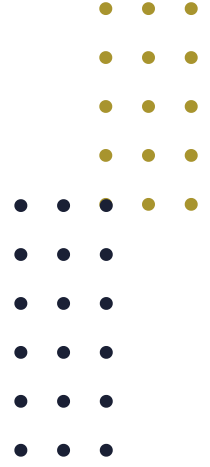


INTERSTATE COMMISSION FOR JUVENILES

# 2024 ANNUAL REPORT



SAFETY.  
SUPPORT.  
EQUITY.



[juvenilecompact.org](http://juvenilecompact.org)

## ICJ OFFICERS



Nina Belli (OR),  
Chairperson



Julie Hawkins (MO),  
Vice Chairperson



Sherry Jones (MD),  
Treasurer

## LETTER FROM THE CHAIR

It has been an honor to serve these past two years as the Chair of the Interstate Commission for Juveniles, where I have had the privilege of working alongside individuals within this Commission and other juvenile justice professionals whose unwavering commitment, knowledge, and skills continue to enhance this Commission's efforts to preserve child welfare and promote public safety.

I am pleased to present the Commission's Fiscal Year 2024 Annual Report, which serves as an overview of the valuable work of the Commission's committees, regions, and state ICJ Offices. This year, the Commission continued our focus on collaboration, implementation science, and advancing our strategic plan.

The Executive Committee led efforts to expand collaborations with justice and social service systems partners. This allowed us to address gaps in our resources by teaming up with stakeholders to emphasize new areas of interest and provide further education and assistance to state ICJ Offices, courts, and others working directly with ICJ cases. In addition, several Commission leaders completed the Implementation Leadership Academy. These Commission leaders applied their newly acquired skills to their work within the Commission's committees and regions to analyze future initiatives to assess feasibility and impact, determine what priorities need to be addressed first and what we can do better.

The Rules Committee worked diligently on a national rollout of the new rule amendments to ensure a smooth transition, as these amendments went into effect on April 1, 2024. The Information Technology Committee worked to improve data collection, efficiency, and accuracy within the UNITY data management system. The Compliance Committee continued their expansion of proactive monitoring by carving out new pathways for future compliance monitoring that will further assist state ICJ Offices and enable the Commission to identify statewide and nationwide trends.

In addition, the Training, Education, and Public Relations Committee continued to provide captivating learning experiences by expanding nationwide live and virtual trainings and resources to states ICJ Offices and juvenile justice personnel. The Racial Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) Committee continued their work in analyzing ICJ Rules and practices to ensure racial diversity, equitable outcomes and experiences for all juveniles served by the Compact and all parties in the Compact. These partnerships with community and justice stakeholders led to innovative and highly sought-after training opportunities. The Finance Committee's fiscal oversight ensured adequate funding for these activities and the Commission's future.

As this Commission and the juvenile justice system evolves, working together with our community partners, stakeholders, and courts becomes increasingly important. The Commission would not have achieved all that we have without the assistance, guidance, and support of the National Office staff. I am proud to be a part of this Commission and work among a group of amazing individuals who give their all to help improve the lives of juveniles, their families, and their communities.

**Nina Belli, Commission Chairperson**

## FISCAL YEAR 2024 NATIONWIDE STATISTICS

### Transfers of Supervision:

- 4,570 juveniles' supervision was transferred to another state
  - 4,186 juveniles were on probation
  - 384 juveniles were on parole

### Returns:

- 1,683 juveniles were returned to home or demanding states
  - 653 juveniles charged delinquent returned to home/demanding states
  - 649 runaways
  - 360 absconders
  - 21 escapees
- 1,629 returns were voluntary
- 54 returns were non-voluntary

### Travel Permits:

- 7,713 permits were issued for juveniles traveling out-of-state for more than 24 hours

### Airport Surveillance:

- 91 juveniles were supervised during airport layovers while being returned to home/demanding states



## ICJ AT A GLANCE

### Interstate Compact for Juveniles (ICJ)

is the law that regulates the interstate movement of juveniles who are under court supervision or need to be returned to their home states as a runaway, probation/parole absconder, accused delinquent, or escapee. The ICJ is a contract that has been adopted as law throughout the United States. Therefore, all state and local officials are legally bound to honor and enforce the terms of the Compact.

### Interstate Commission for Juveniles

is the governing body for the ICJ. Commission members from all 50 states, the District of Columbia, and the U.S. Virgin Islands work together to ensure all ICJ youth and families are safe, supported, and treated equitably. The Commission is responsible for promulgating and enforcing rules to implement the ICJ.

## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEMBERS

*Compliance Committee Chair:* Jacey Rader (NE)

*Finance Committee Chair:* Dale Dodd (NM)

*Information Technology Committee Chair:* Kellianne Torres (IA)

*Racial Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Committee Chair:* Sherry Jones (MD)

*Rules Committee Chair:* Stephen Horton (NC)

*Training, Education, and Public Relations Committee Chair:* Corrie Copeland (TN)

*East Regional Representative:* Caitlyn Bickford (NH)

*Midwest Regional Representative:* Chuck Frieberg (SD)

*South Regional Representative:* Felicia Dauway (SC)

*West Regional Representative:* Howard Wykes (AZ)

*Victims Representative, Ex Officio Member:* Nataki Brown



## THE COMMISSION CELEBRATES 15TH ANNIVERSARY AT 2023 ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING IN SALT LAKE CITY

Since the first Annual Business Meeting in 2008, the Commission has continued to evolve, define, and bring the Compact to the forefront of juvenile justice. Over 96 state and national leaders gathered in Salt Lake City in September 2023 to receive training, conduct business, and celebrate the Commission's 15th Anniversary.

Each year, the Commission's Training Committee crafts an agenda designed to highlight the most pressing issues and provide tools for addressing them. To kick off this meeting, Dr. LaMarr D. Shields presented an engaging keynote address titled *Running on Empty: Self Care for Those Who Serve and Care for Others*. Then, the focus shifted to ICJ Rule amendments; improving outcomes when abuse or neglect is suspected; and strategies for in-state ICJ training.

