b>  |         |
| <b>Mental Health Treatment Type<sup>5</sup></b>  |               |         |                |         |               |         |                |         |
| Inpatient  | 768           | 2.7%    | 722            | 2.7%    | 678           | 2.7%    | 662            | 2.7%    |
| Outpatient                                       | 3,505         | 12.1%   | 3,285          | 12.1%   | 3,097         | 12.2%   | 2,958          | 12.2%   |
| Both   | 1,725         | 6.0%    | 1,612          | 6.0%    | 1,499         | 5.9%    | 1,440          | 5.9%    |
| MH Treatment, Type Not Specified                 | 546           | 1.9%    | 509            | 1.9%    | 470           | 1.9%    | 448            | 1.8%    |
| No Known Mental Health Treatment                 | 22,402        | 77.4%   | 20,914         | 77.3%   | 19,640        | 77.4%   | 18,813         | 77.4%   |
| <b>Total</b>                                     | <b>28,946</b> |         | <b>27,042</b>  |         | <b>25,384</b> |         | <b>24,321</b>  |         |

<sup>1</sup> Total includes Out of State Contract offenders for whom minimal demographic, offense and health information is collected (1st Qtr = 55; 2nd Qtr = 55; 3rd Qtr = 51; 4th Qtr = 50)

<sup>4</sup> Diagnosis of Serious Mental Illness includes MH-2S-Serious Mental Illness, MH-3-Moderate Mental Impairment, and MH-4-Severe Mental Impairment.

<sup>5</sup> Includes information from Pre-Sentence Investigation (PSI) reports which are completed upon request of the sentencing court; approximately 48% of offenders sentenced to SR incarceration have had a PSI completed.