

Virginia Department of Corrections

Quarterly Report to the Governor and General Assembly (§53.1-10.7)

Demographic, Offense and Health Information of Inmates Incarcerated in VADOC Facilities<sup>1</sup> - CY2022

NOTE for CY2022 - All figures reflect the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the VADOC Facility Population (i.e. limited inmate intakes, court closings, early releases, etc.); it is not known when the population will return to pre-pandemic level, figures are also impacted by Enhanced ESC that were effective 7/1/22 and were applied retroactively.

Demographic Information

	First Quarter		Second Quarter		Third Quarter		Fourth Quarter	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	22,603	93.5%	24,590	93.5%	22,574	94.1%	22,361	93.9%
Female	1,573	6.5%	1,712	6.5%	1,403	5.9%	1,460	6.1%
Unknown	0		0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Total	24,176		26,302		23,977		23,821	
<b>Race</b>								
White	10,548	43.6%	11,742	44.6%	10,615	44.3%	10,639	44.7%
Black	13,434	55.6%	14,351	54.6%	13,167	54.9%	12,991	54.5%
Asian or Pacific Islander	112	0.5%	124	0.5%	118	0.5%	114	0.5%
American Indian or Alaska Native	29	0.1%	28	0.1%	27	0.1%	29	0.1%
Not Reported	53	0.2%	57	0.2%	50	0.2%	48	0.2%
Total	24,176		26,302		23,977		23,821	
<b>Ethnicity</b>								
Hispanic	851	3.5%	921	3.5%	861	3.6%	874	3.7%
Non-Hispanic	23,325	96.5%	25,381	96.5%	23,116	96.4%	22,947	96.3%
Total	24,176		26,302		23,977		23,821	
<b>Age</b>								
Under 18	1	0.0%	2	0.0%	1	0.0%	3	0.0%
18 - 24	1,294	5.4%	1,521	5.8%	1,446	6.0%	1,381	5.8%
25 - 29	2,448	10.1%	2,738	10.4%	2,451	10.2%	2,398	10.1%
30 - 34	3,836	15.9%	4,214	16.0%	3,742	15.6%	3,653	15.3%
35 - 39	3,910	16.2%	4,212	16.0%	3,790	15.8%	3,800	16.0%
40 - 44	3,609	14.9%	3,903	14.8%	3,535	14.7%	3,497	14.7%
45 - 49	2,565	10.6%	2,828	10.8%	2,591	10.8%	2,641	11.1%
50 - 54	2,196	9.1%	2,336	8.9%	2,162	9.0%	2,150	9.0%
55 - 59	1,967	8.1%	2,066	7.9%	1,859	7.8%	1,865	7.8%
60 - 64	1,261	5.2%	1,324	5.0%	1,264	5.3%	1,270	5.3%
65 and Over	1,089	4.5%	1,158	4.4%	1,136	4.7%	1,163	4.9%
Total	24,176		26,302		23,977		23,821	
<b>Average Age</b>	42.0		41.7		41.9		42.0	
<b>Gang Membership<sup>2</sup></b>								
Confirmed Gang Member	3,967	16.4%	4,162	15.8%	3,890	16.2%	3,880	16.3%
Not a Gang Member	20,209	83.6%	22,140	84.2%	20,087	83.8%	19,941	83.7%
Total	24,176		26,302		23,977		23,821	

<sup>1</sup>Total includes Out of State Contract offenders for whom minimal demographic, offense and health information is collected (1st Qtr = 46; 2nd Qtr = 43; 3rd Qtr = 41; 4th Qtr = 40)

<sup>2</sup>Gang data extracted from VirginiaCORIS by VADOC Statistical Analysis & Forecast Unit and verified by VADOC Operations Logistics Unit

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Most Serious Offense	First Quarter		Second Quarter		Third Quarter		Fourth Quarter	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Capital Murder	580	2.4%	586	2.2%	586	2.4%	590	2.5%
First Degree Murder	3,612	14.9%	3,695	14.0%	3,716	15.5%	3,713	15.6%
Second Degree Murder	127	0.5%	126	0.5%	124	0.5%	122	0.5%
Manslaughter	418	1.7%	459	1.7%	404	1.7%	410	1.7%
Abduction	1,757	7.3%	1,807	6.9%	1,789	7.5%	1,766	7.4%
Rape/Sexual Assault	3,474	14.4%	3,637	13.8%	3,600	15.0%	3,571	15.0%
Robbery	3,517	14.5%	3,584	13.6%	3,498	14.6%	3,429	14.4%
Assault	2,728	11.3%	3,064	11.6%	2,872	12.0%	2,822	11.8%
Weapons	584	2.4%	776	3.0%	647	2.7%	632	2.7%
Arson	50	0.2%	54	0.2%	48	0.2%	45	0.2%
Burglary/B&E	1,407	5.8%	1,526	5.8%	1,164	4.9%	1,097	4.6%
Larceny/Fraud	1,713	7.1%	2,085	7.9%	1,530	6.4%	1,485	6.2%
Conspiracy	51	0.2%	57	0.2%	49	0.2%	46	0.2%
Sex Offense	570	2.4%	620	2.4%	619	2.6%	625	2.6%
DUI	94	0.4%	148	0.6%	107	0.4%	93	0.4%
Habitual Traffic Offender	54	0.2%	97	0.4%	83	0.3%	71	0.3%
Other Property/Public Order	5	0.0%	8	0.0%	9	0.0%	10	0.0%
Drug Sales	2,387	9.9%	2,695	10.2%	2,083	8.7%	2,035	8.5%
Drug Possession	845	3.5%	1,080	4.1%	849	3.5%	855	3.6%
Not Yet Reported	203	0.8%	198	0.8%	200	0.8%	404	1.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,176</b>		<b>26,302</b>		<b>23,977</b>		<b>23,821</b>	