The Compact provides a mechanism for the Commission to promulgate rules, which carry the weight of federal law and supersede conflicting state laws. Every other year, the Commission votes on proposed amendments to the ICJ Rules. In 2023, 12 rule amendment proposals and one new rule proposal were considered. Rules Committee members presented an informative session that highlighted the justification and fiscal impact of each proposal to prepare Commissioners to make informed votes.

State ICJ Offices provide training about the Compact and ICJ Rules to state and local court staff throughout the nation. To support these efforts, a workshop on *Effective Strategies for In-State Training* was provided to help ICJ Offices create and execute state-specific training plans. This was the first time the Training Committee utilized the "train-the-trainer" model at the Annual Business Meeting. A new and improved comprehensive ICJ training presentation was also introduced to ensure quality and continuity of training throughout the nation.

### SCAN HERE

View more information about the ICJ Rule amendments, effective April 1, 2024.



In response to growing concerns about safely returning runaways when abuse or neglect is suspected, the Annual Business Meeting featured a panel discussion titled, *ICJ & Child Welfare: A Collaborative Effort*. The panel consisted of ICJ members from each region, as well as representatives from the Utah Division of Child and Family Services and the Utah Attorney General's Office. The panelists provided an overview of the child protective referral process, discussed federal laws and state discretion, and highlighted opportunities for states to collaborate with their child welfare agencies.

The General Session is the only formal meeting of the full Commission and convenes on the last day of the Annual Business Meeting. This year, the welcome address was presented by Judge Susan H. Eisenmann from Utah's 3rd District Court. To elevate the voice of youth with lived experience, a young adult who was previously involved with the juvenile system was invited to address the Commission. Formal business included updates from committee chairs and regional representatives on the past year's accomplishments.

### SCAN HERE

View the ICJ Comprehensive Training Presentation



The Commission also approved 12 amendments to nine ICJ Rules, which went into effect on April 1, 2024. Finally, the meeting culminated with the election of officers. Chairperson Nina Belli (OR), Vice Chairperson Julie Hawkins (MO), and Treasurer Sherry Jones (MD) were all re-elected to another term.



Child Welfare Panel. Pictured above from left to right: Julie Hawkins (MO), Deborah Wood, Assistant Attorney General (UT); Daniel Rich, Division of Child and Family Services (UT); Abbie Christian (NE); Brooke Montelongo (CO); Raymundo Gallardo (UT), and A. Roy Curtis (ME).

## NEW LEGACY AWARD RECOGNIZES EXCELLENCE

To commemorate the Commission's 15th anniversary, the Legacy Award was introduced and presented to all state commissioners, compact administrators, deputy compact administrators, designees, and state ICJ Office staff who have worked in a state ICJ Office for 15 or more years. In 2023, 15 Legacy Awards were presented. The wealth of knowledge and experience that these individuals utilize daily benefits the entire Commission. Thank you all for your commitment!



Legacy Award recipients from left to right: Julie Hawkins (MO), Sherry Jones (MD), Maxine Baggett (MS), Judy Miller (AR), Jennifer Baer (ID), Holly Kassube (IL), and Natalie Mwaniki (PA). Legacy Award recipients not pictured: Amanda Behe (PA), Lisa Bjergaard (ND), Kathy Christensen (SD), Dale Dodd (NM), Cheryl Frost (SD), Debra Devine Holcomb (AR), Jovay Jackson (AZ), and Nita Wright (IN).

## STAFF RECOGNITIONS

The Commission believes in recognizing those individuals doing the day-to-day work of the Compact who surpass expectations to assist with Compact cases. In Fiscal Year 2024, the following individuals were recognized by their peers and received Staff Recognition certificates:

- Gladys Olivares Altamirano, Deputy Compact Administrator – Nevada
- Debra Devine Holcomb, Compact Office Staff – Arkansas
- Megan Sheets, Social Services Supervisor – Wyoming
- Raymond "Chip" Tashjian, Compact Office Staff – New York Probation
- Luis Villalobos, Compact Office Staff – California

## 2023 LEADERSHIP AWARD PRESENTED TO MICHAEL FARMER

Each year, the Commission presents the ICJ Leadership Award to an individual who exhibits outstanding leadership and commitment to the Commission. The 2023 Leadership Award was presented to Michael Farmer, Deputy Compact Administrator and Designee from California.

His colleagues said, "Throughout the years he has displayed remarkable leadership within this Commission" and "His hard work, determination, and insight into the Compact always lead to a solution that serves in the best interest of the juveniles, their families, and the communities we serve; there is never an ICJ challenge or situation that he can't find a solution to."

Pictured top right, from left to right: Brooke Montelongo (CO), recipient of the first annual Rising Star award and Michael Farmer (CA), recipient of the Leadership Award.

## NEW! 2023 RISING STAR AWARD PRESENTED TO BROOKE MONTELONGO



This year, the Rising Star Award was introduced to recognize an up-and-coming staff member who has worked in a state ICJ Office for less than two years and demonstrated special ability or leadership. Congratulations to

the 2023 Rising Star Award recipient, Brooke Montelongo, Commissioner from Colorado! She played an integral role on the work team that created the new *Toolkit on Returns and Child Welfare*.

The following was said about Ms. Montelongo: "She came into ICJ and hit the ground running. She has been quick to respond to requests and offered additional assistance in every interaction. She quickly got involved in committees and has been an active participant with a fresh, new perspective."

## NATIONAL OFFICE STAFF

The National Office is responsible for operation of the Interstate Commission and works closely with state ICJ Offices and allies throughout the U.S. who support juveniles and families. Key functions include:

- Meeting and program logistic support
- Training and technical assistance
- Strategic leadership and planning
- Leading technology solutions
- Interpretation of ICJ Rules



Pictured left to right: Joe Johnson, Jenny Adkins, MaryLee Underwood, Emma Goode, and Amanee Cabbagestalk

**MaryLee Underwood, JD, BSW**  
Executive Director  
859.721.1062

**Jennifer Adkins, BA, MS**  
Operations and Policy Specialist  
859.721.1063

**Joe Johnson, BS, MS**  
Systems Project Manager  
859.721.0796

**Amanee Cabbagestalk, BA, MS**  
Training and Administrative Specialist  
859.721.1073

**Kirsten Wade, BA, MS**  
Logistics and Administrative Specialist  
859.721.1061

**Emma Goode, BS, MA Ed**  
Retired May 2024 after 14 years

## LEGAL COUNSEL

**Richard L. Masters, JD**

## MISSION

The Interstate Commission for Juveniles, the governing body of the Interstate Compact for Juveniles, through means of joint and cooperative action among the compacting states, preserves child welfare and promotes public safety interests of citizens, including victims of juvenile offenders. With a focus on racial justice, the Commission provides enhanced accountability, enforcement, visibility, and communication in the return of juveniles who have left their state of residence without permission and in the cooperative supervision of delinquent juveniles who travel or relocate across state lines.

## VISION

The Interstate Commission for Juveniles will promote public safety, victims' rights, and juvenile accountability that is balanced with safeguarding those juveniles in a fair and equitable way.

## ICJ RESULTS STATEMENT

All ICJ youth and families are safe, supported, and treated equitably.

## VALUES

The Interstate Commission for Juveniles values:

1. We **honor the Compact's spirit** of communication, collaboration and mutual respect among all parties in the Compact.
2. We **hold ourselves accountable** to our compact agreements.
3. We expect and support **continuous knowledge and skill development**.
4. We **seek sustainability of ICJ** via leadership development and national visibility.
5. We value **racial diversity** and seek **equitable outcomes** and **experience** for all juveniles served by the Compact and all parties in the Compact.
6. We ensure that **everything we do supports the outcomes** stated in our mission.



# STATE COUNCILS ON INTERSTATE SUPERVISION PROMOTE PARTNERSHIPS TO SUPPORT COMPACT IMPLEMENTATION

State ICJ Offices and State Councils on Interstate Supervision are integral parts of preserving child welfare and promoting public safety.

State councils and ICJ Offices work diligently to return runaways who cross state lines and secure supervision for probationers and parolees who reside in other states. They work with courts, law enforcement, detention centers, child welfare agencies, probation and parole officers, and others to facilitate interstate returns and transfers of supervision.

State Councils on Interstate Supervision provide the mechanisms to ensure that all systems work together to improve outcomes for youth,

enhance public safety, and promote effective intrastate programming. These state councils bring together key stakeholders from all branches of government to support successful implementation of the Compact.

State councils review proposed ICJ Rule amendments, provide legislative and judicial updates, and help educate stakeholders to understand that all state agencies are bound to the Compact and ICJ Rules. ICJ Offices report their state councils also provide avenues for training judicial staff, court personnel, law enforcement, and child welfare agencies on the services that ICJ Offices provide.

“The Iowa Joint State Council is able to address both Adult and Juvenile Compact issues as well as recognize their overlap.... to advance practice around both Compacts.”

– Kellianne Torres, Deputy Compact Administrator, Iowa ICJ Office

## What else do state councils do?

In addition to collaborating to provide intrastate solutions, state councils may also appoint compact administrators and commissioners and develop policy “concerning operations and procedures of the Compact within that state or territory.” See ICJ Rule 2-107.

## Technical Assistance Supports State Council Formation

This year, the Commission provided technical assistance to two states without state councils, working to ensure they have fully functioning state councils. Compact Commissioners may request technical assistance related to state councils for a variety of support needs.

## Fast Facts from the 2023 State Council Report

- In 2023, states conducted 70 state council meetings, a 37% increase from 2022.
- Many states face challenges related to member vacancies, due to changes in state legislatures and executive branch personnel.

SCAN HERE

View the 2023 State Council Report

View the State Council Toolkit



# LETTER FROM AUDITOR

Hicks & Associates CPAs

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INTERSTATE COMMISSION FOR JUVENILES  
LEXINGTON, KENTUCKY  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

SERVICES PROVIDED BY HICKS & ASSOCIATES CPAS:

- a. AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - UNMODIFIED OPINION<sup>1</sup>
- b. REPORT TO MANAGEMENT<sup>2</sup>
- c. AVAILABLE FOR ROUTINE ACCOUNTING AND TAX ADVICE AS REQUESTED BY MANAGEMENT

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS FOR INTERSTATE COMMISSION FOR JUVENILES:

	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022
• DUES ASSESSMENTS <sup>3</sup>	\$ 1,313,550	\$ 978,000	\$ 978,000
• INVESTMENT INCOME <sup>4</sup>	\$ 188,467	\$ 133,183	\$ -193,857
• TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 1,502,859	\$ 1,111,858	\$ 788,135
• PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN TOTAL REVENUES	+35.17%	+41.07%	-36.70%
• TOTAL EXPENSES	\$ 1,159,364	\$ 1,072,782	\$ 1,167,845
• PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN TOTAL EXPENSES <sup>5</sup>	+8.07%	-8.14%	+30.35%
• CHANGES IN NET ASSETS	\$ 343,495	\$ 39,076	\$ -379,710
• TOTAL NET ASSETS	\$ 2,867,688	\$ 2,524,193	\$ 2,485,117
• TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 3,201,395	\$ 2,902,084	\$ 2,803,507
• PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN TOTAL ASSETS	+10.31%	+3.52%	-11.40%
• TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$ 333,707	\$ 377,891	\$ 318,390
• PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN TOTAL LIABILITIES	-11.69%	+18.69%	+6.34%
• OPERATING CASH FLOWS	\$ 200,804	\$ 24,876	\$ -108,306
• TOTAL CASH FLOWS <sup>6</sup>	\$ 76,024	\$ -145,469	\$ -115,496