Substance Abuse Information<sup>3</sup>

Alcohol Usage	First Quarter		Second Quarter		Third Quarter		Fourth Quarter	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Alcohol Not Used	1,590	6.6%	1,610	6.1%	1,486	6.2%	1,468	6.2%
Occasional Use	6,134	25.4%	6,561	24.9%	5,955	24.8%	5,904	24.8%
Moderate Use	3,240	13.4%	3,471	13.2%	3,129	13.1%	3,092	13.0%
Heavy Use	4,286	17.7%	4,535	17.2%	4,127	17.2%	4,077	17.1%
Eligible for Therapeutic Community <sup>4</sup>	599	2.5%	621	2.4%	570	2.4%	545	2.3%
Alcohol Used, Extent Unknown	1,153	4.8%	1,264	4.8%	1,181	4.9%	1,184	5.0%
Not Reported	7,174	29.7%	8,240	31.3%	7,529	31.4%	7,551	31.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,176</b>		<b>26,302</b>		<b>23,977</b>		<b>23,821</b>	
Drug Usage								
Drugs Not Used	1,874	7.8%	1,875	7.1%	1,782	7.4%	1,746	7.3%
Occasional Use	1,757	7.3%	1,969	7.5%	1,784	7.4%	1,781	7.5%
Moderate Use	2,094	8.7%	2,307	8.8%	2,026	8.4%	2,028	8.5%
Heavy Use	5,867	24.3%	6,347	24.1%	5,573	23.2%	5,523	23.2%
Eligible for Therapeutic Community <sup>4</sup>	683	2.8%	715	2.7%	641	2.7%	612	2.6%
Drugs Used, Extent Unknown	4,523	18.7%	4,678	17.8%	4,378	18.3%	4,346	18.2%
Not Reported	7,378	30.5%	8,411	32.0%	7,793	32.5%	7,785	32.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,176</b>		<b>26,302</b>		<b>23,977</b>		<b>23,821</b>	

<sup>1</sup>Total includes Out of State Contract offenders for whom minimal demographic, offense and health information is collected (1st Qtr = 46; 2nd Qtr = 43; 3rd Qtr = 41; 4th Qtr = 40)

<sup>3</sup>With the implementation of Phase 3 of VirginiaCORIS in 2010 and the roll-out of the Virginia Re-Entry Initiative (VARI) in 2011, additional Substance Abuse information is available that differs from previous years

<sup>4</sup>Alcohol or drug use unknown but offender is currently assigned or targeted to be in a substance abuse therapeutic community; declining numbers are due to this identifier being an artifact of the legacy offender management system (OBSCIS)

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**Mental Health Information**

Mental Health Status	First Quarter		Second Quarter		Third Quarter		Fourth Quarter	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
No Code Assigned	112	0.5%	129	0.5%	149	0.6%	662	2.8%
No History or Current Evidence of Impairment	16,209	67.0%	17,328	65.9%	15,591	65.0%	15,199	63.8%
Minimal Impairment	1,779	7.4%	1,857	7.1%	1,545	6.4%	1,430	6.0%
Mild Impairment	5,597	23.2%	6,491	24.7%	6,226	26.0%	6,075	25.5%
Diagnosis of Serious Mental Illness <sup>4</sup>	479	2.0%	497	1.9%	466	1.9%	455	1.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,176</b>		<b>26,302</b>		<b>23,977</b>		<b>23,821</b>	
<b>Mental Health Commitment Type</b>								
Involuntary	761	3.1%	830	3.2%	761	3.2%	764	3.2%
Court Ordered	278	1.1%	286	1.1%	273	1.1%	272	1.1%
Voluntary	968	4.0%	1,072	4.1%	968	4.0%	998	4.2%
More than One MH Commitment Type	524	2.2%	570	2.2%	515	2.1%	513	2.2%
MH Commitment, Type Not Specified	95	0.4%	99	0.4%	80	0.3%	78	0.3%
No Known Mental Health Commitment	21,550	89.1%	23,445	89.1%	21,380	89.2%	21,196	89.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,176</b>		<b>26,302</b>		<b>23,977</b>		<b>23,821</b>	
<b>Mental Health Treatment Type</b>								
Inpatient	716	3.0%	787	3.0%	719	3.0%	721	3.0%
Outpatient	3,048	12.6%	3,378	12.8%	3,132	13.1%	3,127	13.1%
Both	1,478	6.1%	1,618	6.2%	1,473	6.1%	1,480	6.2%
MH Treatment, Type Not Specified	414	1.7%	435	1.7%	367	1.5%	361	1.5%
No Known Mental Health Treatment	18,520	76.6%	20,084	76.4%	18,286	76.3%	18,132	76.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,176</b>		<b>26,302</b>		<b>23,977</b>		<b>23,821</b>	

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<sup>4</sup>Diagnosis of Serious Mental Illness includes MH-2S-Serious Mental Illness, MH-3-Moderate Mental Impairment, and MH-4-Severe Mental Impairment.