1. AN "UNMODIFIED OPINION" IS THE TERMINOLOGY THAT REPRESENTS A GOOD, CLEAN AUDIT. ALL THE INFORMATION WE REQUESTED TO SUPPORT OUR OPINION WAS PROVIDED BY MANAGEMENT DURING OUR AUDIT. THERE WERE NO INSTANCES OF FRAUD, ABUSE, OR UNSUPPORTED TRANSACTIONS OBSERVED DURING OUR TESTING. OUR OPINION ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS RELATES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS BEING PREPARED ON THE MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, WHICH IS A BASIS OF ACCOUNTING OTHER THAN U.S. GAAP.
2. THE REPORT TO MANAGEMENT DESCRIBES (1) THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE AUDITORS, MANAGEMENT, AND THE COMMITTEES; (2) THE OVERALL AUDIT PROCESS, AND (3) ANY RECOMMENDATIONS WE HAD DURING THE CURRENT YEAR AND UPDATES TO ITEMS MENTIONED IN THE PRIOR YEAR. WE DID NOT HAVE ANY RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 OR 2023.
3. THE LAST DUES CALCULATION WAS ADOPTED IN OCTOBER 2022 AND THE NEW RATE WAS EFFECTIVE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024.
4. INTEREST AND DIVIDENDS OF \$86,913 AND UNREALIZED GAINS OF \$101,554 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024.
5. EXPENSES INCREASED FROM THE PRIOR YEAR PRIMARILY DUE TO INCREASES IN PERSONNEL-RELATED EXPENSES, UNITY EXPENSES, AND AMORTIZATION EXPENSE. NOTABLE DECREASES CONSISTED OF LEGAL SERVICES AND PARTICIPANT TRAVEL.
6. \$124,780 OF COSTS RELATED TO THE UNITY SYSTEM QUALIFIED FOR CAPITALIZATION AND AMORTIZATION DURING THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024.

\* THE INFORMATION PRESENTED ABOVE HAS BEEN SUMMARIZED FOR MANAGEMENT'S PURPOSES AND DOES NOT INCLUDE ALL INFORMATION FROM THE AUDIT REPORTS ISSUED FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024, 2023, AND 2022. PLEASE REFER TO THE FULL AUDIT REPORTS FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION AND DISCLOSURE.

## ICJ IN ACTION: THE COMMISSION PROVIDES NATIONWIDE TRAINING OPPORTUNITIES

Throughout the year, state ICJ Offices provide extensive training for local probation and parole staff, law enforcement officials, judges, court personnel, and state council members. State ICJ leaders are responsible for ensuring key stakeholders have the knowledge, skills, and competencies to administer the Compact. In Fiscal Year 2024, 36 states provided 412 training sessions for over 4,000 people nationwide. All stakeholders are encouraged to contact their state ICJ Office to request training and resources. Upon completion of each training session, commissioners, compact administrators, and/or designees complete a Training Report Form and return it to the ICJ National Office. The Training Report Form was recently updated, and Commission members can now submit multiple training events all on one form.

**SCAN HERE**

View the updated Training Report Form



### A National Resource: Commission Partners with Ex Officio Organizations

This year, the Commission's national training efforts focused largely on outreach and collaboration with ex officio members and other allied organizations. Staff members from state ICJ Offices across the nation joined National Office staff members to represent the Commission by presenting training sessions at four national conferences sponsored by: the American Probation and Parole Association, the National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges, the National Partnership for Juvenile Services, and the Family and Youth Services Bureau.

Training topics included:

- An overview of Interstate Compact for Juveniles (ICJ)
- Returning juveniles to their home states, with special focus on challenges related to abuse and neglect, key concepts for judges, and key issues for detention center staff
- High quality home evaluations
- Collaboration strategies for working with community partners

### Expanding Accessibility Through Live Training Sessions

The Training, Education, and Public Relations Committee continued to host monthly live training sessions via the *Wednesday Workshop* series. The trainings included a variety of topics from informational sessions presented by the National Runaway Safeline, the National Center for Missing & Exploited Children, and the Office of Refugee Resettlement, to sessions on ICJ Rule Amendments, UNITY enhancements, best practices, and UNITY reports via the Tableau data visualization software.



Pictured left to right: Executive Director MaryLee Underwood, Judge Robert Hofmann (NCJFCJ), and Julie Hawkins (MO) at the NCJFCJ National Conference on Juvenile Justice

### Beyond the Commission: New Returns & Child Welfare Toolkit

Each year, approximately 2,000 youths who have run away, escaped, or absconded are returned to their home states pursuant to the Compact. This year, the Commission focused on how to resolve challenges that arise when youths disclose abuse and/or neglect in their home state. A survey of ICJ Offices uncovered significant challenges returning these youth, especially when coordinating care with child welfare agencies. To address the findings, the Commission published the *Toolkit on Returns and Child Welfare: Collaborating to Safely Return Runaways when Abuse is Reported* in August 2023.

This toolkit was developed to foster collaborations between state ICJ Offices, child welfare agencies, courts, law enforcement agencies, and detention centers. The toolkit includes a legal overview, challenges when returning runaways who report abuse and/or neglect, strategies for addressing concerns, state spotlights, and additional resources and links.

**SCAN HERE**

View the Toolkit on Returns & Child Welfare



### Technology and Collaboration: Online Training, TTA, and More!

The Commission's website serves as the primary distribution point for new resources and training information, as well as direct paths to the ICJ Help Center (for technical support related to UNITY) and ICJ.TalentLMS (on-demand learning management system). In Fiscal Year 2024, ICJ.TalentLMS boasted 4,448 logins from 1,052 users who completed 8,594 courses.

The Commission continues to embrace technology to promote effective collaborations between members throughout the United States. In Fiscal Year 2024, 86 committee and region virtual meetings enabled Commission members to work together, regardless of their locations. The National Office hosted an additional 413 meetings with work teams, committee leaders, officers, and key vendors to advance the Commission's work.

**SCAN HERE**

Access the Commission's learning management system, ICJ.TalentLMS here

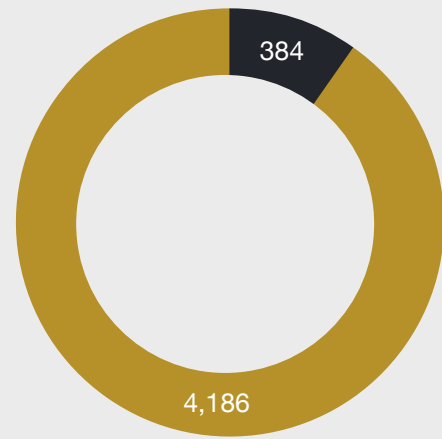




# 2024 ANNUAL STATISTICS

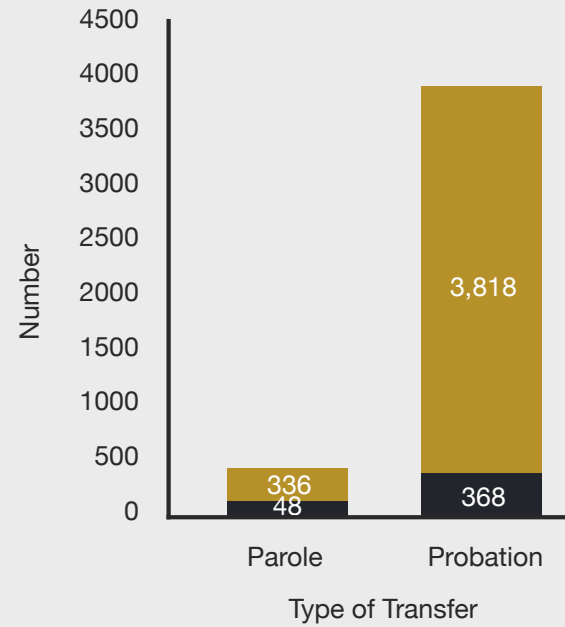
All data is derived from the UNITY nationwide data system.

**Total Transfer of Supervision Cases = 4,570**



■ Probation  
■ Parole

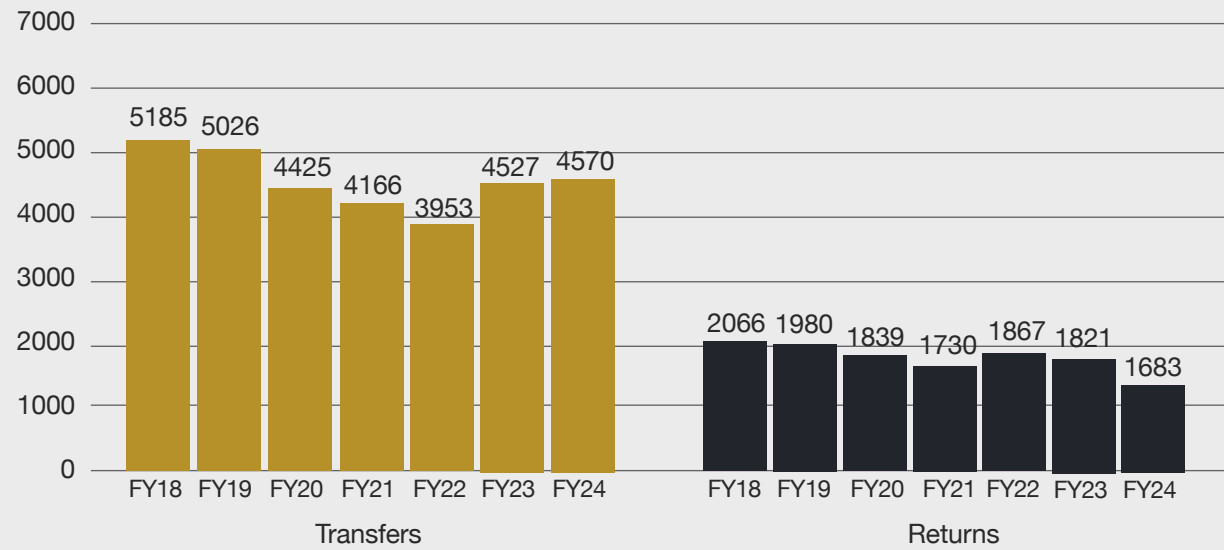
**FY24 Transfers of Supervision by Type & Status**



■ Total Transfers = 4,570  
■ Sex Offenders = 416

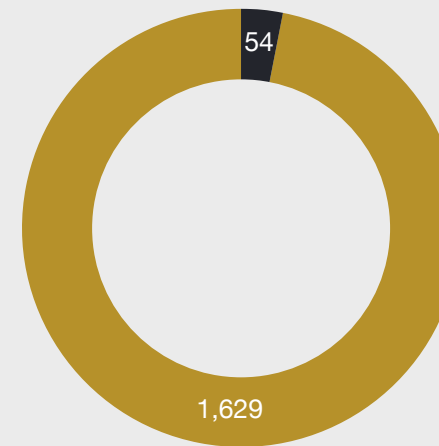


**Interstate Transfer and Return Data: Fiscal Years 2018–2024**



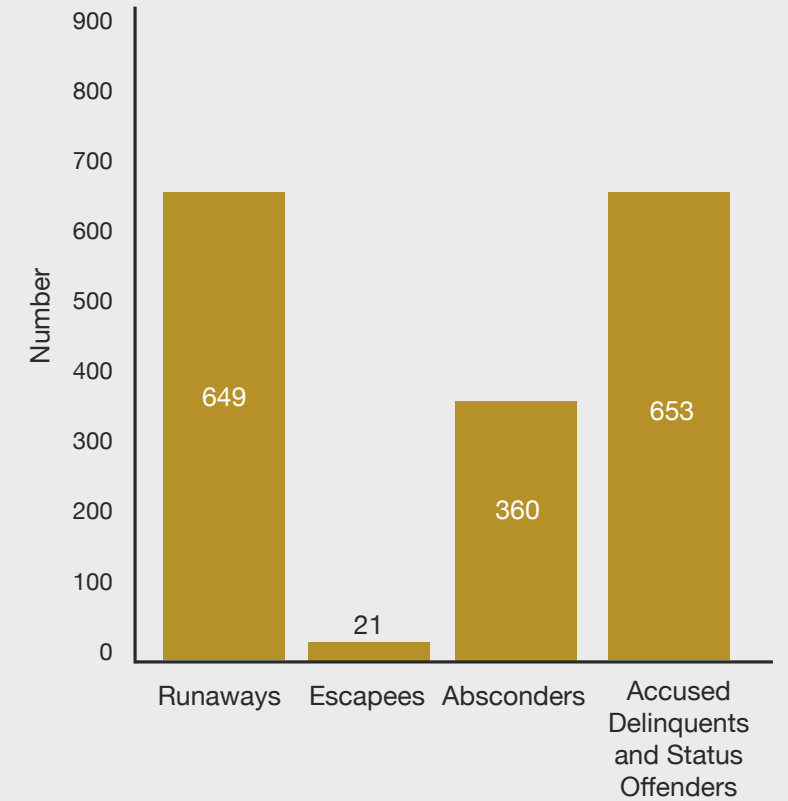
All data is derived from the UNITY nationwide data management system.

**Total Return Cases = 1,683**



■ Voluntary Returns  
■ Non-Voluntary Returns

**Juvenile Returns by Type**



# INTERSTATE MOVEMENT OF JUVENILES: TRANSFER OF SUPERVISION JULY 1, 2023 – JUNE 30, 2024

This chart provides information regarding interstate Transfers of Supervision for juveniles.

**KEY**  
 Sex Off = Sex Offender  
 RFS-NV = Returned after failed supervision, not due to violation  
 RFS-V = Returned after failed supervision, due to violation  
 Total Case Count = Parole + Probation Case Counts

STATE	Sending State (TOS Cases Sent to Another State)							Receiving State (TOS Cases Sent to Your State)						
	Total Case Count	Parole	Probation	Parole Sex Off	Probation Sex Off	RFS-NV	RFS-V	Total Case Count	Parole	Probation	Parole Sex Off	Probation Sex Off	RFS-NV	RFS-V
Alabama	47	9	38	6	3	1	1	107	13	94	2	4	0	0
Alaska	11	0	11	0	3	0	0	9	0	9	0	1	0	0
Arizona	70	4	66	1	4	0	0	107	7	100	1	11	3	1
Arkansas	86	25	61	6	5	0	0	58	11	47	2	6	0	0
California	247	1	246	0	17	6	2	206	14	192	1	20	2	0
Colorado	107	9	98	1	9	1	0	59	7	52	0	8	1	0
Connecticut	15	0	15	0	2	0	0	48	3	45	0	7	0	0
Delaware	51	9	42	0	5	0	0	58	1	57	0	2	0	0
District of Columbia	42	10	32	0	2	0	0	124	6	118	0	3	0	0
Florida	325	24	301	2	16	0	0	189	20	169	3	16	0	0
Georgia	248	50	198	2	14	1	0	228	17	211	1	15	1	0
Hawaii	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	8	1	7	0	0	0	0
Idaho	91	13	78	1	10	2	1	43	4	39	1	6	0	0
Illinois	255	11	244	1	21	0	0	206	17	189	3	11	4	2
Indiana	97	3	94	1	6	0	0	114	9	105	1	7	1	1
Iowa	51	0	51	0	4	1	0	92	5	87	0	8	1	1
Kansas	105	4	101	2	7	0	0	71	6	65	0	9	0	0
Kentucky	37	9	28	3	0	0	0	77	8	69	0	5	1	1
Louisiana	95	15	80	0	3	1	0	70	7	63		3	5	0 0
Maine	6	0	6	0	2	0	0	8	2	6	0	1	0	0
Maryland	169	12	157	1	8	0	0	155	14	141	1	12	1	0
Massachusetts	40	3	37	0	10	0	0	31	0	31	0	1	0	0

STATE	Sending State (TOS Cases Sent to Another State)							Receiving State (TOS Cases Sent to Your State)						
	Total Case Count	Parole	Probation	Parole Sex Off	Probation Sex Off	RFS-NV	RFS-V	Total Case Count	Parole	Probation	Parole Sex Off	Probation Sex Off	RFS-NV	RFS-V
Michigan	12	0	12	0	2	1	1	70	5	65	2	8	1	1
Minnesota	74	0	74	0	14	0	0	99	9	90	0	4	0	0
Mississippi	56	3	53	0	1	0	0	65	9	56	0	2	1	1
Missouri	65	20	45	4	7	1	0	187	12	175	2	14	0	0
Montana	15	1	14	0	1	0	0	27	3	24	1	2	0	0
Nebraska	74	0	74	0	3	0	0	30	3	27	0	3	0	0
Nevada	165	20	145	2	11	0	0	123	3	120	1	7	1	1
New Hampshire	15	2	13	0	1	0	0	16	0	16	0	2	0	0
New Jersey	167	9	158	0	11	2	2	117	8	109	0	3	2	0
New Mexico	16	3	13	0	1	0	0	32	4	28	1	3	0	0
New York	81	13	68	1	6	0	0	152	7	145	1	13	0	0
North Carolina	74	2	72	0	10	1	0	206	27	179	2	19	1	0
North Dakota	67	9	58	3	1	0	0	29	1	28	0	3	0	0
Ohio	75	11	64	0	11	0	0	99	7	92	1	9	0	0
Oklahoma	45	1	44	0	5	1	0	72	10	62	3	7	0	0
Oregon	90	11	79	0	13	0	0	76	6	70	1	9	2	1
Pennsylvania	306	1	305	0	20	2	0	145	12	133	1	20	1	1
Rhode Island	14	0	14	0	0	0	0	14	1	13	0	1	0	0
South Carolina	109	4	105	0	3	0	0	101	12	89	1	7	1	0
South Dakota	23	6	17	2	1	0	0	28	3	25		2	0	0 0
Tennessee	109	27	82	3	3	0	0	152	7	145	3	9	0	0
Texas	293	15	278	1	37	8	5	286	39	247	4	13	1	0
Utah	35	5	30	1	12	0	0	29	3	26	0	3	4	1
Vermont	11	0	11	0	4	0	0	5	0	5	0	2	0	0
Virgin Islands	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Virginia	123	3	120	1	13	0	0	113	8	105	1	12	0	0
Washington	123	5	118	3	17	2	0	95	9	86	2	10	0	0
West Virginia	36	0	36	0	1	0	0	39	1	38	0	14	0	0
Wisconsin	83	2	81	0	8	1	1	82	3	79	0	9	2	1
Wyoming	14	0	14	0	0	0	0	11	0	11	0	2	0	0
<b>US TOTALS</b>	<b>4570</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>4186</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4570</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>4186</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>13</b>



## INTERSTATE MOVEMENT OF JUVENILES: RETURNS JULY 1, 2023 - JUNE 30, 2024

This chart summarizes the number and type of cases for each state as Home/Demanding State (Returned to Your State) and as Holding State (Returned to Other States). In the first section, data reflects how cases were processed (Voluntary or Non-Voluntary). In the next section, data is provided for each return type (Runaways; Accused Delinquents and Status Offenders; Absconders; and Escapees). The Airport Supervision Requests Met column reflects information entered into the UNITY "Travel Plan Detail (Final Travel Plan)" task line data fields.

**KEY**  
 Total Vol Nonvol = Voluntary + Non-voluntary  
 Vol = Voluntary  
 Nonvol = Non-voluntary  
 Run = Runaways  
 Acc Del & Stat Off = Accused Delinquents + Status Offenders  
 Absc = Absconders  
 Esc = Escapees  
 Airport Sup Req Met = Airport Supervision Requests Met

STATE	Home/Demanding State (Returned to Your State)							Holding State (Returned to Other States)							Airport Sup Req Met
	Total Vol Nonvol	Vol	Nonvol	Run	Acc Del & Stat Off	Absc	Esc	Total Vol Nonvol	Vol	Nonvol	Run	Acc Del & Stat Off	Absc	Esc	
Alabama	18	17	1	10	6	2	0	24	23	1	11	13	0	0	0
Alaska	4	4	0	3	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Arizona	28	26	2	16	5	7	0	29	29	0	8	15	6	0	1
Arkansas	13	13	0	8	4	1	0	25	25	0	11	7	6	1	0
California	81	80	1	50	12	18	1	61	58	3	21	19	21	0	0
Colorado	36	35	1	14	18	4	0	21	19	2	11	6	4	0	8
Connecticut	11	11	0	2	7	0	2	8	7	1	0	7	1	0	0
Delaware	16	16	0	2	11	3	0	18	18	0	0	16	2	0	0
District of Columbia	76	75	1	10	38	27	1	47	47	0	2	42	3	0	0
Florida	80	78	2	34	41	5	0	68	65	3	37	26	5	0	0
Georgia	51	50	1	19	23	9	0	74	71	3	32	35	7	0	35
Hawaii	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	3	0	3	0	0	0	0
Idaho	49	49	0	8	22	19	0	9	8	1	3	2	3	1	0
Illinois	99	96	3	49	31	19	0	43	39	4	8	25	9	1	4
Indiana	32	30	2	15	8	6	3	132	131	1	88	36	6	2	0
Iowa	17	17	0	5	4	8	0	34	34	0	14	8	10	2	0
Kansas	40	39	1	10	3	27	0	32	30	2	25	5	2	0	0
Kentucky	73	71	2	44	26	3	0	63	63	0	31	27	3	2	0
Louisiana	28	27	1	10	9	4	5	12	12	0	4	3	4	1	0
Maine	7	7	0	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	49	46	3	10	39	0	0	90	89	1	13	46	31	0	0
Massachusetts	21	20	1	9	8	4	0	8	8	0	1	6	1	0	0

STATE	Home/Demanding State (Returned to Your State)							Holding State (Returned to Other States)							Airport Sup Req Met
	Total Vol Nonvol	Vol	Nonvol	Run	Acc Del & Stat Off	Absc	Esc	Total Vol Nonvol	Vol	Nonvol	Run	Acc Del & Stat Off	Absc	Esc	
Michigan	36	34	2	17	6	12	1	18	18	0	10	3	5	0	1
Minnesota	21	21	0	10	5	6	0	19	19	0	6	5	8	0	1
Mississippi	14	13	1	6	8	0	0	23	23	0	11	9	3	0	0
Missouri	45	44	1	23	14	7	1	79	74	5	18	17	43	1	0
Montana	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	3	3	0	0	2	1	0	0
Nebraska	25	25	0	6	3	16	0	14	12	2	7	1	6	0	0
Nevada	31	29	2	5	15	11	0	65	64	1	34	10	20	1	0
New Hampshire	5	5	0	3	1	1	0	6	6	0	2	1	3	0	0
New Jersey	47	44	3	4	35	7	1	40	39	1	2	25	13	0	0
New Mexico	11	11	0	4	2	5	0	9	8	1	3	4	2	0	0
New York	39	39	0	16	22	0	1	32	30	2	8	20	3	1	0
North Carolina	54	52	2	22	31	1	0	37	36	1	17	11	9	0	20
North Dakota	10	10	0	3	2	5	0	11	11	0	4	5	2	0	0
Ohio	72	70	2	32	33	6	1	45	42	3	22	16	5	2	0
Oklahoma	23	22	1	12	3	8	0	29	29	0	12	1	16	0	0
Oregon	34	31	3	7	9	17	1	45	42	3	19	8	18	0	0
Pennsylvania	58	57	1	12	20	26	0	54	49	5	16	26	12	0	0
Rhode Island	3	2	1	1	2	0	0	6	6	0	0	3	1	2	0
South Carolina	26	25	1	13	6	7	0	27	27	0	7	19	1	0	0
South Dakota	16	16	0	4	5	5	2	10	10	0	7	1	2	0	0
Tennessee	58	56	2	33	19	6	0	59	58	1	30	26	3	0	0
Texas	64	61	3	32	13	19	0	95	91	4	45	21	25	4	17
Utah	8	8	0	3	3	2	0	26	26	0	12	12	2	0	1
Vermont	4	3	1	1	2	1	0	5	3	2	2	1	2	0	0
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	68	63	5	10	49	9	0	49	49	0	15	28	6	0	0
Washington	36	35	1	18	7	11	0	31	31	0	5	12	14	0	3
West Virginia	11	11	0	6	3	1	1	16	16	0	6	10	0	0	0
Wisconsin	26	26	0	14	11	1	0	16	15	1	1	8	7	0	0
Wyoming	5	5	0	1	4	0	0	12	12	0	5	4	3	0	0
<b>US TOTALS</b>	<b>1683</b>	<b>1629</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1683</b>	<b>1629</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>91</b>

## INTERSTATE MOVEMENT OF JUVENILES: TRAVEL PERMITS JULY 1, 2023 – JUNE 30, 2024

This chart provides details regarding Travel Permits issued for juveniles under probation or parole supervision, with specific data regarding juveniles identified as “sex offenders.” Travel Permits are required for some supervised juveniles traveling to another state, regardless of whether supervision has been transferred pursuant to the ICJ.

\* Total Case Count = Parole + Probation Case Counts

STATE	Sending State (Travel Permits Sent from Your State)					Receiving State (Travel Permits Sent to Your State)				
	Total Case Count*	Parole	Probation	Parole Sex Offender	Probation Sex Offender	Total Case Count*	Parole	Probation	Parole Sex Offender	Probation Sex Offender
Alabama	24	1	23	1	9	134	15	119	1	29
Alaska	68	1	67	0	11	23	1	22	0	6
Arizona	48	12	36	0	8	187	25	162	6	37
Arkansas	45	9	36	0	4	67	10	57	2	14
California	212	3	209	1	43	511	69	442	14	122
Colorado	395	25	370	4	58	137	10	127	0	30
Connecticut	32	0	32	0	5	51	3	48	0	8
Delaware	106	9	97	0	27	74	0	74	0	12
District of Columbia	31	14	17	0	0	18	3	15	0	7
Florida	220	4	216	0	26	950	94	856	7	102
Georgia	420	73	347	11	27	298	21	277	2	28
Hawaii	18	0	18	0	0	81	5	76	0	20
Idaho	120	0	120	0	52	108	24	84	5	28
Illinois	301	21	280	2	55	267	47	220	4	32
Indiana	394	0	394	0	39	116	7	109	2	26
Iowa	37	1	36	0	12	105	14	91	3	20
Kansas	31	7	24	3	12	52	9	43	1	7
Kentucky	142	29	113	8	15	123	11	112	3	14
Louisiana	65	10	55	4	24	61	6	55	3	10
Maine	14	1	13	0	5	27	2	25	2	7
Maryland	152	10	142	1	29	150	11	139	0	44
Massachusetts	67	28	39	0	10	104	32	72	2	26

STATE	Sending State (Travel Permits Sent from Your State)					Receiving State (Travel Permits Sent to Your State)				
	Total Case Count*	Parole	Probation	Parole Sex Offender	Probation Sex Offender	Total Case Count*	Parole	Probation	Parole Sex Offender	Probation Sex Offender
Michigan	91	0	91	0	16	141	8	133	1	27
Minnesota	203	2	201	0	27	124	50	74	1	27
Mississippi	39	1	38	0	3	90	11	79	1	11
Missouri	95	50	45	5	6	149	18	131	3	32
Montana	25	4	21	0	4	51	5	46	0	15
Nebraska	82	1	81	0	23	51	8	43	1	10
Nevada	133	29	104	5	58	196	20	176	2	43
New Hampshire	17	4	13	2	5	43	3	40	0	8
New Jersey	477	10	467	3	106	187	9	178	0	44
New Mexico	117	5	112	0	5	37	2	35	0	5
New York	207	54	153	3	42	260	10	250	2	63
North Carolina	199	3	196	0	27	312	17	295	5	66
North Dakota	91	55	36	0	16	49	7	42	0	6
Ohio	274	27	247	1	92	129	8	121	2	15
Oklahoma	152	1	151	0	29	59	7	52	0	14
Oregon	536	63	473	12	124	95	10	85	5	52
Pennsylvania	399	3	396	0	109	249	18	231	1	68
Rhode Island	40	0	40	0	0	7	3	4	0	2
South Carolina	332	14	318	1	8	268	21	247	2	43
South Dakota	90	76	14	8	6	58	14	44	0	15
Tennessee	315	9	306	0	22	267	24	243	5	52
Texas	135	5	130	0	42	411	27	384	1	63
Utah	131	36	95	3	64	132	8	124	3	47
Vermont	7	0	7	0	0	20	0	20	0	6
Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
Virginia	189	6	183	0	85	219	17	202	4	35
Washington	186	37	149	16	68	233	32	201	2	52
West Virginia	22	0	22	0	5	57	2	55	0	21
Wisconsin	158	45	113	5	45	123	6	117	0	29
Wyoming	29	0	29	0	4	50	14	36	1	12
<b>US TOTALS</b>	<b>7713</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>6915</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1512</b>	<b>7713</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>6915</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1512</b>





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836 Euclid Avenue, Suite 322  
Lexington, KY 40502  
859-721-1062